



Hon. John Edgar Hoover. Chief only  
Federal Bldg. F.B.I. headquarters,  
Washington, D.C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW



BACK OF PAGE

00-6

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

b6  
b7C

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Belmont   
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach   
Mr. Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Sullivan   
Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Jones \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

b-6-1

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

✓ ENCLOSURE

✓ Freedom Riders - News

Honorable J. E. Hoover,  
please Read this pieces of  
newspaper Clippings, I  
have seen the Colored  
newspaper, where Down in  
Alabama the grey Hound  
Busses go in to states and  
Colored people and ministers  
Ride on those Busses as  
Freedom Riders. its the white  
Class of men in Alabama  
that destroyed and Burnt  
Busses, not the colored people  
Cause the picture in one news  
paper showed the white class  
of <sup>men</sup> people Kicking a Colored  
minister in the stomach  
and that aint no nice thing  
for them to do all the time.  
it might be the Klan showing  
off now.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

EX-10A

REC-4

157-387-703

22 JUL 21 1961

55 JUL 26 1961

b9b

# Rap Judge, Cop For Action

## In Rioting On The Westside

By ADOLPH J. SLAUGHTER

The Fillmore District police station and two police officers, one from the Austin District (28th), were severely criticized this week for their performance in Westside race riot, last Friday, in which more than persons participated, but which resulted in the arrest of only negroes involved.

The Civil Liberties Union, calling the incident "disgraceful" lodged a protest with the police department against officers Kenneth Arens (badge no. 10231) and Timothy Nolan (6569), of the Austin District station.

Arrested by police following a "free-for-all" in Garfield Park were Mrs. Annie Pittman, 31, of 3902 W. Wilcox, her two sons, Curtis, 14, and Alton, 15, and a third teen-ager, Milton Lennon, 15, of 3822 W. VanBuren st.

Mrs. Pittman has filed complaints against the police officers charging they called her and other Negroes "niggers" and other derogatory names.

### WHITES ATTACK NEGROES

According to reports, the melee began when Brian Pittman, a 12-year old son of Mrs. Pittman, was attacked by two white youths while delivering papers in the vicinity of Fulton and Hamlin aves., a predominantly white neighborhood.

Brian had taken his six year old brother, Stanley, and two

other youths to help him deliver papers. When the four boys were attacked by white youths, Stanley ran home and reported the incident to grandmother, Mrs. Mary Jackson, mother of Mrs. Pittman.

Mrs. Jackson said she called police at Fillmore district when they came to her home, but told them they didn't have time to go looking for Brian, "but if they hear about it, they would send him home."

Mrs. Jackson and her grandson, Alton, decided they would go and search for Brian who then had been given refuge by one of the white subscribers on his route.

Mrs. Pittman, who was at home at the time, said she too, went to look for Brian when she returned home. Curtis and Stanley accompanied her, she said. While out, Stanley saw the two original white youths who had attacked Brian and his brother earlier, and Mrs. Pittman said she went

ed to move from his Lincoln Park West apartment because he had Negro guests. The owner of the building who lives in the suburbs himself, reportedly told the executive that he did not want Negroes in that building, even as servants.

In addition to the owner, the executive who took the case to court, said that the neighbors taunted him because he had Negro friends. In court, the executive agreed to move after being awarded about \$1,000 for the humiliation he had undergone.

\* \* \*

Mrs. Marjorie Pierce, an order typist at Inland Steel's East Chicago (Ind.) Harbor Works, called to report the refusal Monday of the Auditorium Grill, located at 3436 Main st., East Chicago, to serve her and another Negro girl co-worker.

Mrs. Pierce, of 1400 Jackson st., Gary, said she and Miss Berle Flynn, a file clerk, of 3822 Euclid, East Chicago, waited vain for more than an hour after a waitress had practically ignored their presence.

The victim of the act of discrimination said she called the grill later and asked whether it was their policy to refuse service to Negroes. The answer was in the affirmative.

Mrs. Pierce said white co-workers who witnessed the incident expressed their shock and deep regret.

\* \* \*

On June 29, 1961 around 8:30 p.m., a friend who works downtown rides the Halsted bus to and from work was waiting for a bus at 55th and Halsted to ride to Normal Blvd. While standing there he said a gang of about eight white boys came up to him and said "nigger you are lost." He said he just stood there and said nothing. Again one of them said, "nigger" did you hear what I said? So he replied that he had just got off from work and was en route home. He said they told him, "well nigger you are lost over here," and began to attack and beat him. The only thing he could do was to run. He out ran them, but not before they took his glasses and other items.

The same thing happened to me in the summer of 1957 over at 57th and Halsted. This goes on every summer and nothing is done about it. It is useless to report it to the police. They know about it, but don't care. But yet they come over here in the Negro neighborhood and ride around all day and night but where they are needed, you can't find not a one.

This is not Alabama or Mississippi—this is Chicago. Most the Negroes here in Englewood act as if they are not concerned about what's happening. But to me it is a serious and dangerous situation. If the Negroes would cooperate and stick together, we could break it up. But two or three cannot do all.

Milton.

None of the whites, many of whom were still standing there with bricks, bottles and clubs in their hands, were arrested, Mrs. Pittman added.

The mother said Officer Nolan told her: "you niggers ain't got no business on the north side of Lake street, anyway. You pushed us out of this school (Edward C. Delano elementary school, 3937 W. Wilcox) and now you're trying to push us out of this neighborhood."

#### 'LET'S TRY NIGGERS'

At Fillmore Ave. station, the Pittmans said they were taken up to a room on the second floor (which is a courtroom during the day). There, officer Kenneth Arens, simulating the judge, reportedly grabbed a gavel laying on the desk, pounded the desk and hollered: "let's try these niggers, now."

Mrs. Pittman said a red-

went to see her son, Alton at the Audy Home, but an officer there told her she could not see him, she said, because he stated she was drunk.

The mother who said she had had nothing to drink said the officer then muttered something about her "signing complaints against police officers." She said she wondered how he knew she had signed a complaint.

A woman matron then made her walk a straight line, Mrs. Pittman said, and after telling the officer she had not been drinking, allowed her to see her son, Alton.

On Monday morning, July 3, Mrs. Pittman was tried in Woman's court on the charges of assault and disorderly conduct signed by Ferris. She said the Judge (J. J. Butler) heard Ferris' story and that of the policeman and immediately found her guilty.

#### 'SHOOT THEM'

She said Judge Butler asked the policemen if they were attacked by Mrs. Pittman and her sons and when the policemen answered yes, the Judge asked "why didn't you shoot them."

Judge Butler is reported to have said from the bench, that his father was a policeman and that he would have shot them. The judge is then reported to have added that if he had been on the street, he would have shot them.

Butler then fined Mrs. Pittman the maximum penalty, \$200 fine, and when she couldn't pay it, sent her to jail to work out the fine at \$2 per day at the House of Correction.

On Wednesday, Referee Hartman, sitting in the Audy Home, continued the case against the Pittman boys until July 21, at 9 a.m.

Please  
Read.

## Married Men

Is your marriage being wrecked due to uncontrolled satisfaction on your part, in marriage's most intimate relationship?

Your problem can easily be solved. Send 25¢ and self addressed stamped envelope for important information to

LIBERTY PHARMACAL

SUPPLY CO.

Dept. D

44 Mt. Vernon Ave. Mt. Vernon, N.Y.

## Women Needed

(20-40)

General Housework & Child Care. Must Live in. Top Salary's Jobs Available at Once.

RO 1-6350 - OR 6-3080

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/SW

eo-  
red  
zed  
not  
ley  
  
the  
and  
way  
  
in-  
the  
to  
  
ch.  
ite  
in.  
  
ens  
in  
on  
all-  
ple  
r I

THOMAS STANFORD (left) is led away by Det. James Crowell (center) while handcuffed to Carl (Sundown) Loving following inquest into the death of Thomas Mason, 15, of 4440 Drexel blvd., who was

shotgunned to death during a fight in front of 4458 Drexel recently. The jury recommended they be held on charges of murder. (Photo by Tony Rhoden).

meet  
tect  
all A  
“in  
when

Lun  
Tot

CA  
Mrs. )  
of ex-  
ba of  
Stanle  
for a  
her th  
been k

The  
trice a  
to Ga  
Cong  
father  
to esc

SUDS  
HC  
Pegg  
with  
Brown  
man's  
caree  
called

## Grand Jury Action Seen For Trio In Shotgun Death

A coroner's jury Wednesday recommended that three teenagers involved in the shotgun slaying of a 15-year-old DuSable High school freshman be held to the grand jury on murder charges.

Recommended held for grand jury action were

Samuel Rhodes, 19, 4239 Evans ave., Thomas Stanford, 16, 4327 Drexel blvd., and Carl Loving, 16, of 737 E. 43rd st.

They are accused of slaying Thomas Mason, 15, of 4440 Drexel blvd., as the youth and his 19-year-old brother, Leon-

ard, were returning from a dance held at 4523 Cottage Grove ave.

Rhodes allegedly admitted to police that he fired the fatal shot and, during questioning,

See JURY, Page 2

## A.: Handwriting On The

simple way hadn't believed war was on! It was urgent, to what they read in school — perhaps the "all-white primary" would have been accepted. But the fact is they knew that the Constitution and its subsequent amendments gave them, too, the right to register and vote.

Twelve militant Negro leaders, therefore, filed suit against the Democratic Committee of the County — charging they had been barred illegally from exercising their franchise. They won the suit and the

capsule Negro strength and organize the Original Civic and Welfare League of Fayette County.

### REGISTER TO VOTE

The League's first job was to get more Negroes registered to vote. From off the farms and plantations; from close by; and from the remote districts of the County — Negroes flocked to the courthouse in Somerville to register!

Hundreds of them regis-

tered  
waki  
polit  
move  
new  
deli  
far  
nam  
day  
tien  
W  
Sp  
sum  
slow

See

# Justice

(Continued from Page 1)

to them and asked why they attacked her sons.

Their reply was that the Negroes had no business in the neighborhood, Mrs. Pittman said.

## FATHER PUSHES FIGHT

Mrs. Pittman said the father of one of the white youths suggested that he r son, Curtis, fight his son on the spot. The two boys fought and when it was over and she and her sons attempted to leave the neighborhood, they were attacked by a crowd of whites who had gathered on the scene.

Bricks, bottles and stones followed their retreat, Mrs. Pittman said, until they were halted in the Garfield Park area by other whites who had lined the streets.

The police drove up at this time, M r s. Pittman reported, and one of the officers fired a shot into the ground. Officer Nolan who was then identified only by his badge number (6569) reportedly said: "Don't a nigger move," whereupon he then began to manhandle the Negro youngsters.

## SWINGS BAT

While the police were on the scene, a spectator, later identified as Alvin Ferris, of 3647 Pine Grove ave., reportedly got out of his car, c a m e -up on the grassy area and picked up a bat and swung it at Mrs. Pittman and her son, Curtis. The bat struck Mrs. Pittman on the arm, the mother said, and hit Curtis in the head.

At this point Alton Pittman who was being held by police broke loose and attacked Ferris who, by then, was being pummeled by Mrs. Pittman a n d Curtis. It was then, Mrs. Pittman explained, that police arrested her her two sons, and

headed officer whom she could not identify called Arens aside and spoke to him, whereupon Arens then came to her a n d asked her if she heard him use any derogatory remarks. When s h e replied, "yes," Arens reportedly stated, "well, you can't prove it," and then left the room.

By this time, about 7:30 p.m. Curtis P i t tm a n, sr., 32, husband of Mrs. P i t t m a n, said he arrived at Fillmore station and requested permission to sign a complaint against Ferris for striking his wife and son with a bat.

## CAN'T SIGN COMPLAINT

Sgt. Edwin Bidwell (1154) reportedly on duty at the time, allegedly told Pittman he could not sign a complaint until AFTER COURT. The sergeant then booked his w i f e, Pittman claimed, on disorderly conduct and simple assault.

The Pittman boys, Curtis, jr. and Alton, along with Milton Lenon, were charged with fighting and turned over to juvenile authorities. On the way to the AUDY Home, police stopped at Garfield hospital where doctors looked at the injury on Curtis' head (acquired f r o m the bat incident) and released him.

But at the AUDY Home, officials refused to accept Curtis until police had a statement from Cook County hospital stating that Curtis' injury was not serious.

But the police, not wanting to travel to County hospital, the father said, took the b o y back to Fillmore station a n d called his parents to come f o r him. On Saturday, July 1, Curtis passed out at home.

Rushed to a private doctor, his parents were told he had a fractured skull and should be taken to Children's Memorial hospital. Saturday afternoon, Mrs. Pittman signed complaints against the police.

## CAN'T SEE SON

On Sunday Mrs. Pittman

# Supt. Wilson

Some of your policemen do not understand that this is Chicago and NOT Mississippi.

Is there a double standard of "justice" in our city?

When a policeman tells a few Negroes, whose only desire is to cool off in Lake Michigan, to leave a beach because he CANNOT protect them or control the white hoodlums, law and order has broken down in Chicago.

When a Negro asks a policeman for help and the policeman replies "I don't know what side I'm on," it's time for SIT-INS in Chicago.

Supt. Wilson, your order of last week to the Police Department left the whole question of mob control up in the air. You did NOT direct the policemen what to do when faced with incidents like Rainbow Beach or the helpless fire victims.

IT'S VERY SIMPLE, ask the crowd to disburse in accordance with the law, and if they don't, CALL THE WAGON and LOCK THEM UP. This order is long overdue.



F  
V  
M

W  
The  
its f  
in I  
char  
Clar  
have  
priv  
At  
nedy  
twir  
Righ  
in F  
the  
sissip

The  
regis  
and  
with  
Negr

The  
tion  
in  
Then  
brou  
er a  
Tenn

The  
that  
vesti  
a cle  
inati  
rest  
was  
loc  
"the  
recti

Ke  
tice

ice  
se-  
a  
70  
est

de-  
u'r  
the  
ome  
his  
tha  
tt-  
ed  
ho  
her  
ook  
ard  
him

nd-  
uld  
by  
by  
on

not  
she,  
yan  
urt-  
ied  
an-  
aite  
him  
n d  
up

pt.  
ou  
for  
13  
de-  
ne

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 2 1961

TELETYPE

b6  
b7C  
b7D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC B AM/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7-20-61 10-14 PM CST BCB

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, NEWARK /157-603/  
FROM SAC, LITTLE ROCK /157-111/ 1P FREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS  
FREEBUS DASH RM. RE MEMPHIS TELETYPE TO BUREAU AND LITTLE ROCK  
JULY TWENTY INSTANT. FREEDOM RIDERS GROUP ARRIVED LITTLE ROCK  
FOUR THIRTYEIGHT PM TODAY AND ATE IN BUS TERMINAL WITHOUT INCIDENT.

[REDACTED] PHONED LITTLE ROCK OFFICE FIVE  
PM STATING ARRIVED WITHOUT INCIDENT AND HOPEFUL GROUP COULD RETURN  
TO NEWARK BY PLANE AS THEY WERE TIRED OF RIDING BUSES. [REDACTED]

LATER PHONED OFFICE STATING HE AND [REDACTED] DEPARTING LITTLE  
ROCK BY PLANE EIGHT FIFTY TONIGHT TO NEW YORK VIA MEMPHIS AND  
OTHER THREE STAYING LITTLE ROCK AND WOULD DEPART BY PLANE AFTER-  
NOON OF JULY TWENTYONE NEXT. [REDACTED]

LEFT LITTLE ROCK  
VIA AMERICAN AIRLINES EIGHT FIFTY PM. LOCAL AUTHORITIES ADVISED  
OF PLANS OF DEPARTURE OF OTHER THREE. LITTLE ROCK WILL SUTEL  
AFTER DEPARTURE ON JULY TWENTYONE NEXT.

END AND ACK PLS

WA - 12-16 AM OK FBI WA ELR

NK OK FBI NK DGK

TU DISCMV

REC. 4

EX-116

JUL 21 1961

50 JUL 27 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUL 21 1961

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____
	_____
	_____
	_____

*✓* FREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS

URGENT 7-21-61 2-59AM EM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, NEW ORLEANS  
FROM SAC, MEMPHIS /157-140/ 1P

FREEBUS, RM. RE MEMPHIS TEL JULY TWENTY LAST. FOUR WHITE STUDENTS IDENTIFIED RETEL ARRIVED GREYHOUND TERMINAL, MEMPHIS ELEVEN TWENTY PM JULY TWENTY, CAUSED NO INCIDENT, AND DEPARTED MEMPHIS VIA GREYHOUND BUS NUMBER FOUR FIVE THREE THREE, BEARING CURRENT TENNESSEE LICENSE TWO A ONE ONE EIGHT A AND ILLINOIS LICENSE X NINE THREE FIVE, ONE FIFTEEN AM, JULY TWENTY ONE, DUE ARRIVE JACKSON, MISS. FIVE THIRTY FIVE AM JULY TWENTY ONE. RE TWO MALE STUDENTS, ONE TALL, SLENDER, GANGLY, DREAMY LOOKING, OTHER FIVE FEET SEVEN OR EIGHT, DARK HAIR, CHECKERED SHIRT. RE TWO FEMALE STUDENTS, ONE BLOND HAIR TIED PONYTAIL FASHION, LONG, OTHER FEMALE DARK HAIR, OLIVE COMPLEXION, MUCH SHORTER THAN BLOND. ALL FOUR APPEAR TO BE TEENAGERS OR EARLY TWENTIES. P.

NEW ORLEANS TO BE ADVISED.

END ACK PLS REC-4

WA 5-03 AM OK FBI WA ELR

TU

58 JUL 25 1961

157-387-705  
JUL 21 1961  
6-1A

21626

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 20 1961

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

b6  
b7c

O  
FREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS

~~UR GENT~~

7-20-61

2-09 PM GLS

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, LITTLE ROCK  
FROM SAC, MEMPHIS /157-140/ 1P

FREEBUS, RM. REMETEL TO BUREAU AND L.R. INSTANT DATE. THE FIVE  
"FREEDOM RIDERS" DAPARTED MEMPHIS, TENN., AT TWELVE FORTYFIVE PM  
INSTANT DATE. BUS NO. ZERO THREE SEVEN ZERO, DESCRIBED IN  
RETEL. WILL ARRIVE LITTLE ROCK FOUR FORTYFIVE P.M. CST. NO

INCIDENTS OCCURRED MEMPHIS.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

END ACK PLS

4-12 PM OK FBI WA WS

REC-4

OK FBI LR NW

TU DISC

V

63  
CLERK

157-387-706

JUL 21 1961

REC'D

58 JUL 25 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STU

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUL 21 1961

TELETYPE

b6  
b7C  
b7D

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Malone
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7-21-61 12-45AM CST JC

TO DIRECTOR, FBI O FREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS  
FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-348

FREEBUS. REMYTEL JULY TWENTY. RE GROUP TO LEAVE JACKSON FOR  
WASHINGTON D. C. [REDACTED] ADVISES THAT [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] ADVISED HIM NIGHT OF JULY TWENTY THAT THIS GROUP HAS  
APPOINTMENT FOR TWO PM JULY TWENTYONE WITH AG ROBERT KENNEDY.

ADDITIONAL NAMES OF MEMBERS OF THE GROUP AS FURNISHED BY O J

[REDACTED] ARE - REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, [REDACTED] NORTHERN  
CALIF. COUNCIL OF CHURCHES. [REDACTED]

UNIVERSIAL ZION CHURCH, PALO ALTO, CALIF., AND [REDACTED]

CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA. ALSO FOR INFO BUREAU FR PRISONER  
ELMER L. BROWN REFERED TO IN MY TEL JULY TWENTY, DID NOT MAKE  
BOND NIGHT OF JULY TWENTY DUE TO CHANGE IN PLANS AND ACCORDING  
TO HINDS COUNTY SO IS NOW SCHEDULE TO BE RELEASED TO ATTORNEY  
ON BOND SEVEN FORTYFIVE AM CST JULY TWENTYONE.

CORR LINE 6 WORD 11 [REDACTED]

REC-4

END ACK PLS

WA 2-50 AM OK FBI WA ELR [REDACTED]

157-387-707

O JUL 21 1961

58 JUL 25 1961

FEDERAL BUREAU OF  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF  
COMMUNICATIONS

JUL 20 1961

TELETYPE

b6  
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAU/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7-20-61 6-23 PM CST JWB

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, NEW ORLEANS

FROM SAC, MEMPHIS /157-140/

FREEBUS, RM. FOUR WHITE STUDENTS LEFT NASHVILLE, TENN., FIVE  
TWENTYFIVE PM THIS DATE VIA GREYHOUND BUS. THEY ARE EN ROUTE  
JACKSON, MISS., BY WAY OF MEMPHIS AND WILL ARRIVE MEMPHIS TEN  
FIFTEEN PM AND SHOULD ARRIVE JACKSON FIVE THIRTY AM. WILL TEST  
FACILITIES AT JACKSON BY GOING IN NEGRO WAITING ROOM. THESE  
INDIVIDUALS ARE [REDACTED]

N. Y., [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] MARYLAND, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] N. Y. AND [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] CONN.

NEW ORLEANS ADVISED SEPARATELY.

END AND ACK PLS

REC-4

157-387-708

55<sup>827</sup> JUL 25 1961 PM 50K FBI WA RAC

TU DISC

EX-107

JUL 21 1961

12 Aug 7/61 - To D SAC  
may not have resdent  
Agent Call Board from Jackson  
bus station @ 5:40 am  
CST, 7/1/61

b6  
b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 20 1961

**TELETYPE**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

## FREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS

~~URGENT~~ 7-20-61 5-45 PM CST LM  
TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC NEW ORLEANS /157-264/ 2P

FREEBUS. FR PRISONER ELMER L. BROWN, ARRESTED JULY SEVEN,  
IS CURRENTLY IN HINDS COUNTY JAIL, JACKSON, AFTER BEING  
RELEASED FROM HOSPITAL AFTER EXAMINATION FOR POSSIBLE SKULL  
FRACTURE. SHERIFF J. ROBERT GILFOY, HINDS COUNTY, ADVISED  
TODAY IT HAS BEEN DETERMINED THAT BROWN STRUCK HIS HEAD AGAINST  
WALL AND FADED STORY ABOUT FALL FROM BUNK. BROWN TALKED TO  
PRESS TODAY AND SAID CORE MISLED HIM AND HE IS SORRY HE  
PARTICIPATED IN FR. SHERIFF GILFOY ADVISED THAT LATER TODAY  
BROWN ATTEMPTED TO HANG SELF IN CELL BY BELT BUT WAS DISCOVERED  
BY TRUSTY IN TIME TO PREVENT ATTEMPT. GILFOY THEN CONTACTED

BROWN-S LAWYER WHO IS ARRANGING TO HAVE BROWN RELEASED ON BOND  
LATER TONIGHT. FOLLOWING IS SUMMARY AS OF FOUR PM, JULY TWENTY  
COLON NO FR ARRESTED SINCE JULY NINETEEN SUMMARY. TWLEVE FR PRISONERS  
RELEASED ON FIVE HUNDRED DOLLAR CASH APPEAL BOND EACH, NIGHT OF  
JULY NINETEEN. THEIR IDENTITIES FOLLOW BY AIRTEL. REC. # 157-387-709 TOTAL 11

END PAGE ONE

JUL 21 1961

58 JUL 26 1961

PAGE TWO -----

ARRESTED TWO FOUR SEVEN. RELEASED ON BOND ONE ONE ONE. PAID  
FINE FOUR. RELEASED TO ATTORNEY ONE. RELEASED ON PROBATION  
FOUR. NET IN CUSTODY ONE TWO SEVEN. ALL FR PRISONERS EATING  
AT JACKSON CITY AND HINDS COUNTY JAILS.

END AND ACK PLS

WA 7-51 PM OK FBI WA RAC

TU DISC

The Attorney General

July 22, 1961

Director, FBI

*Yst*  
FREEDOM RIDE 1961

RACIAL MATTERS; DESTRUCTION OF  
AIRCRAFT OR MOTOR VEHICLES; CIVIL RIGHTS

*KCG*  
The four freedom riders consisting of two white males and two white females who were delayed in reaching Jackson, Mississippi, on July 21, 1961, because of a bus breakdown, arrived at Jackson at 0:31 a.m., Central Standard Time (CST), that date, and were arrested by the Jackson, Mississippi, Police Department (PD) at 0:32 a.m., CST, when they failed to move from the lunch counter in the colored waiting room after being ordered to do so by the PD.

The thirteen freedom riders, who were arrested at Jackson, Mississippi, on July 20, and 21, 1961, were all convicted of breach of the peace in Jackson Municipal Court on July 21, 1961. Each was sentenced to serve four months in jail and was fined \$200.

Elmer L. Brown, the freedom rider who reportedly attempted to hang himself in his jail cell on July 20, 1961, was released on appeal bond July 21, 1961. [redacted] another freedom rider, was also released on appeal bond, on July 20, 1961.

b6  
b7c

Two hundred eighty freedom riders have been arrested at Jackson since May 24, 1961. One hundred thirteen have been released on bond, four have been released upon the payment of fines, one has been released without the filing of charges, and four have been released on probation. One hundred thirty-eight remain in custody.

William Kunstler, American Civil Liberties Union Attorney of New York City presently in Jackson representing freedom rider [redacted] in habeas corpus proceedings, informed a source on July 20, 1961, that he has been retained by freedom rider prisoners [redacted] who are confined in the Mississippi State Penitentiary at Parchman, Mississippi. He intends to file habeas corpus

- ✓ - Mr. Mohr  
✓ - Mr. DeLoach  
✓ - Mr. Evans  
JCT:ers (14)

*REC-15 157-387-910*

SENT FROM	TO
TIME	PM
DATE	7-22-61
BY	1103

MAIL ROOM

TELETYPE UNIT

67 JUL 25 1961

**The Attorney General**

proceedings for these two clients in the Mississippi State Court in the near future as he feels they are being held in violation of the Mississippi State Constitution. Kunstler told the source that he expects the United States Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals to rule against [redacted] appeal in the habeas corpus proceedings and that he intends to carry the appeal to the United States Supreme Court.

[redacted] who were arrested at Jackson, [redacted] of southern governors at the Heidelberg Hotel, were tried in Jackson Municipal Court, July 21, 1961, on charges of breach of the peace. Both were found guilty and each was fined \$200 and sentenced to four months in jail. The defendants were represented by William Kunstler, mentioned above, assisted by a local attorney, [redacted].

The Department will be promptly advised of further developments.

1 - Mr. Byron R. White  
Deputy Attorney General

1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Burke Marshall

1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Herbert J. Miller, Jr.

FBI

Date: July 19, 1961

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT  
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL REGULAR MAIL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

b6  
b7C

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
 FROM: SAC, BALTIMORE (100-16630)  
 SUBJECT: CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY  
 RM

FREEDOM RIDERS-MISCELLANEOUS

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum and one each for Memphis and New York regarding activities of captioned organization.

Baltimore indices do not contain any information identifiable with [redacted]. The Bureau and interested offices will be advised of additional developments.

- ③ - Bureau (Enclosures 8)
- 1 - Memphis (Enclosure 1) (AIR MAIL)
- 1 - New York (Enclosure 1) (REGULAR MAIL)
- 1 - Baltimore

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC:BAW/SAB/STW

GOS:dfm  
(6)

ENCLOSURE

AGENCY: J. A. ZONI, DDCI/CFO  
 REQ. REC'D: 7/19/61  
 DATE FURN: 7/19/61  
 HOW FURN: R/S  
 BY:

rec'd org. unit  
rec'd & destroyed

REC-36

151-389-71

16 JUL 20 1961

63 JUL 26 1961

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent: \_\_\_\_\_ M Per: \_\_\_\_\_

Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY

B. APPROX.

1960

"The Sun", a Baltimore, Maryland, newspaper, dated July 19, 1961, contained an article to the effect that on July 18, 1961, JOEL GREENBERG, age - 21, 7103 Boxford Road, left the Greyhound Bus Station, Baltimore, for Nashville, Tennessee, as Baltimore's first "freedom rider".

GREENBERG said he expects to be met in Nashville by representatives of the Christian Leadership Conference. Just before boarding the bus, he described the trip as "just a matter of being a liberal American".

According to this article, Miss RIKKI ROSENTHAL, Vice Chairman of the Baltimore Chapter of Congress of Racial Equality, said this group expects to send some 18 more riders to the South in the near future. She added an application is sent to the New York Office of Congress of Racial Equality for screening and the candidate for the ride is interviewed before being sent on a freedom ride. MD

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-387-711

ENCLOSURE

F B I

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Date: 7/18/61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTELAIR MAIL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

b2  
b6  
b7C  
b7D

✓ TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-367)  
SUBJECT: FREEBUS  
RM, CR

SEE REVER  
ADD. DISSE  
DE FOR  
TION.

*WJS* Re Los Angeles teletype to Director and New Orleans  
dated 7/13/61 advising that a CORE sponsored group of Freedom  
Riders plan to leave from Santa Monica, California, on 7/28/61.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eight copies  
of a letterhead memo, two copies New Orleans, suitable for  
dissemination concerning this proposed trip.

The source for the information is [ ] orally  
to SA [ ] on [ ] and the source for the  
information concerning [ ] is [ ]

Attached letterhead memo is classified confidential  
in order to protect the identity of [ ] whose disclosure  
would compromise the future effectiveness of an informant of  
continuing value.

P  
3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)  
1 - New Orleans (157-264) (Enc. 2) (AM)  
1 - Los Angeles  
RAP:VJS  
(5)

ENCLOSURE  
C. C. Nick

AGENCY [ ] one bus + CAR  
REQ. REC'D. 7/21/61  
DATE FORW. 7/21/61  
HOW FORW. A/S  
BY [ ]  
1cc org. unit  
acc's destroyed

REG-36

157-387-712

12 JUL 20 1961

FBI  
BOSTON

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent: \_\_\_\_\_ M Per: \_\_\_\_\_

Special Agent in Charge

56 JUL 26 1961



## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Los Angeles, California  
July 18, 1961~~CONFIDENTIAL~~In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:  
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE  
DATE 11-06-2009FREEDOM RIDERS  
(Proposed Freedom Riders  
group leaving Santa Monica,  
California, on July 28, 1961)b6  
b7C  
b7D

An informant, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on July 13, 1961, that a group of Freedom Riders, sponsored by the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) plan to leave from Santa Monica, California, on July 28, 1961, for New Orleans and Jackson, Mississippi.

Those tentatively scheduled to go are [redacted]

[redacted] Los Angeles;

[redacted] California;

[redacted] California;

address; [redacted] no address. *CALIF*

Informant advised that based on past experience with CORE sponsored Freedom Riders groups many who early indicate they would make the trip withdraw before the time of the departure for one reason or another and are replaced by others just prior to departure time. For this reason it is generally not known far in advance which ones will actually make the trip.

Concerning the above names, the following information has been received concerning [redacted]

Another Governmental agency that conducts security investigations advised on May 9, 1959, that one [redacted]

157-387-72 CONFIDENTIAL  
ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

who in 1958 was residing at [redacted]  
California, was formerly employed by [redacted]  
[redacted] California. [redacted] terminated  
there on [redacted] [redacted]

CALIF.

White employed at [redacted] it was reported  
that [redacted] had been engaging in discussions of  
a political nature in the plant, particularly with reference  
to Communist and Marxist theories and was reported to have  
brought into the plant Marxist literature (not specified)  
from which to quote in an effort to prove his point.

LA,  
MISS.

[redacted] is described as [redacted] American;  
[redacted] pounds [redacted] eyes, [redacted] hair, born [redacted]  
[redacted] served [redacted]  
Serial No. [redacted]

This document contains neither recommendations nor  
conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and  
is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be  
distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 7/18/61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
*(Type in plain text or code)*

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_ *(Priority or Method of Mailing)*

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-373)

FROM: SAC, Philadelphia (100-45748)

SUBJECT: ✓ FREEBUS  
RM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

TM  
(OO: New Orleans)

<sup>(cc. NEW ORLEANS)</sup>  
0 FREEDOM RIDERS MIS C

Re Memphis teletype to the Bureau and New Orleans  
dated 7/15/61.

Philadelphia indices contain no reference to  
described in referenced teletype.

b6  
b7c

- ③ - Bureau (157-373)  
2 - New Orleans (157-264)  
1 - Memphis (157-140)  
1 - Philadelphia (100-45748)

WW/lad  
(7)

EX-105

REC- 8

18-10-5 BOSTON 19 1961

2025 RELEASE UNDER E.O. 14176

151-363-36

A large, solid black rectangular box is positioned diagonally across the page, starting from the top left and ending near the bottom right. It completely obscures several lines of text and a small graphic element at the bottom right.

Approved:

Sent

-N

Pen

Approved: OCT 27 1961 Special Agent in Charge  
G. G. - Mich. VAS

F B I

Date: 7/19/61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via **AIRTEL** **AIR MAIL**b6  
b7C

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

**TO:** DIRECTOR, FBI  
**FROM:** SAC, JACKSONVILLE (157-250)  
**SUBJECT:** "FREEBUS"  
 RACIAL MATTERS

CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY  
 RACIAL MATTERS

Remyairtel 7/10/61.

*Freedom Riders -*MISCELLANEOUS

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum, captioned "FREEDOM RIDERS" (SECTION TWO, PROFESSIONAL GROUP), suitable for dissemination.

This matter will be closely followed and the Bureau will be advised of the disposition of the cases pending at Ocala, Florida.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

REC-36

157-387-713

8 JUL 20 1961

MSB 2985W

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 8) (RMH)  
 4 - Jacksonville  
 (1 - 105-69)  
 (1 - 105-82)  
 RHA-cdc  
 (7)

ENCLOSURE  
 AGENCY  
 SEQ. REC'D.  
 DATE REC'D.  
 HOW FORWARDED  
 BY

J-2, on, on + CRD

7/21/61 R/S

R/S

Rec'd by Unit

2cc's destroyed

REC-36

SIN

Approved: *[Signature]* Sent: \_\_\_\_\_ M Per: \_\_\_\_\_

63 JUL 1961 Special Agent in Charge



## UNITED STATES' DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

b6  
b7CIn Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.Jacksonville, Florida  
July 19, 1961ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW"FREEDOM RIDERS"  
(SECTION TWO, PROFESSIONAL GROUP)FLA  
On July 17, 1961, Freedom Riders [redacted]

FLA

[redacted] appeared before Judge Lewis O. Myers, Jr., Marion County Court, Ocala, Florida, for sentencing on charge of unlawful assembly for which they were found guilty by six man jury at separate trials on July 7, 1961. Their attorney, [redacted] Jacksonville, Florida, presented motions for new trials on their behalf, which Judge Myers denied.

Judge Myers sentenced [redacted] to pay fine of \$500.00 or six months in jail, plus a thirty day jail sentence.

[redacted] was sentenced to ninety days in jail or a \$250.00 fine.

Defense attorney [redacted] filed motions of appeal for [redacted] for their cases to be heard before the Fifth Circuit Court, Marion County, Ocala, Florida.

Judge Myers set bond on [redacted] at \$1,000.00 each. Both were released on bond pending appeal of their case before next term of the Fifth Circuit Court, set for October, 1961.

[redacted] will be tried before Judge Myers, Marion County Court, on August 21, 1961, for unlawful assembly and failure to obey lawful order of an officer. [redacted] will be tried at the same term of this court on charge of failure to obey lawful order of an officer.

FLA  
157-387-713  
ENCLOSURE

b6  
b7C

**"FREEDOM RIDERS"**  
**(SECTION TWO, PROFESSIONAL GROUP)**

The above information has been discussed with  
[redacted] Military Intelligence (CIC), Jacksonville,  
Florida, on a continuing basis.

This document contains neither recommendations  
nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.  
It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation  
and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not  
to be distributed outside your agency.

b6  
b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 23 1961

TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 1-18-90 BY SP/AGC

291829

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Malone
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7-23-61 3-40 PM CST WLM

TO DIRECTOR FBI AND SAC-S SAN FRANCISCO AND DALLAS

FROM SAC MOBILE /157-96/ 2P FREEDOM RIDES

FREEBUS, RM. [REDACTED] MONTGOMERY, ALA.,

ADVISED HE INTERVIEWED APPARENT LEADER OF FREEDOM RIDER GROUP ARRIVING MONTGOMERY, ALA., TWELVE TEN P.M. TODAY, TRAILWAYS BUS, WHO SAID HE IS CECIL THOMAS, BERKELEY, CALIF., YMCA OFFICIAL AND FORMER TEACHER OF NEGRO PRIVATE SCHOOL. THOMAS IS WM, APPROXIMATELY FIFTY YEARS OF AGE. THOMAS IDENTIFIED OTHER TWO FREEDOM RIDERS AS [REDACTED] AND

[REDACTED] ALSO BERKELEY, CALIF. THOMAS REFERED TO ONE OF

EX 104

REC-97 757-387-714

BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY

TWO NEGRO FREEDOM RIDERS AS [REDACTED] OTHER NEGRO. THOMAS SAID HE AND [REDACTED] TRAVELING FROM JUL 25 1961

CALIFORNIA TO HOME TOWN, WASHINGTON COURT HOUSE, OHIO. [REDACTED]

ADVISED LATER ONE FIVE FIVE P.M., THAT HE INTERVIEWED CECIL THOMAS AT MUNICIPAL AIRPORT, MONTGOMERY, AFTER TWO NM FREEDOM RIDERS DEPARTED ONE FOUR FIVE P.M. ON DELTA AIRLINE PLANE NO. FOUR N FOUR EIGHT ZERO SEVEN BOUND FOR DALLAS, TEXAS, ULTIMATE END PAGE ONE....

66 JUL 28 1961

PAGE TWO....

DESTINATION SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] PILGRIM CONG. CHURCH, SAN FRANCISCO,  
CALIF., AND [REDACTED] YOUTH FOR SERVICE, AMERICAN  
FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE, HOME ADDRESS [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] CALIF. CECIL THOMAS-S ADDRESS NINE SIX TWO  
ORDWAY STREET, ALBANY, CALIF. THOMAS STATED HE IS UNCERTAIN  
HOW OR WHEN HE AND WHITE YOUTHS WILL TRAVEL TO OHIO. HE PROMISED  
TO ADVISE [REDACTED] WHO PROMISED TO ADVISE RA MONTGOMERY. THE NM  
FREEDOM RIDERS MADE NO ATTEMPT TO TEST FACILITIES EITHER AT BUS  
STATION OR AIRPORT. THE WHITE FREEDOM RIDERS SAT AT COLORED  
RESTRAUNT, TRAILWAYS BUS STATION AND WERE SERVED MILK AND COKES.  
NO LOCAL PUBLICITY, NO CROWDS, AND NO INCIDENTS. CAPT. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] MONTGOMERY PD, AND DETAIL OF APPROXIMATELY TWO ZERO OFFICERS  
COVERED BUS STATION AND AIRPORT. ALABAMA DPS LIEUT. [REDACTED]  
NA, ALSO COVERED. SAN FRANCISCO CHECK INDICES AND ADVISE MOBILE  
ANY PERTINENT DATA. CI ADVISED A.M.  
END AND ACK PLS

WA 5-56 PM OK FBI WA NM  
DL OK FBI DL REH 1 30 AM, 61  
SF OK FBI SF LAN FBI  
TU DISCO REC'D - CIA WICHITA

FBI - San Francisco  
FBI - San Francisco

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 22 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

TELETYPE

URGENT 7-22-61 12-47 PM CST AM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-286 *PL 22 JUN 1961*

FREEBUS. REMYTEL JULY TWELVE SIXTYONE ADVISING CERTIFICATE

OF PROBABLE CAUSE ISSUED SO THAT [REDACTED]

COULD APPEAL TO FIFTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS. ON JULY

TWENTYTWO SIXTYONE, FIFTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS DENIED

[REDACTED] PETITION SEEKING APPEAL FROM DECISION OF U. S.

DISTRICT COURT JUDGE S. C. MIZE. COURT OF APPEALS IN EFFECT

CONFIRMED OPINION OF MIZE STATING THAT [REDACTED] HAS NOT

ATTEMPTED TO EXHAUST REMEDIES AVAILABLE IN MISSISSIPPI STATE

COURTS, HAS NOT SHOWN AN ABSENCE OF STATE REMEDIES OR THAT

CIRCUMSTANCES EXIST WHICH RENDER STATE REMEDIES INEFFECTIVE

TO PROTECT [REDACTED] RIGHTS. FURTHER THAT [REDACTED] DID NOT

ATTEMPT TO APPEAL HER CONVICTION WHICH SHE CLAIMS WAS *EX-116 REC-4 157-387-915*

UNCONSTITUTIONAL, DOES NOT CLAIM SHE IS FINANCIALLY UNABLE *5 JUL 25 1961*

TO MAKE BOND PENDING APPEAL AND THERE APPEARS TO BE NO

SOUND REASON TO GRANT MOTION FOR PERMISSION TO APPEAL SINCE

NO ALLEGATIONS ARE CONTAINED IN THE PETITION ASSERTING

FINANCIAL INABILITY TO CAUSE THE RECORD TO BE PREPARED

END PAGE ONE

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

50JUL27 *20*

*6-PM*

PAGE TWO

IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULES OF THE COURT. THE MOTIONS WERE  
THEREFORE DENIED. THIS OPINION HANDED DOWN BY CHIEF  
JUDGE EDWARD TUTTLE AND CIRCUIT JUDGES JONES AND WISDOM AND  
THE OPINION OFFICIALLY FILED TODAY AT NEW ORLEANS.

END AND ACK PLS

2-48 PM OK FBI WA DA

TU DSC

APR 1 1968  
FBI - NEW ORLEANS  
EDT

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 22 1961

TELETYPE

b6  
b7C  
b7D

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Malone
Mr. Rosey
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

URGENT 7-22-61 8-08 PM CST LM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI FREEDOM RIDES  
FROM SAC NEW ORLEANS /157-NEW/ 1P

FREEBUS, RM. SEVEN WHITE FR-S ARRIVED NEW ORLEANS, NATIONAL  
AIRLINES, FOUR THIRTY PM, THIS DATE. NO FACILITIES TESTED.

[REDACTED] CORE, NEW ORLEANS, ADVISES FREEDOM RIDERS ARE COLON

[REDACTED] LBS.

SMCLN [REDACTED]

LBS. SMCLN [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS. SMCLN [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS. SMCLN [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS. SMCLN [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS. SMCLN [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS. [REDACTED] ADVISES [REDACTED] IS THE LEADER

AND THAT ALL ARE FROM THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. FR-S WILL  
LEAVE ON IC RR TRAIN, CITY OF NEW ORLEANS, SEVEN TEN AM, SEVEN  
TWENTYTHREE SIXTYONE, FOR JACKSON, MISS. THERE WILL BE NO TESTING  
ENROUTE. LOCAL AUTHORITIES NEW ORLEANS AND JACKSON ADVISED.

END AND ACK PLS

WA 10-13 PM OK FBI WA NM

TU DISO 03 JUL 31 1961

157-381-716  
REC-15 5 JUL 25 1961

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 19 1961

b6  
b7c

**TELETYPE**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAU/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Tamm  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

~~URGENT~~ 7-19-61 11-52 CST DAM

~~TO DIRECTOR, FBI~~

FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-331 2P

~~REMYTEL~~ ~~FREEBUS~~ ~~FR. ELMER L.~~ ~~JULY NINETEEN~~ ~~PERTAINING TO INJURY~~ ~~FREEDOM RIDER~~

BROWN, ONE JULY NINETEEN [REDACTED] CORE, JACKSON TELEPHONICALLY  
RESIDENT AGENCY FREEDOM RIDERS  
CONTACTED THE JACKSON RA. ADVISED HE HAD HEARD THAT ONE OF THE FRS  
MISS. STATE PENITENTIARY  
AT MSP, PARCHMAN, HAD FALLEN FROM HIS BUNK AND FRACTURED HIS SKULL.

ASKED IF FBI COULD FURNISH HIM DETAILS CONCERNING INJURED  
FR-S NAME BECAUSE HE SAID NAME HAD NOT BEEN RELEASED. HE WAS

ADVISED FBI COULD NOT FURNISH THIS INFORMATION AND WAS SUGGESTED TO  
HIM HE CONTACT SHERIFF J. R. GILFOY, HINDS COUNTY, JACKSON, MISS.

FOR THIS INFORMATION. ALSO SAID QUOTE WE WILL WANT A

COMPLETE INVESTIGATION UNQUOTE. [REDACTED] WAS ADVISED THAT FBI WOULD  
NOT CONDUCT INVESTIGATION AT THIS POINT AS NO ALLEGATIONS WERE

RECEIVED THAT INJURY WAS DUE TO MISTREATMENT. SHERIFF GILFOY  
ADMISSED PRINCIPALLY, ON THE THIRTEENTHREE, THAT BROWN HAD BEEN EXAMINED BY TWO

ADVISED BY AGENTS JULY NINETEEN THAT BROWN HAD BEEN EXAMINED BY TWO  
UNIVERSITY  
NEUROSURGEONS AT U OF MISS. HOSPITAL, JACKSON, MORNING OF JULY NINE-  
TEEN WHO COULD FIND NOTHING WRONG WITH HIM AND ACCORDING TO SHERIFF-S  
INFORMATION COULD FIND NO EVIDENCE OF SKULL FRACTURE. REC-6 157-387-711  
JUL 24 1968 FOYI

END PAGE ONE

56 JUL 26 1961

b6  
b7c

PAGE TWO

INTENDS TO RETURN BROWN TO MSP, PARCHMAN, TODAY WITH GROUP OF FR PRISONERS BEING TRANSFERRED TO MSP FROM JACKSON JAILS. GILFOY INDICTED HE WOULD FURNISH [REDACTED] THE INFORMATION RE BROWN-S IDENTITY AND EXTENT OF INJURIES IF [REDACTED] CONTACTED HIM. ABOVE FOR INFO BUREAU. COPY MEMPHIS AM FOR THEIR INFO.

AIR MAIL  
END AND ACK PLS

1-57 PM OK FBI WA JDS

TU DISC

(B)  


cc Mr. Rosen

7-1-57

F B I

Date: 7/19/61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
 FROM: SAC, KNOXVILLE (157-130)  
 SUBJECT: FREE BUS, CHATTANOOGA, TENN.  
 RACIAL MATTERS

FREEDOM RIDERS-MISCELLANEOUS

Re Knoxville teletype to Bureau 7/19/61.

Submitted herewith are two newspaper articles which appeared in daily publications at Chattanooga, Tenn., on 7/18/61:

1. CHATTANOOGA DAILY TIMES, entitled "5Riders Ejected"
2. CHATTANOOGA NEWS-FREE PRESS, entitled "Olgiati Tells New Yorkers 5 Loitered"

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAU/SAB/STW

*H. C. Wick*  
 3 - Bureau (Enc. -2) (RM)  
 1 - Knoxville  
 GCW/bgc  
 (4)

REC- 54

157-387-718

12 JUL 21 1961

EX-10Z

FBI - MEMPHIS  
Knoxville OfficeApproved: *[Signature]* Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

55 JUL 27 1961 Special Agent in Charge

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-26-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

b6  
b7C

### 5 RIDERS EJECTED

#### Denied Service at Howard Johnson Restaurant

Three white and two Negro Freedom Riders who arrived here Sunday were refused counter service Monday evening at the Howard Johnson Restaurant, 3118 Broad St.

They did not leave after a restaurant official denied them service and closed the counter. Four uniformed policemen escorted them from the premises about 6 p.m., some 30 minutes after they arrived.

Members of the group smoked, talked and read newspapers until they were ousted by the policemen. They left the restaurant parking lot in a car with Hamilton County license plates.

Chattanooga  
Daily Times  
Date 7-18-61  
Chattanooga,  
Tennessee

Edition 3 Star  
Page 1  
Column 1  
Knoxville  
Division

157-387-7  
ENCLOSURE

## Olgati Tells New Yorkers 5 'Loitered'

Mayor P. R. Olgati today confirmed reports that "New York sources" through Knoxville had called him for a tapped interview about the ousting of five "freedom riders" from the all-white Howard Johnson Restaurant at 3118 Broad St. last night when the owner called for police assistance.

He said he was asked what ordinance was enforced in ejecting the five men—three white and two Negro.

The mayor said he stated he did not know the specific ordinance but he "guessed" it was the anti-loitering ordinance used here earlier in an integration hassle involving local theaters.

The mayor said he did not criticize police action in ejecting the five who were given the option of leaving the restaurant or going to jail.

b6  
b7c

Chattanooga News-  
Free Press

Date 7-18-61  
Chattanooga,  
Tennessee

Edition City  
Page \_\_\_\_\_  
Column \_\_\_\_\_  
Knoxville  
Division

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAU/SAB/STW

157-387-718

ENCLOSURE

UNITED STATES

*Memorandum*

TO : Mr. Belmont

FROM : A. Rosen

SUBJECT: FREEBUS

DATE: 7-19-61

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 6/20/00 BY SP4/jlm

#42862

O Freedom Riders - 1

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
 Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
 Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
 DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
 Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
 Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
 Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
 Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
 Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
 Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

There have been no further arrests of freedom riders at Jackson, Mississippi, and there has been no change in the status of those previously arrested. (Prisoner injured, details on page 2.)

Two hundred forty-seven freedom riders have been arrested at Jackson since 5-24-61. Ninety-nine have been released on bond, four have been released upon the payment of fines and one has been released without the filing of charges. One hundred forty-three remain in custody.

James Luther Bevel and [redacted] of the Jackson Nonviolent Movement were convicted 7-18-61 in Jackson Municipal Court on charges of contributing to the delinquency of a minor. Each was charged with one count and each was sentenced to serve six months in jail and was fined \$500. Bevel will be tried on three additional counts and [redacted] will be tried on two additional counts on 7-19-61. The charges are based on the allegation that Bevel and [redacted] have caused minors to engage in sit-ins at Jackson.

The five freedom riders who left New York 7-13-61 and arrived in Chattanooga 7-16-61 entered a Howard Johnson restaurant in Chattanooga on 7-17-61. They were refused service and were asked to leave. They departed after the police arrived and read a loitering statute.

The above group at Chattanooga is scheduled to leave Chattanooga by Greyhound bus at 10:00 a.m., Eastern Standard Time, 7-19-61 to arrive in Memphis at 6:30 p.m., Central Standard Time (CST), 7-19-61. The bus will pass through Monteagle, Tennessee, at 10:15 a.m. (CST). It has been previously reported that klansmen discussed the possibility of shooting at the bus when it goes through Monteagle Pass. Local authorities including the Tennessee Highway Patrol have previously been advised of this threat and have now been advised of the bus schedule.

- 1 - Mr. Mohr
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Evans

WLM:vhm  
(10)

REG-30

157-382-719

EX 104

JUL 24 1961

6-PAW

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont

On 7-18-61 a preliminary hearing was held in U. S. District Court, Tallahassee, Florida, regarding the suit previously filed by three Negro ministers who seek to end segregation of the restaurant in the Tallahassee airport. The proceeding was limited to legal arguments and the matter was taken under advisement by the court. Plaintiffs and defendants are to file new briefs within five days at which time a date will be set for further hearings.

The Hinds County Sheriff's Office, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that Elmer Brown, a convicted freedom rider incarcerated at Mississippi State Penitentiary, Parchman, Mississippi, fell from his bunk and injured his head at about 11:00 p.m., 7-18-61. He was taken to the hospital at Greenwood, Mississippi, where it was determined that Brown has a fractured skull but is not seriously injured. He was removed to the University of Mississippi hospital at Jackson for observation and treatment.

ACTION:

A memorandum is being prepared for the Attorney General.

b6  
b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 21 1961  
TELETYPE

b6  
b7C

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

URGENT 7--21--61 6--10PM CST JC

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157--264

*0 FREEDOM RIDERS - MIS C*

FREEBUS. THIRTEEN FR ARRESTED JACKSON, MISS., JULY TWENTY AND TWENTYONE WERE TRIED IN JACKSON MUNICIPAL COURT, JULY TWENTYONE. AFTER NG PLEAS ALL CONVICTED FOR VIOLATION S. TWO ZERO EIGHT SEVEN POINT FIVE AND SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS IN JAIL AND FINED TWO HUNDRED DOLLARS. NO INCIDENTS. FR PRISONERS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AND ELMER L. BROWN RELEASED ON FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS CASH APPEAL BOND JULY TWENTY AND TWENTYONE RESPECTIVELY. FOLLOWING IS SUMMARY AS OF FOUR PM, JULY TWENTYONE - TOTAL ARRESTED TWO SIX ZERO. RELEASED ON BOND ONE ONE THREE. PAID FINE FOUR. RELEASED TO ATTORNEY ONE. (RELEASED ON PROBATION FOUR. NET IN CUSTODY ONE THREE EIGHT. ALL FR PRISONERS EATING AT HINDS COUNTY JAIL AND JACKSON CITY JAIL.

END

WA 8-14 PM OK FBI WA RAC

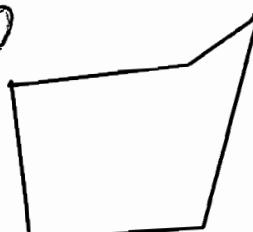
REC-92

157-387-720  
323 JUL 25 1961

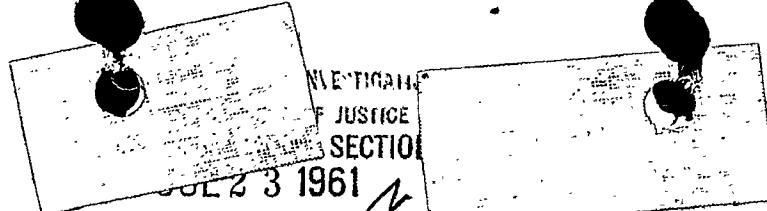
TU DISC

EX-100

b-



50JUL 24 1961



**TELETYPE**

b6  
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson	...
Mr. Belmont	...
Mr. Mohr	...
Mr. Callahan	...
Mr. Conrad	...
Mr. DeLeach	...
Mr. Evans	...
Mr. Malone	...
Mr. Rosen	...
Mr. Sullivan	...
Mr. Taylor	...
Mr. Trotter	...
Tele. Room	...
Mr. Ingram	...
Miss Gandy	...

~~URGENT~~ 7-23-61 2-52 PM CST LM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

*FREEDOM RIDERS - MISS.*

FROM SAC NEW ORLEANS 157-3541 2P

FREEBUS. FOLLOWING ARE NAMES AND DESCRIPTIVE DATA FROM PD RECORDS  
FOR SEVEN FR ARRESTED IC RR, JACKSON, JULY TWENTYTHREE COLON [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] SAN FRANCISCO, [REDACTED] DOB

[REDACTED] PA., [REDACTED] LBS.,

EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR, UNEMPLOYED.

[REDACTED] NYC, [REDACTED] DOB

[REDACTED] PA., [REDACTED] LBS.,

EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR, STUDENT CCNY, HAS PICKETED NYC.

[REDACTED] CAL., [REDACTED] DOB

SAN FRANCISCO, [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR,

8

[REDACTED] SAN FRANCISCO, [REDACTED] DOB

PA., [REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR,

CAL., [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED] CAL., [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR, STUDENT SAN JOSE STATE

END PAGE ONE

----- 66 JUL 27 1961 -----

b6  
b7C

PAGE TWO -----

COLLEGE, SAN JOSE, CAL.

CAL., [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED]

LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED]

HAIR, STUDENT SAN FRANCISCO STATE COLLEGE, SAN FRANCISCO , CAL.

SAN FRANCISCO,

DOB [REDACTED] SAN FRANCISCO [REDACTED]

LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR, ENEMPLOYED, FORMER

BERKELEY, CAL. FOLLOWING IS SUMMARY

AS OF ONE PM, JULY TWENTYTHREE. NO FR PRISONERS RELEASED BOND OR OTHERWISE SINCE JULY TWENTYTWO SUMMARY. TOTAL ARRESTED TWO SIX SEVEN. RELEASED ON BOND ONE TWO ONE. PAID FINE FOUR. RELEASED TO ATTORNEY ONE. RELEASED ON PROBATION FOUR. NET IN CUSTODY ONE THREE SEVEN. ALL FR PRISONERS EATING AT HINDS COUNTY AND JACKSON CITY JAILS.

END AND ACK PLS

WA 5-00 PM OK FBI WA NM

TU DISCV

7/27/68 130 AM, 81

FBI  
FEC-P-FBI KIRKLAND

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 21 1961

b6  
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

O FREEDOM RIDERS - MIS C

URGENT 7-21-614-12 PM CST NW

962

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC NEWARK 157-603

FROM SAC, LITTLE ROCK 157-111

FREEBUS DASH RM. RE LITTLE ROCK TELETYPE TO BUREAU AND  
NEWARK JULY TWENTY LAST. TWO ADDITIONAL MEMBERS OF FREEDOM  
RIDER GROUP, [REDACTED] DEPARTED LITTLE  
ROCK TWO FORTY PM TODAY VIA AMERICAN AIRLINES, [REDACTED]  
DESTINED NEW YORK CITY AND [REDACTED] TO NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE.

THESE TWO UNABLE TO OBTAIN RESERVATIONS FURTHER THAN MEMPHIS,  
TENNESSEE, WHERE THEY WILL MAKE FURTHER PLANE CONNECTIONS.

THE FIFTH AND LAST MEMBER OF THE GROUP, [REDACTED]  
REMAINED IN LITTLE ROCK AND HIS PLANS ARE UNKNOWN AT THIS  
TIME. MEMPHIS ADVISED BY TELEPHONE THE BUREAU WILL BE KEPT  
ADVISED OF DEVELOPMENTS.

EX 100

END AND ACK PLS

WA 6-12 PPM. OK FBI WA JA *REG-92*

NK M OK FBI NK RPH  
TU DISC V

JUL 25 1961

6- [REDACTED]

50 JUL 27 1961

NA  
9/27/61  
P

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 22 1961

b6  
b7C

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 1-17-90 BY SP/TH/AC

291129

URGENT 7-22-61 5-45 PM PDST EMK

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, NEW ORLEANS  
FROM SAC, SAN FRANCISCO /100-24927/

2P

FREEBUS. RE NEW ORLEANS TEL TODAY. LOCAL NEWSPAPER, SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE, CARRIED ARTICLE TODAY SAYING SEVEN PERSONS WERE TO LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO AIRPORT EIGHT AM TODAY FOR NEW ORLEANS AND WILL GO TO JACKSON MONDAY, JULY TWO FOUR, AS QUOTE FREEDOM RIDERS UNQUOTE. PERSONS ARE MICHAEL POWELL, TWO ONE, OF SAN JOSE STATE COLLEGE SMCLN AL WILLIAMS, THREE SIX, TWO TWO THREE FIVE WEBSTER STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, A TEACHER SMCLN MARGARET O. IHRA, TWO TWO, SEVEN ONE FIVE DUBOCE STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, A STUDENT SMCLN ALEXANDER WEISS, TWO FIVE, TWO THREE ZERO LOS OLIVOS AVENUE, DALY CITY, CALIFORNIA, STUDENT, SAN FRANCISCO STATE COLLEGE SMCLN MORTON G. LINDEN, TWO THREE, ONE TWO ONE FOUR POLK STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, VETERINARY GRADUATE SMCLN A. ROY HUDDLESON, THREE TWO SIX FIVE THREE GREENWICH STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, OFFICE WORKER SMCLN ANN CANDIDE LALL, ONE ONE ZERO MADIONE AVENUE, LARKSPUR, CALIFORNIA,

A SECRETARY. SAN FRANCISCO INDICES NEGATIVE ON ALL EXCEPT [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] POSSIBLY IDENTICAL [REDACTED]

BORN [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AT SAN FRANCISCO, WHO RESIDES [REDACTED]

JUL 25 1961 BY SP/TH/AC

END PAGE ONE

66 JUL 27 1961

f - m

b6  
b7C

PAGE TWO

[REDACTED] SAN FRANCISCO.

[REDACTED] DESCRIBED AS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS., AND [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] ONE OF SIX

EIGHT INDIVIDUALS ARRESTED [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] BY SAN

FRANCISCO POLICE DEPARTMENT IN CONNECTION WITH RIOTING AT HEARINGS OF

HCUA. [REDACTED] WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ONE OF NUMBER OF DEMON-

STRATORS FOR PEACE IN FRONT OF FEDERAL OFFICE BUILDING, SAN FRANCISCO,

[REDACTED] NAME OF [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] HAS ALSO BEEN MENTIONED

AT MEETINGS OF FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE. NATIONAL AIRLINES FLIGHT

TWO TWO EIGHT LEFT SAN FRANCISCO EIGHT AM TODAY AND DUE IN NEW ORLEANS

AT THREE ONE FIVE PM NEW ORLEANS TIME.

END AND ACK PLS

WA9// 8-53 PM OK FBI WA MSL

NO IVOK FBI NO LM

TU DISC

*cc: [Signature]*

707 SA | 30 MM, 81

FBI  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

b6  
b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 21 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAU/SAB/STW

TELETYPE

URGENT 7-21-61 10-40 AM CST SDF

TO DIRECTOR, FBI FREEDOM RIDERS - MISC

FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-351

WHITE MALES  
WHITE FEMALES FREEBUS. FOUR FREEDOM RIDERS CONSISTING OF TWO ~~W~~ AND TWO ~~W~~  
ARRESTED BY JACKSON, MISS. POLICE DEPARTMENT AT GREYHOUND BUS TERMINAL

NINE THIRTYTWO AM CST, JULY TWENTYONE. ALL HAD ARRIVED <sup>CENTRAL STANDARD TIME</sup> ~~ON~~ ONE  
THIRTYONE AM ON BUS FROM MEMPHIS WHICH WAS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE  
FIVE THIRTYFIVE AM BUT WAS DELAYED DUE TO BREAKDOWN. <sup>FREEDOM RIDERS</sup> ALL ~~IN~~

ENTERED COLORED WAITING ROOM AT TERMINAL AS GROUP AND SAT AT  
LUNCH COUNTER. WERE ARRESTED FOR BREACH OF PEACE WHEN THEY

FAILED TO MOVE ON AFTER ORDERED TO DO SO BY PD. NO INCIDENTS.

NAMES FOLLOW BY TEL. REC-92

157-387-724

14 JUL 25 1961

END AND ACK PLS

12-43 PM OK FBI WA JSL

TU DISC

50JUL 27 1961

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

b6  
b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 23 1961

TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7-23-61 10-54 AM CST LM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI *FREEDOM RIDERS - MIS*

FROM SAC NEW ORLEANS /157-NEW/ 1P

FREEBUS, RM. SEVEN FR CONSISTING OF FIVE WM AND TWO WF ARRESTED

AT IC RR DEPOT, JACKSON, MISS., TEN TWELVE AM, CST, JULY TWENTY  
THREE. ALL HAD ARRIVED AT TEN TEN AM ON TRAIN FROM NEW ORLEANS.

ALL HAD ENTERED COLORED WAITING ROOM AS GROUP AND TOOK SEATS. PD  
ORDERED THEM TO MOVE ON AND WHEN FAILED TO OBEY, WERE ARRESTED FOR  
BREACH OF PEACE. NO INCIDENTS. IDENTITIES FOLLOW BY TEL.

END AND ACK PLS

EX 100

REC 92

WA 12-56 PM OK FBI WA DA

TU DIS

60JUL27

JUL 25 1961

*157-381-725*

*9 Mr. Sy 1  
FBI  
SEC. 60-671  
H. Miller /  
REC'D 6/27/61*



F B

b6  
b7C

Date: 7/19/61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plain text or code) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIEDVia AIRTELAIRMAIL

DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO:

DIRECTOR FBI

FROM:

SAC KNOXVILLE (157-130)

RE:

CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY, aka CORE  
FREEDOM RIDERS, CHATTANOOGA, TENN.  
RACIAL MATTERSFREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS

Re KX tel to Bureau 7/18/61.

Submitted herewith are the following newspaper articles which appeared in daily publications at Chattanooga and Johnson City, Tenn.:

Chattanooga Daily Times:

7/15/61, "Freedom Riders May Not Come"

7/17/61, "Riders Arrive, Dine at Terminal"

7/14/61, "Freedom Riders Leave Their Bus"

Chattanooga Sunday Times:

7/16/61, "Riders Group to City Today"

Chattanooga News-Free Press:

7/15/61, "Riders Expected to Arrive Tonight;  
May Stop in Knoxville"

7/17/61, "Riders Dine at Terminal; Not Bothered"

7/14/61, "Riders Resume Bus Trip to Chattanooga;  
5 in Group"

③ Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)  
1 - Knoxville

GCW:mlc  
(4)

EX-116 REC-4

157-387-726

1961

Approved: 27 JUL 1961

Sent \_\_\_\_\_

M

R

Special Agent in Charge

KX 157-130

Johnson City Press-Chronicle:

7/16/61, "Five Denied Service in Elizabethton"

B APPROX

B APPROX.

D.C.

B APPROX.

MICH. N.Y. N.J.  
MASS. D.C. VA. TENN.

N.J. N.Y. VA. TENN.

B APPROX.

N.Y. N.J. D.C. VA. TENN.

N.J. N.Y. VA.  
D.C. TENN.

B APPROX.

FLA. N.Y. N.J.

VA. TENN. D.C.

## 'Riders' Resume Bus Trip To Chattanooga; 5 in Group

### 'Watched Over' by FBI During Stopover At Charlottesville; to Test Roanoke En Route

Five "freedom riders," whose much-publicized mission was to serve breakfast in the Charlottesville terminal restaurant, were watched over in the Charlottesville, Va. bus terminal by an agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, found an atmosphere of both "freedom" and "peace" there, and departed for Chattanooga.

The group is composed of two Negroes, two Rabbis and another white man.

The little band left New York Thursday and, supposedly, were to arrive here this morning, but failed to do so because they spent the night at Charlottesville. En route here, they are scheduled to stop at Roanoke, Va., according to United Press International.

One of the Negroes on the

(Continued on Page 5, Column 1)

## 'RIDERS' STILL TO COME HERE

(Continued From Page 1)

north include John C. Harvard, 39, Elizabeth, N. J., a psychologist at Howard University, Washington; Rabbi Sidney Shanke, 39, Cranford, N. J.; Woolcott Keston Smith, 20, Vineyard Haven, Mass., a student at Michigan State University, and Henry Thomas, 19, St. Augustine, Fla., a field secretary for the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), a backer of the so-called "freedom ride."

b6  
b7C

Chattanooga News-Free Press  
Date 7/4/61  
Chattanooga, Tennessee

Edition City  
Page 1  
Column 45  
Knoxville  
Division

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

157-387-726  
ENCLOSURE

## FREEDOM RIDERS LEAVE THEIR BUS

Group Headed Here Takes  
to Auto in Virginia,  
Destination Secret

ROANOKE, Va. (AP) — Five "Freedom Riders" en route from New York through Washington, Roanoke and Bristol to Chattanooga were last seen Thursday night leaving a Charlottesville bus station by car.

The group left New York Thursday morning on Trailways Bus 5711, reportedly to test segregated eating facilities along the way.

In the group were a white student, two rabbis and two Negroes.

Trailways bus driver Charles Brooks, who let the group off about 6 p.m. EST in Charlottesville, said the five sat together in the middle of the bus but caused no disturbance.

He said two of them had tickets to Roanoke and the other three to Charlottesville.

A Trailways bus dispatcher in Charlottesville told the Roanoke Times the group left the station in a private car immediately after getting off the bus.

He said they did not indicate if or when they would continue their journey.

The next Chattanooga-bound Trailways was scheduled to leave Charlottesville in the early morning hours, arriving at Roanoke at 4:30 a.m. EST.

The five were identified as

See Page Seven, Column Six

## FREEDOM RIDERS LEAVE THEIR BUS

From Page One

Wolcott Smith, a student from East Lansing, Mich.; Rabbi Sydney Shanker, Cranford, N.J.; Rabbi Terman, Stern, River Edge, N.J.; Henry Thomas, Negro, New York, field secretary of the Committee of Race Equality; and John Harvard, Negro, Elizabeth, N.J., representing the Elizabeth Good Neighbor Council.

b6  
b7C

Chattanooga  
Daily Times  
Date 7-14-61  
Chattanooga,  
Tennessee

Edition 2275  
Page 1  
Column 2  
Knoxville  
Division

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

157-387-726  
ENCLOSURE

citizens' councils.

## Five Denied Service In Elizabethton

ELIZABETHTON — A group of two Negroes and three whites, all men, who denied being Freedom Riders ("We're just a group of friends traveling together."), attempted to eat in the grill at Elizabethton yesterday.

They were refused service by Malone Harrell on the basis that "I own this place and have the right to refuse anyone service. This grill is not connected with the Trailways Bus Station."

The men — two rabbis, a psychologist and two college students — are heading for Chattanooga.

The group passed through Johnson City a few minutes later without incident.

The five, from New Jersey, dined without incident in the integrated Trailways restaurant later in the day at Knoxville.

The riders planned to remain in Knoxville overnight before continuing their journey to Chattanooga.

Newspaper Johnson City Press-Chronicle

Date 7-16-61

Author of article \_\_\_\_\_

b6  
b7C

Editor \_\_\_\_\_

Edition Sunday

Page number One

Submitting office \_\_\_\_\_  
Knoxville

Title SEGREGATION IN  
INTERSTATE TRANS-  
PORTATION (BUS TER-  
MINALS)  
Class \_\_\_\_\_

Character CIVIL RIGHTS

KX File 157-130

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

157-387-72604/1001

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
JUL 18 1961	
FBI - KNOXVILLE	

ENCLOSURE

## 'Riders' Dine At Terminal; Not Bothered

Two Negroes, two rabbis and another white man, traveling by common carrier on a widely publicized and leisurely trip from New York to Chattanooga, arrived here yesterday afternoon and were treated just as any other Negroes and whites who arrive constantly on interstate carriers.

They dined in the Greyhound Terminal restaurant at a large table with three local Negroes. A small group of less than 20 watched the little party through the plate glass window. Police Chief Ed Brown and Chief Inspector Malcolm W. Upchurch watched, too.

In the little band was Henry Thomas, 19, of St. Augustine, Fla., a field representative of the Congress of Racial Equality, sometimes called "CORE";

(Continued on Page 7, Column 8)

## 'Riders' Dine At Terminal; Not Bothered

(Continued From Page 1)

Rabbi Sidney Shanken, 39-year-old resident of Cranford, N.J.; Rabbi Herman Stern, a 30-year-old resident of River Edge, N.J.; Woolcott K. Smith, 20, a youth attending Michigan State University, and John C. Harvard, 39, a graduate psychologist at Howard University, Washington, D.C. Thomas and Harvard are Negroes.

Thomas was separated from his tourist companions at Knoxville because, due to weekend traffic, two buses covered the same route here. He arrived 20 minutes before the others.

The visitors plan to stay here for a few days, as they have been fatigued by their long ride.

They reported they were refused service at restaurants in bus terminals at Culpepper, Va., and Elizabethton, Tenn.

b6  
b7C

Chattanooga  
News-Free Press  
Chattanooga, Tenn.

City Edition

Dated 7-17-61

Page 1

157-387-726

ENCLOSURE

"Riders Expected to Arrive Tonight,  
May Stay in Knoxville."

### Refused Service At Roanoke Cafe

The so-called "freedom riders," who have been en route here from New York since Thursday, left Roanoke, Va., this morning on a Trailways bus and are expected to arrive at Chattanooga shortly after 9 p.m. tonight.

Their bus arrives at Knoxville shortly after 5 p.m., and it is necessary for them to change buses there. There is the possibility they will spend the night in Knoxville, as apparently they do not travel at night. They have spent nights in Charlottesville and Roanoke.

A reporter at the Roanoke World-News was contacted by telephone by The News-Free Press today, and he said there was no trouble during the riders' visit.

"They stayed at the Holiday Inn Motel outside of town. They asked for service at Archie's Lobster House in Roanoke, but were refused, and they moved on. The hostess explained the policy of the restaurant to them, and they moved on."

They ate at a Negro motel a short distance from town.

This morning, they ate at the Trailways bus terminal restaurant.

Upon arrival at Roanoke, the little party of tourists was met by two Negro ministers.

The group is composed of two Negroes, two rabbis and another white man.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/SM

b6  
b7C

Chattanooga  
News-Free Press  
Chattanooga, Tenn.

City Edition

Dated 7-15-61

Page 1

157-387-726

ENCLOSURE

## 'Riders' Arrive, Dine at Terminal

By HARRY YOUNG

Three white men and two Negroes, traveling together to test racial policies at bus stations, rode into Chattanooga Sunday afternoon on two Greyhound Lines buses and ate at the terminal's cafeteria without incident.

Some 20 young white men watched through plate-glass windows along Market Street as the five bus riders and three Chattanooga Negro clergymen dined together at a large table.

Police Chief Ed Brown and Chief Inspector Malcolm W. Upchurch stood in a summer rain among the youths as a silent warning that the bus station was well policed.

Henry Thomas, 19, of St. Augustine, Fla., one of the travelers, said the five plan to remain in Chattanooga two or three

See Page Two, Column Three

## 'RIDERS' ARRIVE, EAT AT TERMINAL

### 3 Whites, 2 Negroes Dine Without Incident, Plan a Brief Stay Here

From Page One

days. They left the bus terminal in automobiles driven by the colored pastors.

In the group with Thomas, who is a field representative of the Congress of Racial Equality, were Rabbi Sidney Shanken, 39, of Cranford, N.J.; Rabbi Herman Stern, 30, of River Edge, N.J.; Woolcott K. Smith, 20, of Detroit; Michigan State University, and John C. Harvard, 39, of Elizabeth, N.J., a graduate psychologist at Howard University, Washington, D.C.

Thomas and Harvard are Negroes.

Starting in New York last Thursday, the travelers rode through Virginia and into Tennessee on a four-day trip similar to what have been termed "freedom rides" by other interracial groups.

"It has been a long trip and we would like to rest a while," said Thomas.

He said the five were undecided whether they would resume their journey and go into the Deep South by bus or return to their homes.

Thomas said the long ride from New York to Chattanooga would have been "highly successful" except for two instances. The group, he reported, was refused service at restaurants in bus terminals at Culpepper, Va., and Elizabethton, Tenn.

They were promptly served Saturday afternoon in the Trailways bus station cafeteria at Knoxville, where they spent that night.

Thomas was separated from his four companions when they left Knoxville Sunday because two buses, crowded with weekend traffic, were running the same route. He arrived in Chattanooga about 20 minutes before the other four reached the terminal in the second bus.

He talked with the Negro pastors and newsmen in the loading area back of the station until the second bus rolled in.

Then the five travelers and three ministers walked into the cafeteria and ordered meals. They completed their dinner and smoked before leaving.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

157-387-726

b6

b7C

Chattanooga Daily  
News  
Chattanooga, Tenn.

3 Star Edition

Dated 7-17-61

Page 1

## 'Riders' Group To City Today

KNOXVILLE (AP) — Five "freedom riders" from New Jersey arrived here Saturday by bus and dined without incident in the integrated Trailways restaurant.

The riders planned to remain in Knoxville overnight before continuing their journey to Chattanooga.

The group—three white men and two Negro men—is part of a movement testing segregation at bus terminals and bus terminal restaurants throughout the South.

Earlier on the trip, the group was refused service at the bus station grill in Elizabethton but there was no disturbance.

Both the major bus terminals here have been integrated for some time.

The group spent Thursday night in Charlottesville, Va., and Friday night in Roanoke, Va.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

b6  
b7C

Chattanooga Daily  
News Sunday Times  
Chattanooga, Tenn.

3 Star Editio

Dated 7-16-61

Page 1

152-387-726

FD-350 (Rev. 7-22-64)

## **Freedom Riders May Not Come**

Five Freedom Riders who left New York Thursday reportedly headed for Chattanooga, stopped Friday in Roanoke, Va., where a spokesman said the group has no destination, the Associated Press reported.

Henry Thomas of New York, national field secretary of the Congress of Racial Equality, said, "We are just touring. We could visit Alabama or Mississippi."

The first report of the plans for the group was that the five would arrive in Chattanooga Friday morning. Later reports were that there had been a stop in Charlottesville, Va., and the schedule had been changed.

There are three white persons and two Negroes in the group.

There was no indication Friday night when they would arrive in Chattanooga, if they come here at all.

b6  
b7C

**Chattanooga Daily  
News  
Chattanooga, Tenn.**

3 Star Edition

Dated 7-15-61

Page 3

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

157-387-726

ED100

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 21 1961

TELETYPE

b6  
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7-21-61 . 1-00 PM CST SDF

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-351

Freedom Riders

FREEBUS. FOLLOWING ARE NAMES AND DESCRIPTIVE DATA OF FOUR ARRESTED  
GREYHOUND BUS TERMINAL, JACKSON, MISS. JULY TWENTY ONE.

[REDACTED] N. Y., [REDACTED] DOB

[REDACTED] AT NYC, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR, STUDENT U OF WISC.,

MADISON, WISC. ADMITS PICKETING MADISON, WISC. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED], NYC, [REDACTED]

DOB [REDACTED] CONN., [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR,

[REDACTED] WESTFIELD, N. J. ADMITS PICKETING NASHVILLE, TENN.

[REDACTED] AND PEACH WALK NYC [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] MD., [REDACTED] DOB

[REDACTED] AT BALTIMORE, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR, STUDENT ST. JOHN-S COLLEGE,

MD., ADMITS PICKETING NYC [REDACTED] BALTIMORE, [REDACTED]

END PAGE ONE

REC. 4

757-389-127  
14 JUL 25 1961

EX-107

62 JUL 26 1961

PAGE TWO

N. Y.,

[REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED]

NYC, M

[REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES

HAIR, EMPLOYED [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] NYC., ADMITS

PICKETING NASHVILLE, TENN. [REDACTED] AM COPIES TO NEW YORK,  
NORFOLK, BALTIMORE, MILWAUKEE FOR INDICES, CREDIT AND CRIMINAL CHECK.

END AND ACK PLS

3-06 PM OK FBI WA WS

TU DISC

The Attorney General

July 25, 1961

Director, FBI

FREEDOM RIDE 1961  
RACIAL MATTERS; DESTRUCTION OF  
AIRCRAFT OR MOTOR VEHICLES; CIVIL RIGHTS

Four freedom riders proceeded from Montgomery, Alabama, to Jackson, Mississippi, by airplane on July 24, 1961. Upon their arrival in Jackson, they entered the waiting room and were arrested for breach of the peace when they failed to comply with instructions of the police that they move on.

The seven freedom riders who were arrested in Jackson on July 23, 1961, were convicted in Jackson Municipal Court on July 24, 1961. Each was sentenced to serve four months in jail and was fined \$200.

Two hundred seventy-one freedom riders have been arrested at Jackson since May 24, 1961. One hundred twenty-one have been released on bond, four have been released upon the payment of fines, one has been released without the filing of charges and four have been released on probation. One hundred forty-one remain in custody.

The Department will be advised of future developments on a current basis.

- MAILED 2 JULY 25 1961  
COMM-FBI
- 1 - Mr. Byron R. White  
Deputy Attorney General
  - 1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Burke Marshall
  - 1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Herbert J. Miller, Jr.

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_ WLM:jam  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_ (14) *jam*  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_ *100*  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

50 JUL 26 1961

MAIL ROOM  TELETYPE UNIT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 6/20/00 BY SP/ky/alg

EX-107-BP

REG-19

16 JUL 26 1961

b6  
b7C

JUL 25 1961  
ALL-READING

The Attorney General

July 24, 1961

Director, FBI

FREEDOM RIDE 1961  
RACIAL MATTERS; DESTRUCTION OF  
AIRCRAFT OR MOTOR VEHICLES; CIVIL RIGHTS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 6/20/00 BY SP/Bylog

Seven white freedom riders arrived in New Orleans by airplane from San Francisco on July 22, 1961. They proceeded to Jackson, Mississippi, by train on July 23, 1961, and were arrested at the Illinois Central Railroad Station in Jackson when they entered the Negro waiting room and failed to obey instructions of the police that they move on.

Among those arrested was [redacted] was one of sixty-eight individuals arrested by the San Francisco Police Department on May 13, 1960, in connection with rioting which occurred at the hearings of the House Committee on Un-American Activities. It has also been reported that [redacted] was one of a group which demonstrated for peace in front of the Federal Office Building in San Francisco on August 6, 1960, and it has been indicated that he may have some association with members of the Fair Play for Cuba Committee.

Two hundred sixty-seven freedom riders have been arrested at Jackson since May 24, 1961. One hundred twenty-one have been released on bond, four have been released upon the payment of fines, one has been released without the filing of charges, and four have been released on probation. One hundred thirty-seven remain in custody.

Information has been received that [redacted] a Negro minister of the Pilgrim Congregational Church in San Francisco, and [redacted] a Negro who is connected with the American Friends Service Committee in Daly City, California, were in Montgomery, Alabama, on July 23, 1961, with Cecil Thomas, a white official of the Young Men's Christian Association, Berkeley, California, [redacted] and another young white boy.

The Negroes proceeded to San Francisco via Dallas, Texas, by airplane without making any attempt to test facilities at Montgomery. Thomas and the white boys were served at the

Toison  
Belmont  
Mohr  
Coyahan  
Conrad  
DeLoach  
Evans  
Malone  
Rosen  
Sullivan  
Tavel  
Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Ingram  
Gandy

- 1 - Mr. Mohr  
1 - Mr. DeLoach  
1 - Mr. Evans  
1 - Mr. Sullivan

WLM:jam  
(16)

REC'D  
157-387729  
19 JUL 2

EX-107

The Attorney General

Negro restaurant in the Trailways Bus station without incident. Several Montgomery police officers were present. Thomas reportedly stated that he and the boys were traveling to Ohio.

It has been indicated that [redacted] and [redacted] were among those who attended an interracial meeting of clergymen which was held on [redacted] at Tougaloo Southern Christian College on the outskirts of Jackson, Mississippi.

[redacted] a freedom rider who was arrested at Jackson, Mississippi, on June 2, 1961, was previously denied a writ of habeas corpus by the U. S. District Court, Jackson, Mississippi. She later was granted a certificate of probable cause by Judge Wisdom of the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals.

On July 22, 1961, the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals at New Orleans filed an opinion denying [redacted] appeal. The opinion confirms the findings of the U. S. District Court that the petitioner has not attempted to exhaust state remedies, has not shown an absence of state remedies and has not shown that circumstances exist which render state remedies ineffective. It was also noted in the opinion that the petitioner did not attempt to appeal her conviction and does not claim that she is financially unable to make bond pending appeal.

We have been informed that the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) plans to test the facilities at the Trailways Bus station in Shreveport, Louisiana. It was stated that this probably will occur on the week end of July 29, 1961, and that within the next few days CORE will also test the lunch counters at ten-cent stores in Shreveport.

**The Attorney General**

This matter is continuing to receive close attention and full coverage. Additional pertinent developments will be brought to the attention of the Department on a current basis.

- 1 - Mr. Byron R. White  
Deputy Attorney General
- 1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Burke Marshall
- 1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Herbert J. Miller, Jr.
- 1 - Assistant Attorney General  
J. Walter Yeagley

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 21 1961

b6  
b7C

TELETYPE

DATE 10-21-58 BY SP/males  
208-344 2

URGENT 7-21-61 8-50 AM CST OJT

TO DIRECTOR, FBI FREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS

FROM SAC NEW ORLEANS /157-NEW/ 2P

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

FREEBUS. RENOTEL JULY TWENTY. FOLLOWING ARE NAMES AND IDENTIFYING  
DATA FROM PD RECORDS FOR NINE FR ARRESTED JACKSON AIRPORT TERMINAL  
NIGHT JULY TWENTY.

[REDACTED] CALIF., [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED] CHICAGO,

[REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR,

[REDACTED] U. OF CALIF.

[REDACTED] CALIF., [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED] OAKLAND,

[REDACTED] CALIF. [REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR,

FELLOWSHIP CHURCH [REDACTED] SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

[REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED] ILL., [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR, RABBI HILLEL FOUNDATION,

BRANCROFT WAY, BERKELEY.

[REDACTED] BERKELEY [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED] INDIANA,

[REDACTED] LBS. [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR, TEACHER

[REDACTED] SCHOOL.

[REDACTED] WISC.,

END PAGE ONE

EX-105 REC-6

157-387-730  
JUL 24 1961

63 JUL 27 1961

6 [Signature]

PAGE TWO

[REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED]

HAIR, [REDACTED] AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE TWO ONE  
SIX ZERO LAKE ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] PA., [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED]

HAIR, [REDACTED] TEMPLE BETH EL, BRADFORD, PA. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] CALIF., [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED]

OKALAHOMA CITY, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR, [REDACTED] YOUTH F.O.R. SERVICE,  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. [REDACTED]

BERKELEY, [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED] N.C., [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR,  
PROFESSOR U. OF CALIF. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] PA., [REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED]

HAIR, [REDACTED] PILGRAM CONGRESTIONAL CHURCH, SAN FRANCISCO,  
CALIF. BUREAU NOTE THAT [REDACTED] WAS ONE ORIGINALLY  
REPORTED TO BE MEMBER OF GROUP TO TRAVEL TO WASHINGTON, DC, JULY  
TWENTYONE.

TIME SHD BE 2-50

END AND ACK PLS.

5-00 AM OK FBI WA HFL

TU DISC

b6  
b7C  
b7D

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 20 1961

TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Evans  
Malone  
Rosen  
Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7-20-61 10-58AM CST HAE

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, LITTLE ROCK

FROM SAC, MEMPHIS 157-140

RE: *Freedom Riders - MISCELLANEOUS* COOS  
FREEBUS, RM REBUTEL TO MEMPHIS AND LITTLE ROCK INSTANT

DATE. [REDACTED] PHONED

THIS OFFICE THIS AM STATING HIS GROUP WOULD DEPART MEMPHIS

TWELVE FORTY P. M. CST VIA GREYHOUND BUS TO LITTLE ROCK,

ARKANSAS. INDICATED HE WOULD PHONE LITTLE ROCK OFFICE

FOLLOWING ARRIVAL. DISPATCHER, MEMPHIS GREYHOUND OFFICE,

ADVISED GROUP WILL RIDE AN OKLAHOMA TRANSPORTATION COMPANY

BUS NUMBER ZERO THREE SEVEN ZERO, WHICH IS SAME COLOR AS

GREYHOUND EQUIPMENT. THIS BUS DUE TO ARRIVE LITTLE ROCK

FOUR FORTYFIVE P. M. CST TODAY. [REDACTED] DID NOT FURNISH

FUTURE PLANS OR ITINERARY OF GROUP. GROUP SPEND NIGHT

AT OWEN COLLEGE, A NEGRO SCHOOL IN MEMPHIS. NO KNOWN

INCIDENTS. APPROPRIATE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES ADVISED

RE INTENDED DEPARTURE. LITTLE ROCK NOTIFY APPROPRIATE

AUTHORITIES. MEMPHIS WILL SUTEL FOLLOWING DEPARTURE.

E LR TO BE ADVISED EX-116 REC-46

END AND ACKPLS

WA 1-03 PM KXXX OK FBI WA JS

TU DISC

JUL 24 1961

50 JUL 27 1961

MEMPHIS  
FBI - MEMPHIS

157-387 EE 136 REC'D - 116

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

*b1b.*  
**Memorandum**

TO : Mr. Rosen *R*

FROM :

SUBJECT: FREEBUS *Misc*

DATE: 7/21/61

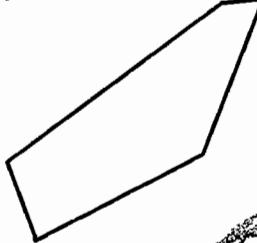
b6  
b7C

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
 Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
 Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
 DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
 Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
 Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
 Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
 Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
 Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
 Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

SA Helgesen, Jackson, Mississippi, called at 7:40 a.m., 7/21/61, to advise that the bus from Nashville which was due in Jackson at 5:35 a.m., EST, had a breakdown and is running about two and one-half hours late.

WLM:aeo *all*  
(3)

*JK*



*gd*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

EX-103

REC-95

*157-382 732*  
*2 JUL 25 1961*

*6-1/MW*

*66 JUL 28 1961*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 21 1961

b6  
b7C

TELETYPE

URGENT 7-21-61

7-43 PM CST JWB

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

FROM SAC, MEMPHIS /157-140/

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC EAW/SAB/STW

FREEBUS, RM.

ARRIVED MEMPHIS

AAL FLIGHT FOUR ONE FOUR, THREE ZERO THREE P. M. THIS DATE.

[REDACTED] REMAINED ON PLANE WHICH DEPARTED MEMPHIS THREE  
FORTYFIVE P. M. SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE WDC EIGHT P. M.,  
DEPART WDC EIGHT THIRTY P. M., ARRIVING LA GUARDIA, NINE  
THIRTY P. M. [REDACTED] CONFIRMED TO LA GUARDIA. [REDACTED] DEPARTED  
MEMPHIS AAL FLIGHT FIVE NINE ZERO WHICH ARRIVED NASHVILLE  
SIX TWENTYFOUR P. M. [REDACTED] CONFIRMED ONLY TO NASHVILLE.

MEMPHIS WILL COVER [REDACTED] AT NASHVILLE. NEWARK AND DETROIT

ADVISED BY AM.

REC-53

157-387-733

END AND ACK PLS

9-52 PM OK FBI WA DA X 105100

TU DISC

66 JUL 27 1961

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Malone
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 21 1961

TELETYPE *me*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Y63

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen *[initials]*  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7-21-61 3-42 PM CST SDF

TO DIRECTOR FBI

FROM SAC NEW ORLEANS 157-264

FREEBUS. [REDACTED] JACKSON, MISS., ADVISED

TODAY WILLIAM KUNSTLER, AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, ATTORNEY,  
NYC, PRESENTLY IN JACKSON REPRESENTING FR PRISONER [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] IN HABEAS CORPUS PROCEEDINGS, TOLD [REDACTED] TODAY HE  
HAS BEEN RETAINED BY FR PRISONER [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] WHO ARE CONFINED MSP, PARCHMAN, MISS. KUNSTLER  
SAID HE WILL FILE HABEAS CORPUS PROCEEDINGS FOR THESE TWO CLIENTS  
IN MISS. STATE COURT IN NEAR FUTURE, AS HE FEELS THEY ARE BEING  
HELD IN VIOLATION OF MISS. STATE CONSTITUTION. KUNSTLER TOLD

[REDACTED] HE EXPECTS U. S. FIFTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS TO RULE  
AGAINST [REDACTED] APPEAL IN HABEAS CORPUS PROCEEDINGS AND STATED  
WOULD APPEAL TO U. S. SUPREME COURT. ABOVE FOR INFO BUREAU.

END AND ACK PLS.

REC-53 157-387-734

5-43 PM OK FBI WA JA

TU DISCOV O

EX-103

66 JUL 27 1961

6-

*PA 7/22/61*

BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 22 1961  
*MZ*  
TELETYPE

b6  
b7C

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Malone
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

URGENT 7-22-61 5-17 PM CST DAM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-264

FREEBUS. FIVE FR PRISONERS RELEASED NIGHT OF JULY TWENTYONE,  
AND THREE FR PRISONERS RELEASED MORNING JULY TWENTYTWO,  
ALL ON FIVE HUNDRED DOLLAR CASH APPEAL BONDS. IDENTITIES  
FOLLOW BY AIRTEL. NO FR ARRESTED SINCE JULY TWENTYONE  
SUMMARY. FOLLOWING IS SUMMARY AS OF FOUR PM JULY TWENTYTWO.  
TOTAL ARRESTED, TWO HUNDRED SIXTY. RELEASED ON BOND,  
ONE HUNDRED TWENTYONE. PAID FINES, FOUR. RELEASED TO  
ATTORNEY, ONE. RELEASED ON PROBATION, FOUR. NET IN  
CUSTODY, ONE HUNDRED THIRTY. ALL FR EATING AT JACKSON  
CITY JAIL AND HINDS COUNTY JAIL.

END AND ACK PLS

7-18 PM OK FBI WA NM

TU DISC

X-105

REC- 53

*157-382-735*

14 JUL 25 1961

*66 JUL 27 1961*

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

b6  
b7C

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
 Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
 Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
 DeLoach   
 Evans   
 Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
 Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
 Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
 Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
 Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

TO : Mr. Belmont *Bm*

DATE: 7-21-61

FROM : A. Rosen

SUBJECT: FREEBUS

FREEDOM RIDERS - MISC.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 6/20/00 BY SP/abj/Hgg

#42 P602

SYNOPSIS:

Interracial group of clergymen met [redacted] at Tougaloo Christian College outside Jackson, Mississippi, to discuss freedom rides and methods of relieving racial tension. Martin Luther King spoke.

O.C.

[redacted] reportedly stated he, Martin Luther King and four others who attended meeting have an appointment with the Attorney General at 2:00 p.m., 7-21-61.

Jackson police stated a group which attended meeting was flying to Washington from Jackson, 8:45 p.m., 7-20-61, and might attempt to see the President or Attorney General. This group included [redacted]

Nine individuals, some of whom allegedly attended the meeting, arrested [redacted] Jackson airport, 8:40 p.m., 7-20-61. None of those mentioned by [redacted] was arrested but arrests include [redacted]

MISS O.C.

Police state arrests took place when the group took seats in the waiting room and refused to move on. A press representative at the scene said arrests occurred when the group attempted to enter a cafe used only by white people.

Four freedom riders left Nashville by Greyhound bus to arrive at Jackson 5:35 a.m., CST, 7-21-61. (This is 7:35 a.m. Washington time.) Bus had breakdown and is running two and one-half hours late.

Two hundred fifty-six freedom riders arrested at Jackson since 5-24-61. One hundred eleven released on bond, four released after paying fines, one released without charges and four released on probation. One hundred thirty-six remain in custody.

REC-53

157-387-736

EX-116  
JUL 25 1961

- 1 - Mr. Mohr
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Evans

WLM:vhm (10)  
 58 JUL 28 1961

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont

Sheriff Gilfoyle advised Elmer Brown, who allegedly was injured by falling from his bunk at Mississippi State Penitentiary 7-18-61, actually struck his head against the wall, original story was a fake.

Brown told press 7-20-61 he was misled by Congress of Racial Equality and regreted participating in freedom ride. Brown later attempted to hang himself in his cell after which Sheriff contacted Brown's lawyer and arrangements were made for him to be released on bond 7-21-61.

Freedom Action Committee of Chicago organized to recruit and train freedom riders, to raise funds for freedom riders and to encourage nonviolent action against discrimination in Chicago. Supporting organizations include CORE.

Freedom ride scheduled to depart Santa Monica, California, 7-28-61 will proceed to Jackson.

CORE, Baltimore, intends to send 18 additional freedom riders to the South.

Freedom riders who were at Memphis took bus to Little Rock 7-20-61 without incident and arranged to return to their homes by airplane.

ACTION:

A memorandum is being prepared for the Attorney General.

B  
EJP

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont

DETAILS:

On 7-20-61 an interracial group of clergymen met at Tougaloo Christian College which is on the outskirts of Jackson, Mississippi. The purpose of the meeting reportedly was to discuss developments of freedom ride activity and methods of relieving racial tension throughout the nation. Reverend Martin Luther King was one of the principal speakers at the meeting which was closed to the public and press.

[redacted] who attended the above meeting, advised a reporter of the Associated Press that six of those who had attended the meeting, including Martin Luther King, have an appointment with the Attorney General for 2:00 p.m., 7-21-61. The group which [redacted] said will meet with the Attorney General is as follows:

[redacted] *MISS.*  
Reverend Martin Luther King  
Dr. John Bennett, Dean of Union Theological Seminary *VA.*  
[redacted] Northern California Council of Churches  
[redacted] Universal Zion Church, Palo Alto,  
California  
[redacted] Chapel Hill, North Carolina

Chief of Detectives M. B. Pierce, Jackson Police Department, confidentially advised that six of those who attended the meeting at Tougaloo Christian College were to leave Jackson via Delta Airlines at 8:45 p.m., Central Standard Time (CST), 7-20-61 en route to Washington, D. C. Pierce was of the opinion that the group, which included [redacted] might attempt to contact the President or the Attorney General.

At 8:40 p.m., CST, 7-20-61, a group of nine, which consisted of six white males, one white female and two Negro males, was arrested for breach of the peace at the Jackson Municipal Airport. It was stated that some of those arrested had attended the meeting at Tougaloo Christian College. None of those mentioned by [redacted] as having an appointment with the Attorney General was among the group which was arrested at the airport. [redacted]  
[redacted] was among those arrested.

According to the police the arrest took place when the group entered the waiting room, took seats and failed to comply with instructions of the police that they move on. A press representative who was on the scene has advised that the arrest occurred when the group attempted to enter the cafe at the airport which is used only by white people.

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont

Four white freedom riders were to arrive in Jackson by Greyhound bus from Nashville, Tennessee, at 5:35 a.m., CST, (7:35 a.m. Washington time), 7-21-61. However the bus suffered a breakdown and is running about two and one-half hours late.

Two hundred fifty-six freedom riders have been arrested at Jackson since 5-24-61. One hundred eleven have been released on bond, four have been released upon the payment of fines, one has been released without the filing of charges and four have been released on probation. One hundred thirty-six remain in custody.

With regard to Elmer Brown, a freedom rider who allegedly was injured in a fall from his bunk at Mississippi State Penitentiary, 7-18-61, Sheriff J. Robert Gilfoy, Hinds County, Mississippi, advised he has determined that Brown actually struck his head against the wall and faked the story about falling from his bunk.

Brown talked to the press on 7-20-61 and said that he had been misled by the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) and regretted that he participated in the freedom ride. Sheriff Gilfoy subsequently advised that Brown attempted to hang himself in his cell but he was discovered by a trustee. The Sheriff then contacted Brown's lawyer on 7-20-61 and the lawyer arranged for Brown to be released on bond on 7-21-61.

The Freedom Action Committee of Chicago (FACC) has recently been established at the Greater Bethesda Baptist Church in Chicago. [redacted] the church, is believed to be from Nashville,

b6  
b7C

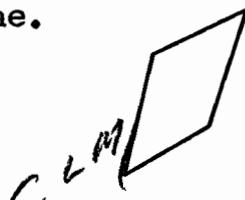
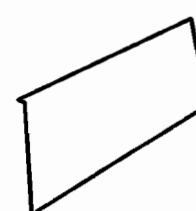
FACC reportedly has organized to recruit and train freedom riders, to raise funds for freedom riders and to encourage nonviolent action against discrimination in Chicago. Organizations whose representatives will serve with FACC include CORE, the Urban League, National Organization of Social Workers and the American Friends Service Committee.

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont

It has previously been reported that a freedom ride will depart from Santa Monica, California, on 7-28-61 but the destination of this group was unknown. Information has now been received that they will proceed to Jackson.

It has been reported that CORE in Baltimore, Maryland, plans to send 18 additional freedom riders to the South in the near future.

The freedom riders who were at Memphis, Tennessee, proceeded to Little Rock, Arkansas, by bus on 7-20-61 and ate in the bus terminal at Little Rock without incident. They then arranged to return to their homes by airplane.

*BBP*      *C LM*   
*RWSW* 

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 25 1961  
~~TELETYPE~~

b6  
b7c

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

URGENT 7-25-61 5-21PM CST JC

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-264  
FREEBUS, RM. ~~DO~~ ~~Freedom RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS~~  
FOLLOWING IS SUMMARY AS OF FOUR PM JULY TWENTYFIVE.

HINDS COUNTY SO TRANSFERRED THIRTEEN FR PRISONERS FROM JACKSON  
JAILS TO MSP, PARCHMAN, MISS., JULY TWENTYFIVE. TWO FR RELEASED  
ON BOND, JULY TWENTYTHREE THIS INFORMATION NOT PREVIOUSLY REPORTED  
BY HINDS COUNTY SO AND TWO FR RELEASED ON BOND NIGHT JULY TWENTYFOUR.  
IDENTITIES ALL ABOVE FOLLOW BY AIRTEL. NO FR ARRESTED SINCE JULY  
TWENTYFOUR SUMMARY. TOTAL ARRESTED, TWO SEVEN ONE<sup>3</sup> RELEASED TO  
ATTORNEY, ONE. RELEASED OF BOND, ONE TWO FIVE. PAID FINES, FOUR.  
RELEASED ON PROBATION, FOUR. NET IN CUSTODY ONE <sup>3</sup> SEVEN. ALL  
FR PRISONERS EATING AT JACKSON CITY JAIL AND HINDS COUNTY JAIL.

CORR LINE 1 LAST WORD TWENTYFIVE

END

REC-7

WA 7-25 PM OK FBI WA RAM

TU DISC

12 JUL 26 1961

4M  
58 JUL 28 1961

137  
211

6-  
MM

655A  
7-22-61  
F  
  
FBI  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 22 1961

b6  
b7C  
b7D

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7-22-61 2-22 PM CST DAM

291827

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 1-18-90 BY SP/AMG/m

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, SAN FRANCISCO

FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-264

*FREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS*

FREEBUS.

NEW ORLEANS,

ADVISED EIGHT OR TEN FREEDOM RIDERS, IDENTITIES UNKNOWN,  
EXPECTED TO ARRIVE NEW ORLEANS FROM WEST COAST BY NATIONAL  
AIRLINES AT THREE TWENTY PM TODAY AND EXPECTED PROBABLY TO  
LEAVE NEW ORLEANS BY TRAIN AT SEVEN TEN AM, JULY TWENTYTHREE,  
FOR JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI. THIS INFORMATION FURNISHED TO  
NEW ORLEANS PD. INFORMATION AVAILABLE INDICATES THESE FREEDOM  
RIDERS ARE FROM SAN FRANCISCO. SAN FRANCISCO REQUESTED TO  
ADVISE NEW ORLEANS NAMES AND ANY BACKGROUND OR SUBVERSIVE  
INFORMATION ON ANY GROUP POSSIBLY IDENTICAL WITH THIS  
GROUP. NEW ORLEANS WILL KEEP BUREAU ADVISED.

END AND ACK PLS

WA4-24 PM OK FBI WA NM

EX-103

SF OK FBI SF LAN

TU DISCM

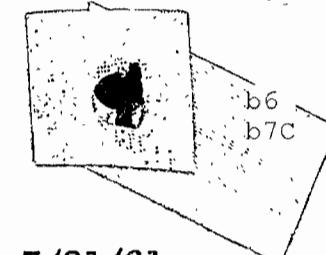
REG-19

157-387-738

13 55 14 JUL 25 1961

6 / 1 PM

62 JUL 28 1961



F B I

Date: 7/21/61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

## PLAIN TEXT

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL

## AIRMAIL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Malone
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
 FROM: SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264)  
 RE: FREEBUS

O Freedom Riders - MISCELLANEOUS  
 On 7-19-61 Hinds County Sheriff J. ROBERT GILFOY,  
 Jackson, Miss., advised the following Freedom Rider prisoners  
 were transferred from the Hinds County Jail and Jackson City  
 Jail to Miss. State Penitentiary, Parchman, Miss., 7/19/61:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 11-09-2009 BY uc/baw 60324

X 100

M-10 157-387-739

② JUL 26 1961

③ - Bureau C. C. Wick  
 2 - New Orleans

HEH:pab

(5)

50 AUG 2 1961

Approved: AP  
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M<sup>o</sup> Per \_\_\_\_\_

NO 157-264

On 7/19/61 Deputy [REDACTED] Hinds County SO, advised the following Freedom Rider prisoners were each released on \$500 cash bond 7/19/61:

[REDACTED]  
**STOKELY CARMICHAEL**

[REDACTED]  
**FRANK JOHNSON**

On 7/20/61 [REDACTED] advised that Freedom Rider prisoner [REDACTED] was released on \$500 cash appeal bond 7/20/61.

On 7/21/61 [REDACTED] advised that Freedom Rider prisoner ELMER L. BROWN was released on \$500 cash appeal bond 7/21/61.

Above for info of Bureau.

7/26/61

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

DEFERRED

65260

TO SAC JACKSONVILLE

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

*Freedom Riders - Miss*

FREEBUS, RM. REURTEL JULY ONE EIGHT CONCERNING SUIT FILED  
BY NEGROES TO END SEGREGATION OF RESTAURANT AT TALLAHASSEE  
AIRPORT WHICH STATED NEW BRIEFS TO BE FILED WITHIN FIVE DAYS AT  
WHICH TIME DATE WILL BE SET FOR FURTHER HEARINGS. ADVISE STATUS  
BY RETURN TEL.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STU

EX-116

REC- 51

157-387-740

19 JUL 26 1961

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad (3) *jam*  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
FBI, Wash. \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Gram \_\_\_\_\_  
Andy \_\_\_\_\_

WLM:jam

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUL 26 1961  
TELETYPE

66 JUL 27 1961

MAIL ROOM  TELETYPE UNIT

b6  
b7c



205/14 p. 2K

JK

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 26 1961

TELETYPE

DEFERRED 7-26-61 2:05 AM ELR

65261

TO SAC JACKSONVILLE

FROM DIRECTOR 1P

FREEBUS, RM. REURTEL JULY ONE EIGHT CONCERNING SUIT FILES  
BY NEGROES TO END SEGREGATION OF RESTAURANT AT TALLAHASSEE  
AIRPORT WHICH STATED NEW BRIEFS TO BE FILED WITHIN FIVE DAYS AT  
WHICH TIME DATE WILL BE SET FOR FURTHER HEARINGS. ADVISE STATUS  
BY RETURN TEL.

END

ACK PLS

OK FBI JK EAE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STU

157-387-740

b6  
b7C

Tolson	_____
Belmont	_____
Mohr	_____
Callahan	_____
Conrad	_____
DeLoach	_____
Evans	_____
Malone	_____
Rosen	_____
Sullivan	_____
Tavel	_____
Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Ingram	_____
Gandy	_____

# Memorandum

TO : Mr. Belmont

DATE: July 22, 1961

FROM : A. Rosen

SUBJECT: FREEBUS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 10-20-00 BY SP4/bjg

The four freedom riders consisting of two white males and two white females, who left Nashville, Tennessee, by Greyhound bus 7/21/61 but were delayed because of a bus breakdown, arrived at Jackson, Mississippi, at 9:31 AM, Central Standard Time (CST), 7/21/61. All four entered the colored waiting room in the bus terminal as a group and sat at the lunch counter. They were arrested by the Jackson, Mississippi, Police Department (PD) at 9:32 AM, CST, for breach of the peace when they failed to move on after ordered to do so by the PD.

The thirteen freedom riders arrested at Jackson, Mississippi, on 7/20/61 and 7/21/61 were tried in Jackson Municipal Court, 7/21/61, and were all convicted of breach of the peace and sentenced to four months in jail and fined \$200 each.

Elmer L. Brown, the freedom rider who reportedly attempted to hang himself in his cell on 7/20/61, was released on \$500 appeal bond 7/21/61. Also released on \$500 appeal bond was freedom rider [redacted] on 7/20/61.

Two hundred sixty freedom riders have been arrested at Jackson since 5/24/61. One hundred thirteen have been released on bond, four have been released upon the payment of fines, one has been released without the filing of charges and four have been released on probation. One hundred thirty-eight remain in custody.

William Kunstler, American Civil Liberties Union Attorney of New York City, presently in Jackson representing freedom rider [redacted] in habeas corpus proceedings, informed a newspaper reporter on 7/21/61 that he has been retained by freedom rider prisoners; [redacted]

[redacted] who are confined in the Mississippi State Penitentiary at Parchman. He intends to file habeas corpus proceedings for these two clients in the Mississippi State Court in the near future as he feels they are being held in violation of the Mississippi State Constitution. Kunstler told the reporter he expects the U. S. Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals to rule against [redacted] appeal in the habeas corpus proceedings and that he intends to carry the appeal to the U. S. Supreme Court.

ENCLOSURE

1 - Mr. Mohr

1 - Mr. DeLoach

1 - Mr. Evans

JCT:ers (9)

EX-113 REC-62 66 JUL 27 1961 c c MR. TOLSON

JUL 26 1961

Memorandum for Mr. Belmont

[redacted] who were arrested at Jackson, [redacted] as a result of picketing a meeting of southern governors at the Heidelberg Hotel, were tried in Jackson Municipal Court, 7/21/61, on charges of breach of the peace. Both were found guilty and each was fined \$200 and sentenced to four months in jail. The defendants were represented by William Kunstler mentioned above, assisted by a local attorney, [redacted]

With reference to the group of clergymen who were previously reported to have an appointment with the Attorney General on 7/21/61 and were to proceed from Jackson, Mississippi, press reports indicate that seven clergymen flew to Washington and called on the Attorney General on 7/21/61. According to the press report the group included white and Negro ministers of several denominations and one rabbi and that the Attorney General urged the nation's clergymen to play a more active role in fighting racial discrimination.

ACTION:

*ATTACHED*  
A memorandum is being prepared for the Attorney General.

*EPP* *W* *DW* *K* *B*  
*Rewd*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 24 1961

b6  
b7C

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

URGENT 7-24-61 4-31 PM CST SDF

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-NEW  
FREEBUS. FOUR FR CONSISTING OF ONE WM, TWO NM, AND ONE NF, ARRESTED  
AT JACKSON, MISS. MUNICIPAL AIRPORT TERMINAL AFTER ARRIVING THREE  
TWENTY NINE PM, CST, JULY TWENTY FOUR ON FLIGHT FROM MONTGOMERY, ALA.  
ALL ARRESTED IN WAITING ROOM AND CHARGED BREACH OF PEACE WHEN FAILED  
TO MOVE ON THE ORDERS OF PD. NO INCIDENTS. TWO WHITE TEENAGE BOYS  
WHO ARRIVED ON FLIGHT WITH GROUP DID NOT ATTEMPT TO TEST FACILITIES  
AND WERE NOT ARRESTED. THE TWO TEENAGERS OBSERVED LEAVING TERMINAL  
VIA TAXI. IDENTITIES OF THOSE ARRESTED FOLLOW BY TEL.

END AND ACK PLS

6-34 PM OK FBI WA RAM

TU DISC

EX-105

REC-14

157-387-742

JUL 25 1961

FBI  
RECEIVED - FBI BIRMINGHAM

58 JUL 28 1961

INVESTIGATION  
OF JUSTICE  
SECTION  
961

TELETYPE

b6  
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7--24--61 7--54PM CST JC

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS *O* FREEDOM RIDERS MISCELLANEOUS

FREEBUS. FOLLOWING ARE NAMES AND DESCRIPTIVE DATA FROM PD  
RECORDS FOR THE FOUR FR ARRESTED JACKSON MUNICIPAL AIRPORT  
TERMINAL JULY TWENTYFOUR.

[REDACTED] ALA., [REDACTED] BORN [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] FLA., [REDACTED] LBS.,

[REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR, STUDENT [REDACTED] HIGH SCHOOL. ARRESTED  
PENSACOLA PD [REDACTED] RELEASED TO JUVINILE COURT,  
ADmits SIT-IN PENSACOLA NO DATE.

[REDACTED] ALA. [REDACTED] BORN [REDACTED]

ALA. [REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED]  
HAIR, STUDENT [REDACTED] ADMITS SIT-IN TALLAHASSEE

MISS.  
NO DATE.

EX-116

REC-36

157-387-243

BORN [REDACTED]

ALA. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] EYES, [REDACTED] HAIR, MINISTER AME ZION CHURCH  
MONTGOMERY, ADMITS PRAYER PILGRIMAGE MONTGOMERY [REDACTED] PIS

MEMBER MONTGOMERY IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION. CECIL A. THOMAS, NINE SIX

62 JUL 28 1961  
END PAGE ONE

6-100

PAGE TWO-----

CECIL A THOMAS

NINETYTWO ORDWAY ST. ALBANY, CALIF, WM, BORN SIX-FOURTEEN-SEVENTEEN, FRANK-  
FORT, OHIO, FIVE ELEVEN, TWO TWO FIVE LBS, BLUE EYES, GREY HAIR,  
SECRETARY YMCA, BERKLEY, CALIF. ADMITS SIT-IN COLUMBUS, OHIO  
FORTYFIVE- FORTYSIX, PEACE WALK SAN FRANCISCO NO DATE, IS CONSCIENTIOUS  
OBJECTOR.

END

TTTTTTTHHHHMMMMMX

WA 10-01 PM OK FBI WA HOLDING

WA 10-01 PM OK

FBI  
REC'D - CIA BICHLR

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 24 1961  
TELETYPE

b6  
b7C

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Malone
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

URGENT 7-24--61 8-00PM CST CJ

TO DIRECTOR, FBI *O* *FREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS*  
FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-264

FOLLOWING IS SUMMARY AS OF SIX PM JULY TWENTYFOUR. SEVEN FR ARRESTED ICRR JULY TWENTYTHREE TRIED JACKSON MUNICIPAL COURT JULY TWENTYFOUR FOR VIOLATION SECTION TWO ZERO EIGHT SEVEN POINT FIVE MISS. CODE. ALL SENTENCED FOUR MONTHS JAIL AND FINED TWO HUNDRED DOLLARS. NO INCIDENTS AT TRIAL. NO FR PRISONERS RELEASED ON BOND OR OTHERWISE SINCE JULY TWENTYTHREE SUMMARY. TOTAL ARRESTED TWO SEVEN ONE, RELEASED ON BOND ONE TWO ONE. PAID FINES FOUR. RELEASED TO ATTORNEY ONE. RELEASED ON PROBATION FOUR. NET IN CUSTODY ONE FOUR ONE. ALL FR PRISONERS EATING AT HINDS COUNTY JAIL AND JACKSON CITY JAIL.

END

REC-26

10-03 PM OK FBI WA RAM HOLDING

157-387-744

JUL 26 1961

EX-116

103 V.H. 216

SORRY FORTWO MESAGES  
TU DISC

66 JUL 27 1961

E.F.D.  
FBI  
SEC.D - CIA HIGHCL

UNITED STATES

Memorandum

b6  
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 7/24/61

FROM : *JF* SAC, HOUSTON (44-786)

SUBJECT: FREEBUS  
RM  
(OO: New Orleans)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

O Freedom Riders - MISCELLANEOUS

Reference is made to Bulet dated 7/19/61 to

Texas.

For the information of the Bureau and the New  
York office, Houston indices are negative relative to

*Total*

RUC

- 2 - Bureau (RM)  
1 - New York (info)(RM)  
1 - Houston

HOH:mec  
(4)

EX-105  
REC-98

157-387-<sup>11</sup><sub>3</sub> 745  
FBI - MIAMI  
22 JUL 26 1961

63 JUL 31 1961

*[Signature]*

The Attorney General

July 27, 1961

Director, FBI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 6/20/00 BY SP/DRB/jmg

FREEDOM RIDE 1961 - misc #428603  
RACIAL MATTERS; DESTRUCTION OF  
AIRCRAFT OR MOTOR VEHICLES; CIVIL RIGHTS

2 36 PH 51  
READING ROOM

The four freedom riders who were arrested in Jackson, Mississippi, on July 24, 1961, were convicted in municipal court on July 26, 1961. Each was sentenced to serve four months in jail and was fined \$200.

Two hundred seventy-one freedom riders have been arrested at Jackson since May 24, 1961. One hundred fifty-three have been released on bond, four have been released upon the payment of fines, one has been released without the filing of charges and four have been released on probation. One hundred nine remain in custody.

The Freedom Action Committee of Chicago plans to hold a rally on July 30, 1961, in Chicago, Illinois, for the purpose of raising funds to finance the recruiting and training of freedom riders.

In connection with the suit previously filed at Tallahassee, Florida, by three Negro plaintiffs who seek to end segregation of the restaurant in the Tallahassee airport, a brief was filed for the plaintiffs on July 25, 1961. The brief alleges that a three-judge court is not necessary because the suit does not raise a constitutional point but the only issue involved is whether the concessionaire, under color of state law, denies food service to Negroes solely because of their race. The defendants have five days to reply and no date has been set for a further hearing.

\_\_\_\_ who resides in  
Montgomery County near Davenport, Alabama, allegedly wrote a letter to the "Montgomery Advertiser" in which she expressed approval of the freedom riders. On the evening of July 24, 1961,

b6  
b7C

- Olson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Johr \_\_\_\_\_  
Allahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
eLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
vans \_\_\_\_\_  
alone \_\_\_\_\_  
osen \_\_\_\_\_  
ullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
avel \_\_\_\_\_  
fotter \_\_\_\_\_  
ele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
gram \_\_\_\_\_  
andy \_\_\_\_\_
- 1 - Mr. Mohr  
1 - Mr. DeLoach  
1 - Mr. Evans

WLM:jam

(14)

68 JUL 28 1961

EX-105

REC-55

157-3878746

15 JUL 28 1961

The Attorney General

approximately ten men, all but one of whom were hooded, allegedly entered the [redacted] home and asked, "Who wrote the letter?" One of the men reportedly made a statement to the effect, "We are going to teach you that you are better off like you are." The unhooded man was white.

We have been informed that [redacted]  
[redacted] were beaten and required medical treatment. The intruders allegedly fired shotguns and pistols in the house and tore up the furniture and fixtures. Arrangements have been made to obtain full details from [redacted]  
[redacted] on July 27, 1961, and the results will be promptly furnished to the Department.

Further developments will be reported to the Department on a current basis.

1 - Mr. Byron R. White  
Deputy Attorney General

1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Burke Marshall

1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Herbert J. Miller, Jr.

F B I

b6  
b7C  
b7D

Date: 7/21/61

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT  
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTELAIRMAIL  
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Felt
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-387)  
 FROM: SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264)  
 SUBJECT: FREEBUS  
 RM, CR

*FREEDOM RIDERS*  
*10000311000115*

Enclosed are eight copies of a letterhead memo titled "FREEDOM RIDERS, SHREVEPORT, LA." The info was furnished on 7/18/61 by [redacted] whose identity must be kept confidential.

MAYNOR

C. C. Wick

③ - Bureau (Enc. 8) ENCL<sup>O</sup>URE (8)  
 1 - New Orleans

JJB:nhb  
 (4)

EX 100

REC- 91

157-387-747

JUL 27 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Agency H-2, DDCI, ASAC, CIO  
 Req. Rec'd \_\_\_\_\_  
 Date Forw. 7-26-61  
 How Forw. R-5  
 By R.B.Light

*1cc org. unit  
 2cc's destroyed*

*6-29/M*

Approved: Stanley Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
 63 JUL 31 1961 Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New Orleans, Louisiana

July 21, 1961

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

FREEDOM RIDERS  
SHREVEPORT, LA.

A confidential source advised that on July 18, 1961, B. ELTON COX made the public statement at High Point, North Carolina that he wanted to return to Shreveport, Louisiana to help desegregate the city. He said that nothing is integrated in Shreveport and he would like to aid Congress of Racial Equality in conducting an integration campaign there.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

PROPERTY OF THE FBI  
This report is loaned to you  
by the FBI, and neither it nor  
its contents are to be distributed  
outside the agency to which loaned.

ENCLOSURE

157-387-747

UNITED STATES

*Memorandum*

TO : Mr. Belmont *APC*

FROM : A. Rosen *pw*

SUBJECT: FREEBUS

DATE: July 25, 1961

b6  
b7C

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
 Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
 Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
 DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
 Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
 Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
 Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
 Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
 Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
 Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

*M15C.*  
 Four freedom riders were arrested at the Jackson, Mississippi, airport, 7/24/61, shortly after their arrival by airplane from Montgomery, Alabama. They were charged with breach of the peace when they failed to comply with instructions of the police that they move on.

The seven freedom riders who were arrested at the railroad station in Jackson on 7/23/61 were convicted in Jackson Municipal Court on 7/24/61. Each was sentenced to serve four months in jail and was fined \$200.

Two hundred seventy-one freedom riders have been arrested since 5/24/61 at Jackson, Mississippi. One hundred twenty-one have been released on bond, four have been released upon the payment of fines, one has been released without the filing of charges and four have been released on probation. One hundred forty-one remain in custody.

ACTION

A memorandum is being prepared for the Attorney General.

- EJD* *RJM*  
 EX-108
- 1 - Mr. Mohr
  - 1 - Mr. DeLoach
  - 1 - Mr. Evans
  - 1 - Mr. Sullivan

WLM:jam  
(10)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12-20-00 BY SP/BS/KS  
*#428602*

RECEIVED-EA/NM  
*at*

*WJM*  
 REC-91 157-387-1748  
*B* 9 JUL 26 1961  
*DJ* C *W*  
*G-36d*

*66JUL 281961*

b6  
b7C

The Attorney General

July 26, 1961

Director, FBI

FREEDOM RIDE 1961  
RACIAL MATTERS; DESTRUCTION OF  
AIRCRAFT OR MOTOR VEHICLES; CIVIL RIGHTS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED BY [redacted]  
DATE 7/26/01 BY [redacted]

[redacted] who was arrested as a freedom rider at Jackson Mississippi, on July 21, 1961, has been a member and officer of the Wisconsin Socialist Club (WSC), a student organization at the University of Wisconsin. On [redacted] meeting of WSC was held in [redacted] apartment and those present included [redacted] Communist Party. The WSC has been active in protesting the Government's relations with Cuba.

[redacted] reportedly was a member of Friends of the Soviet Union Film and Photo League in 1949 and in April, 1960, attended a luncheon held for the purpose of raising funds for the Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell. He also reportedly was an undercover leader of the Communist Party in a campaign to discredit the FBI. [redacted] has visited Russia on several occasions and has collaborated with the Russian government as an architect. He was active on the Architectural Committee of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship.

Two hundred seventy-one freedom riders have been arrested at Jackson, Mississippi, since May 24, 1961. One hundred twenty-five have been released on bond, four have been released upon the payment of fines, one has been released without the filing of charges and four have been released on probation. One hundred thirty-seven remain in custody.

Further pertinent developments will be promptly brought to the attention of the Department.

1 - Mr. Byron R. White, EX-100  
Deputy Attorney General

1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Burke Marshall

1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Herbert J. Miller, Jr.

1 - Assistant Attorney General  
J. Walter Yeagley

REC-7

1 - Mr. Mohr

1 - Mr. DeLoach

1 - Mr. Evans

NO JUL 28 1961

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

MAIL ROOM

TELETYPE UNIT

WLM:jam

(15)

63 JUL 28 1961

F B I

Date: 7/24/61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR FBI  
 FROM: *[Signature]*  
 RE: FREE BUS  
 CHATTANOOGA, TENN.  
 RACIAL MATTERS

Re KX tel to Bureau, ME, and LR 7/19/61.  
*FREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS*  
 Submitted herewith is one copy of newspaper  
 article which appeared in the Chattanooga News-Free Press,  
 7/19/61, a daily publication, Chattanooga, Tenn.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 11-02-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

b6  
b7C

3 - Bureau (Enc. 1) (RM)  
 1 - Knoxville

ENCLOSURE

REC- 95

GCW:mlc  
 (4)

EX-132

25 JUL 26

57 AUG 1 1961

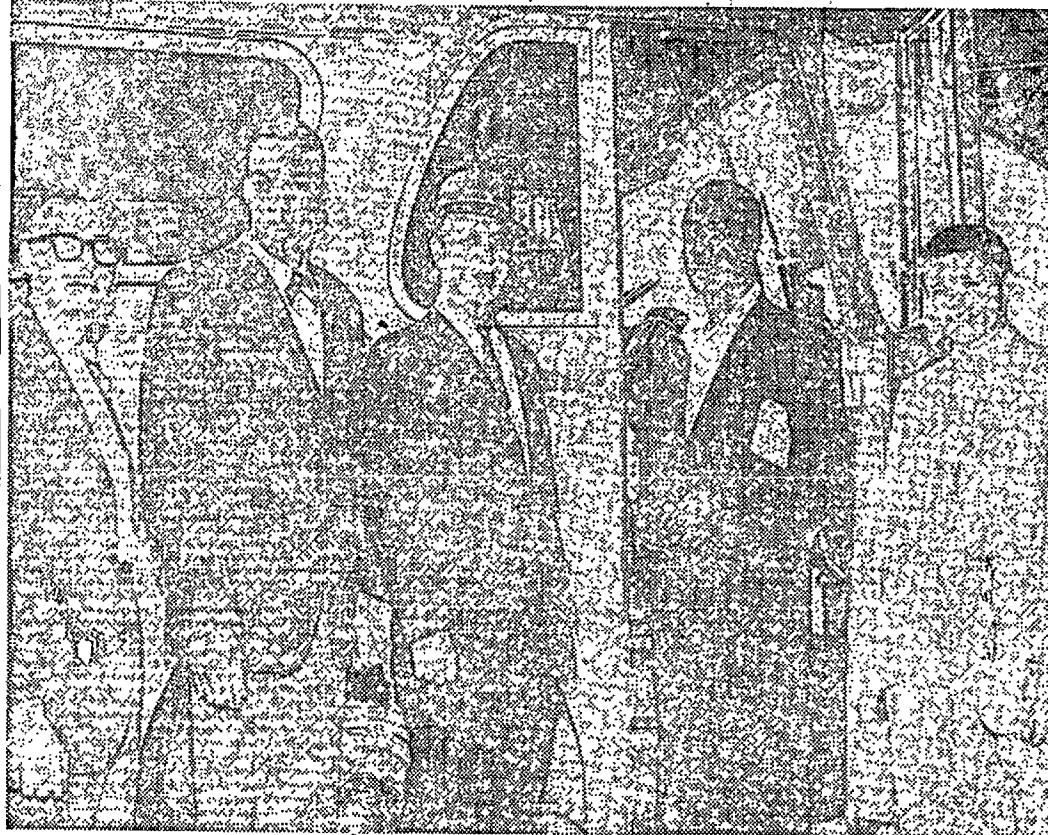
Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_

Per SIA

b6  
b7c

# 'Riders' Leave City for Memphis; Rabbi Says Visit Here 'Pleasant'



**'FREEDOM RIDERS' DEPART FOR MEMPHIS**—After a peaceful, pleasant three-day visit in Chattanooga, five "freedom riders" are shown as they boarded a Greyhound bus today at 10 a.m. for Memphis. They are, left to right, Rabbi Herman Stern, River Ridge, N.J.; Henry Thomas, St. Augustine, Fla.; Rabbi Sidney Shanker, Cranford, N.J.; John C. Haryard, Elizabeth, N.J., and Woolcott K. Smith, Vineyard Haven, Miss.—(Staff photo by Bob Sherrill.)

By GEORGE BURNHAM

Five "freedom riders," who arrived in Chattanooga Sunday without fanfare, departed by bus for Memphis at 10 a.m. today amid some more of the same.

The only incident reported during their peaceful three-day visit was a refusal of service at Howard Johnson Restaurant. And they have threatened to sue the entire national chain about that.

"We have had a pleasant stay in Chattanooga," commented Rabbi Sidney Shanker as he enjoyed a cup of coffee in the Greyhound Bus Terminal cafeteria with his fellow riders and

three local Negro ministers. With the exception of a reporter and waitresses, they were alone in the cafeteria.

While getting under way, the riders said they were undecided about continuing into Mississippi after a short stay in Memphis.

Rabbi Shanker, 39, Cranford, N.J., said the trip may end in Memphis and that some might return to their homes.

But Henry Thomas, 19, St. Augustine, Fla., one of the original freedom riders who has already spent 45 days in Mississippi jails, then remarked: "I see where the state is advertising it has some empty jail

space. I may go back down there and take up some of it."

Other members of the group, joining these two in agreeing that a decision about Mississippi will be made at Memphis, were Rabbi Herman Stern, 30, River Ridge, N.J.; John C. Harvard, 39, Elizabeth, N.J., and Woolcott K. Smith, 20, Vineyard Haven, Mass.

The five riders attended an integrationist rally Tuesday night at Second Baptist Church, Grove Place, along with several hundred Chattanooga Negroes. Atty. Gen. Robert Kennedy, Sen. Barry Goldwater and the

(Continued on Page 9, Column 1)

b6 APPX

ELIZ. N.J.  
TENN.

b6 APPX

CRANFORD, N.J.

TENN.

Chattanooga News-  
Free Press  
Date 7-19-61  
Chattanooga,  
Tennessee

Edition C, 14  
Page 1  
Column 112, 3  
Knoxville  
Division

APPROX. 1911

APPROX. 1911

151-387-154  
ENCLOSURE

## 'RIDERS' LEAVE FOR MEMPHIS

(Continued From Page 1)

Howard Johnson Restaurant were blasted in a scatter of charges.

During the rally, announcements were made that agitation for complete integration was going to get "scalding hot" instead of cooling off.

Principal speaker was F. L. Shuttlesworth, a Negro integrationist leader from Birmingham. As he began his address he recognized a "good friend" in the audience from Highlander Folk School. The white youth, carrying a banjo, had arrived late.

Another speaker was Henry Thomas, 19, St. Augustine, Fla., one of the original "freedom riders," who was jailed in Mississippi and denied that the riders were given "red carpet" treatment.

Shuttleworth was introduced by the Rev. C. T. Vivian of Chattanooga, another "freedom rider" jailed in Mississippi, who was described as a leader of the local movement.

The spokesman from Birmingham said "it's full speed ahead now; we have gone too

far to turn back. Like Adm. Farragut said, damn the torpedoes. . . A strange wind is blowing in the world and it's blowing empires away."

He then asked and answered a question:

"When will the freedom rides end?

"They will end when Mississippi and Alabama have learned a lesson in social justices. They will end when men are free to ride."

Wild bursts of applause and shouts greeted this and other points of his talk.

Denying charges that the entire integrationist movement is Communist inspired, he said, "We are not concerned with what we are called; we are concerned with where we are going."

In a reference to Sen. Goldwater, he said, "if Goldwater has his way, a lot of gains we thought we had will be taken away."

And, in speaking of Atty. Gen. Kennedy, the speaker said, "He did send the marshals to Alabama, but I notice he didn't send them down there until one of his own men had gotten beat up. And now when he asks us to cool off he just doesn't understand that we have been cool too long. We are going to get hotter. You can't skin a hog until the water is scalding hot."

"We are not going to be a slave to any political party. We are not going to be anybody's patsy."

F B I

Date: JULY 19, 1961

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

b2  
b6  
b7C  
b7D

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-225892)

FROM: SAC, MEMPHIS (157-140)

SUBJECT: *O* FREEBOM RIDERS - *nise*  
RACIAL MATTERSALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

*w*  
*gr*  
*X*  
*Z*

Re Richmond teletype to Bureau, Knoxville, Memphis, and other offices 7/15/61; re teletype Memphis to Bureau and Knoxville 7/17/61; and re teletype Knoxville to Bureau, Birmingham, and Memphis 7/17/61.

Enclosed herewith for Bureau are 8 copies of letterhead memorandum dated 7/19/61 captioned as above and 8 copies of FD 323. Enclosed for Knoxville are two copies of the letterhead memorandum and two copies of FD 323 and for Atlanta two copies of each.

Dissemination of the enclosed letterhead memorandum is being made to 3rd Army Headquarters, Ft. McPherson, Georgia.

The confidential source mentioned in the memorandum is [redacted] who furnished information orally to SA WILLIAM H. LAWRENCE on 7/17/61.

[redacted] advised that [redacted] of Memphis, arrived in Chattanooga, Tennessee, about [redacted] to attend the Dixie Klans, Inc., convention to be held [redacted].

P  
 ③ - Bureau (100-225892) Encls. 16 (RM)  
 2 - Knoxville (RM)  
 (1 - 157- Freebus) Encls. 2  
 Teletyp. (1 - 105- Dixie Klans, Inc.) Encls. 2  
 A. M. 2 - Atlanta Encls. 4 (RM)  
 A. M. S. D. 3 - Memphis  
 Spec. Del. (1 - 157-140)  
 (1 - 105-316)  
 Reg. Mail WHL: gmh  
 Registered..... (10)

Agency G2 of [redacted]  
 Req. Rec'd 7/19/61  
 Date Forw. 7/19/61  
 How Forw. R/P  
 By 157-140  
 2cc - 8  
 6 CBL

Approved: *[Signature]* Sent: *[Signature]* M Per: *[Signature]*

Special Agent in Charge

66 AUG 1 1961

ME 157-140

Informant pointed out that JACK W. BROWN, Grand Wizard of Dixie Klans, and [redacted] as well as other Klansmen, names not recalled, [redacted] were particularly suspicious of [redacted] a Dixie Klans member [redacted] JACK W. BROWN and others have in the past "fed" [redacted] false information in which they indicated that they planned or had committed certain acts of violence. [redacted]

[redacted] the FBI, the Chattanooga, Tennessee, Police Department, or the Tennessee Highway Patrol would conduct a big investigation concerning this "fed" information. [redacted]

[redacted] is bound to be an informant of the FBI or of some other law enforcement agency.

Informant said that [redacted] was not present on the night of [redacted] at the Dixie Klans [redacted] Chattanooga, when JACK W. BROWN and others discussed the possibility of [redacted]

[redacted] was present at the [redacted] Dixie Klans meeting and was treated " [redacted] by other Klansmen. In fact, [redacted] cautioned [redacted]

[redacted] posed the question as to whether or not BROWN and others [redacted]

With regard to specifics of the discussion re possibility of [redacted] advised as follows:

On the night of [redacted] Dixie Klans, accompanied by Memphis Klan member [redacted] went to the Dixie Klans meeting hall [redacted] located at [redacted] Chattanooga. Others present were JACK W. BROWN, Imperial Wizard, Dixie Klans; one [redacted] white male about [redacted] years old, weighing [redacted] pounds. [redacted] hair and [redacted] This person was a rough talker and kept advocating violence against Negro integrationists and their supporters, but in general terms. Also present was [redacted] of Chattanooga.

ME 157-140

Someone present had heard a television report to the effect that a mixed racial group of "Freedom Riders" was due to arrive in Chattanooga, Tennessee, on 7/16/61 from Knoxville, Tennessee. [redacted] in referring to the "Freedom Riders" asked JACK W. BROWN, "What can we do about them?"

Thereafter, all present discussed possible action which Dixie Klans members could take against the "Freedom Riders" either before or after their arrival in Chattanooga.

The big problem according to BROWN was to determine on which bus the "Riders" would leave Chattanooga.

[redacted]

In view of the stringent efforts of the Dixie Klans to determine identities of informants within the organization, it is urged that caution be utilized in the dissemination of information set out in enclosed letterhead memorandum.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
Memphis, Tennessee  
July 19, 1961

b6  
b7C  
b7D

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

RE: FREEDOM RIDERS DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW  
RACIAL MATTERS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

By communication dated July 14, 1961, the Newark FBI Division advised that a "Freedom Rider" group of five individuals from the east coast of the United States was en route to Chattanooga, Tennessee, at which point they were to arrive at 2:45 p.m., July 16, 1961; that their possible ultimate destinations were to be either Memphis, Tennessee, or Little Rock, Arkansas. These five persons were identified as [redacted]

[redacted] student of Michigan State University;

[redacted] Cranford, New Jersey; [redacted] Ark

[redacted] of River Edge, New Jersey; [redacted] Ark

[redacted] of New York City, who was a student [redacted]

at Howard University, Washington, D. C.; and [redacted]

[redacted] Elizabeth, New Jersey; [redacted] Ark

The "Commercial Appeal" newspaper, Memphis, Tennessee, issue of July 17, 1961, reported, in an article captioned, "Riders Reach Chattanooga" reported in an Associated Press dispatch, that five so-called "Freedom Riders" from New Jersey had arrived in Chattanooga, Tennessee, in two Greyhound buses and had proceeded to join Negro leaders for lunch in the bus terminal cafeteria and that no incidents occurred.

[redacted] Confidential Informant T-1 advised that informant had learned that a convention of the Dixie Klans, Incorporated, was held in Chattanooga, Tennessee, on the weekend of July 15 and 16, 1961. During this meeting, some of the Klansmen discussed the scheduled arrival of the above "Riders" in Chattanooga, Tennessee. They were most contemptuous of the "Riders" and some of them discussed the possibility of physically harming the "Riders" when they left Chattanooga at an undetermined date.

They considered the possibility of [redacted]

157-387-751  
ENCLOSURE

*T-2-112*  
Jack W. Brown, Imperial Wizard of the Dixie Klans.  
suggested that [redacted]

No definite plans were formulated and no specific assignments were given to any of the members.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
Memphis, Tennessee  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
July 19, 1961

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Title: FREEDOM RIDERS

Character: RACIAL MATTERS

Reference: Memorandum at Memphis,  
Tennessee, dated July 19, 1961.

All sources (except any listed below) used in  
referenced communication have furnished reliable informa-  
tion in the past.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

This document contains neither recommendations nor  
conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is  
loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be  
distributed outside your agency.

1571387-751  
ENCLOSURE

b6  
b7C

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office <b>NEW ORLEANS</b>	Office of Origin <b>NEW ORLEANS</b>	Date <b>7/19/61</b>	Investigative Period <b>6/16-7/5/61</b>
--	--	------------------------	--

**TITLE OF CASE**

**FREEDOM RIDE, 1961**  
**TRAILWAYS BUS**  
**MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA TO**  
**JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI**  
**JUNE 21, 1961**

Report made by

**SA HUNTER E. HELGESON**

Typed By:

**dfs****CHARACTER OF CASE****RM; CR**~~Synopsis~~

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED**  
**HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED.**

DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

**REFERENCES:**

Chicago airtel and letterhead memorandas, 6/16/61, to Bureau.  
 Memphis tel to Bureau, 6/18/61.  
 Atlanta tel to Bureau, 6/19/61.  
 Atlanta tel to Bureau, 6/20/61.  
 Mobile tel to Bureau, 6/20/61.  
 Mobile tels to Bureau, 6/21/61.  
 New Orleans phone call to Bureau, 6/21/61.  
 New Orleans tel to Bureau, 6/21/61.  
 Atlanta airtel and letterhead memoranda to Bureau, 6/22/61.

**LEADS:****NEW ORLEANS**

**AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI.** Will report disposition of  
 convicted Freedom Riders.

Approved *H. E. Hunter* Special Agent  
 In Charge

Do not write in spaces below

Copies made:

(4) - Bureau

3 - New Orleans (157-313)

157-387-752

Rec'd to N.Y.C. 7/26/61  
 1cc org. unit

NO 157-313

ADMINISTRATIVE:

An additional copy of this report is designated for the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy be furnished to the U. S. Attorney, Jackson.

B\*

COVER PAGE

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

Copy to:

Report of:

Date: 7/19/61

Field Office File No.:

157-313

Office: NEW ORLEANS

Bureau File No.:

Title:

FREEDOM RIDE, 1961  
 TRAILWAYS BUS  
 MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA TO  
 JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI  
 JUNE 21, 1961  
 RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Character:

Synopsis:

9 Freedom Riders, identified in details of report, arrived Jackson, Miss., via Trailways Bus, at 6:08 p.m., 6/21/61. All arrested by Jackson PD at Trailways Terminal when they failed to obey the orders of Jackson PD officer to move on. All charged with breach of the peace. No incidents at time of arrest. All tried in Jackson Municipal Court, 6/22/61, and after NG pleas were convicted of violation of Section 2087.5, Miss. Code. All sentenced to 4 months in jail and fined \$200.00. No incidents during trial. 3 Freedom Riders released bond 6/27/61, remainder transferred to MSP, Parchman, Miss., 6/28/61.

P

**DETAILS:**

Investigation in this case was predicated upon information furnished by the Atlanta Office of the FBI on June 19, 1961 advising that a group of Freedom Riders were scheduled to arrive in Jackson, Mississippi via Trailways Bus on June 21, 1961.

By communication dated June 16, 1961, the Chicago Office advised that information had been received that the following three individuals from Chicago, Illinois would leave Chicago, June 16, 1961, en route Nashville, Tennessee, and then to Jackson, Mississippi:

NO 157-313

[redacted]

TEN  
TICK  
MISS

By communication dated June 18, 1961, the Memphis Office advised that information had been received that a group of Freedom Riders would leave Nashville, Tennessee, June 18, 1961 en route Atlanta, Georgia. In Atlanta, they would join with another group of Freedom Riders and leave Atlanta, June 19, 1961, en route Jackson, Mississippi, via Montgomery, Alabama.

By communication dated June 19, 1961, the Atlanta Office advised that [redacted] Southern Christian Leadership Conference, Atlanta, advised June 19, 1961, that a group of Freedom Riders, including those who arrived from Nashville, Tennessee, June 18, 1961, and consisting of approximately 7 or 8 total, would leave Atlanta by Greyhound Bus, 12:40 p.m., June 20, 1961. They planned to go to Montgomery, Alabama where they would spend the night and leave 11:30 a.m., June 21, 1961 for Jackson, Mississippi via Trailways Bus.

By communication dated June 20, 1961, the Mobile Office advised that 9 Freedom Riders arrived Montgomery, Alabama at 5:01 p.m., June 20, 1961, via Greyhound Bus. Group consisted of 4 Negro males, 1 Negro female, 1 white male, and 3 white females. They were met at the station by Reverend RALPH ABERNATHY and an unknown Negro male.

By communication dated June 21, 1961, the Mobile Office advised that the 9 Freedom Riders who arrived Montgomery, Alabama, June 20, 1961, planned to depart Montgomery, Alabama for Jackson, Mississippi, 11:30 a.m., June 21, 1961, via Trailways Bus.

Information concerning this matter was furnished to the following individuals on June 21, 1961 by SA HUNTER E. HELGESON:

Captain [redacted] Police Department, Jackson, Mississippi.

NO 157-313

b6  
b7c

Chief DAVE GAYDEN, Mississippi Highway Safety  
Patrol, Jackson, Mississippi.

Chief Deputy FRANK JONES, Hinds County Sheriff's  
Office, Jackson, Mississippi.

[redacted] CIC, Jackson, Mississippi.

[redacted] Jackson, Mississippi.

Date 6/27/61

Regular scheduled Trailways west-bound bus arrived at the station in Meridian, Mississippi at 3:37 p.m., June 21, 1961. It was escorted to the station by cars from the Sheriff's Office and Police Department and was escorted away by the same group at 3:47 p.m.

A mixed group was noted in the back of the bus. They made no apparent attempt to get off the bus in Meridian.

When the bus stopped, Patrolman [redacted] and Captain [redacted] entered the front of the bus with the intention of telling all passengers that only those with tickets to Meridian should disembark at Meridian. [redacted] was seen telling the passengers something, but as the motor was running it was not possible to tell what he said.

A few minutes before arrival of the bus, uniformed members of the Police Department blocked off the area around the bus station for about a two block radius and instructed all persons in the bus stations who did not hold bus tickets to depart.

Members of the Meridian Star newspaper were present. One of them had the riders in the rear of the bus to open the window and was trying to get a Negro man and a white girl to pose together in the window when he was told by Chief of Police O. A. BOOKER to desist.

There were no incidents.

Deputy Sheriff [redacted] in a Sheriff's car, said he had escorted the bus from the Alabama line and would escort it to the Newton County line.

---

On 6/21/61 at Meridian, Miss. File # 157-313

by SA [redacted] /dfs Date dictated 6/21/61

Date 7/3/61

The following observations were made at the Trailways Bus Terminal, Jackson, Mississippi on June 21, 1961:

Trailways Bus #T2953 arrived at the Jackson Trailways Terminal at 6:08 p.m. Of the passengers who got off this bus, 1 white male, 3 white females, 4 Negro males and 1 Negro female entered the white waiting room of the bus terminal as a group. They stopped near the magazine rack and Captain [redacted] of the Jackson Police Department was observed to speak to them. At 6:12 p.m., Captain [redacted] was heard telling the group that they were under arrest. At this point, they all left the waiting room, escorted by Jackson Police officers and entered a waiting police patrol wagon.

There were no incidents in connection with the above arrests.

On 6/21/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-313

by SA HUNTER E. HELGESON /dfs Date dictated 6/28/61

Date 6/27/61

Continental Trailways Bus #T2953 was observed to arrive at the Continental Trailways Bus Terminal, Jackson, at 6:08 p.m. A group of nine (9) individuals, one (1) white male, three (3) white females, four (4) Negro males and one (1) Negro female, entered the white waiting room of the bus terminal and proceeded to the newsstand. The group was ordered to move on by Captain [redacted] Jackson Police Department. The members of the group failed to do so and all of them were placed under arrest at 6:12 p.m. In response to an inquiry by one of the members of the group as to the nature of the charge, Captain [redacted] informed them the charge was breach of the peace. All the members of the group were then escorted to the front of the bus terminal where all nine of them were placed in a patrol wagon which later departed in the direction of the Jackson Police Department Jail.

On 6/21/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-313  
by SA JAMES E. WHITFIELD /dfs Date dictated 6/21/61

Date 7/3/61b6  
b7C

Chief of Detectives M. B. PIERCE, Police Department, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that the Freedom Riders whose names are listed below were arrested by Captain [redacted] Jackson Police Department, at the Trailways Bus Terminal, Jackson, 6:15 p.m., June 21, 1961. All were charged with breach of the peace. According to PIERCE, this group had alighted from a Trailways bus from Montgomery, Alabama and had entered the white waiting room of the trailways terminal at Jackson as a group. They were arrested when they refused to obey Captain [redacted] orders to move on. PIERCE stated they would probably be tried in Jackson Municipal Court at 3:00 p.m., June 22, 1961. He advised there were no incidents at the time of arrest:

[redacted]	Jackson PD	[redacted]	address - [redacted]
New York. Race - [redacted]			
Sex - [redacted]	Age - [redacted]	Date of birth - [redacted]	[PA.]
Place of birth - [redacted]		New [redacted]	ALM
York. Height - [redacted]	Weight - [redacted]	Eyes - [redacted]	MISS
Hair - [redacted]	Complexion - [redacted]	Build - [redacted]	THUR
Occupation - Student.	Marital Status - [redacted]		
Father - [redacted]	New York. Mother - [redacted]		

same address. Education - 2 years college, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pennsylvania. Admits - picketing [redacted] Woolworth's at New York City, New York and Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; member of CORE; has been member of NAACP.

[redacted]	Jackson PD	[redacted]	address [redacted]
Massachusetts. Race - [redacted]			
Sex - [redacted]	Age - [redacted]	Date of birth - [redacted]	[PA.]
Place of birth - [redacted]		Massachusetts.	THUR
Height - [redacted]	Weight - [redacted]	Eyes - [redacted]	THUR
Hair - [redacted]	Complexion - [redacted]	Build - [redacted]	THUR
Occupation - Student.	Marital Status - [redacted]		
Father - [redacted]	same address. Mother - [redacted]		
same address. Education - 4 years college, Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts.			
Admits - member NAACP; picketing Woolworth's [redacted] Northampton, Massachusetts.			

On 6/21/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-313

by SA HUNTER E. HELGESON /dfs Date dictated 6/28/61

NO. 157-313

Jackson PD

address -  
Georgia.

Race [redacted] Sex [redacted] Age [redacted] Date [redacted]  
of birth [redacted] Place of birth -  
[redacted] Kentucky. Height [redacted]  
Weight [redacted] Eyes [redacted] Hair [redacted]  
Complexion [redacted] Build [redacted] Occupation -  
Student. Marital status - Single. Father -  
(deceased) Mother [redacted]

[redacted] Georgia. Education - 2 years college,  
Newcomb College, New Orleans, Louisiana.  
Admits - Sit-in, New Orleans, Louisiana [redacted]  
picketing, Atlanta, Georgia [redacted] member of  
CORE. Prior Arrests - New Orleans, Louisiana  
for racial pamphlets, case appealed.

Jackson PD

address -  
Illinois.

Race [redacted] Sex [redacted] Age [redacted] Date [redacted]  
of birth [redacted] Place of birth -  
[redacted] West Virginia. Height [redacted]  
Weight [redacted] Eyes [redacted] Hair [redacted]  
Complexion [redacted] Build [redacted] Occupation -  
[redacted] Illinois.  
Marital Status - [redacted]  
Father [redacted] Mother -  
[redacted] West Virginia. Education -  
4 years college, West Virginia State College.  
Admits - Member CORE; picketed Woolworth's  
Chicago, Illinois, [redacted]

Jackson PD

address -  
Ohio. Race -

Sex [redacted] Age [redacted] Date of birth -  
Place of birth - [redacted] Ohio.  
Height [redacted] Weight [redacted] Eyes [redacted]  
Hair [redacted] Complexion [redacted] Build -  
Occupation - [redacted]  
Cleveland, Ohio. Marital Status [redacted]  
Father [redacted] same address. Mother -  
same address. Education -  
3 years Prior Arrests -  
Cleveland, Ohio [redacted]  
Admits - Member NAACP; picketing Cleveland, Ohio,  
[redacted]

NO 157-313

[REDACTED]	Jackson PD	[REDACTED]	address
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	New York,
New York.	Race	Sex	Age
Date of birth -			
birth -		Height	
Weight	Eyes	Hair	
Complexion	Build	Occupation -	
Marital Status	Father		
[REDACTED]	New York.	Mother -	
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	deceased.	Education -

4 years college, 2 years graduate, City College  
New York and Columbia University, New York,  
New York. Admits - Picketing and sit-in,  
Lexington, Kentucky [REDACTED] has been member of  
NAACP.

[REDACTED]	Jackson PD	[REDACTED]	address
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	Georgia
Sex	Race	Age	
Date of birth			
birth -	New	Person	Place of
Weight	Eyes	Height	
Complexion	Build		
Housewife.	Marital Status -	Father	Occupation -
[REDACTED]	New Jersey.	Mother -	
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	Educa-	
tion - 4 years college, Howard University, Washington, D. C. Admits - Sit-in and picketing, Department Stores, Richmond, Virginia; member of NAACP.			

[REDACTED]	Jackson PD	[REDACTED]	address
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	Georgia. Race -
Sex	Age	Date of birth	
[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	Place of birth	
Massachusetts.	Height	Weight	
Eyes	Hair	Complexion	
Build	Occupation		
Marital Status	Father		New
Jersey.	Mother	(deceased)	

2 MEMBER OF NAACP

NO 157-313

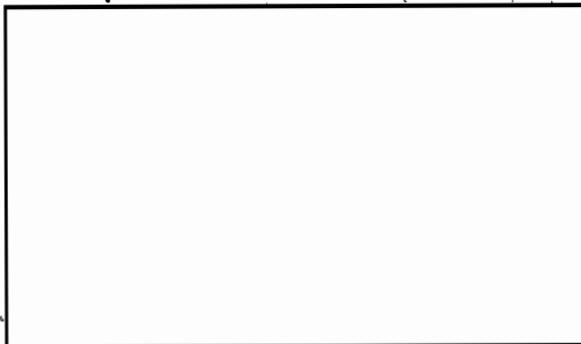
Education - 3 years, Virginia Union University (BD). Prior Arrests - Petersburg, Virginia (no date) sit-in, Montgomery, Alabama - breach of the peace, [redacted] Admits - Member NAACP; picketing in Petersburg and Atlanta.

[redacted] Jackson PD [redacted] address -  
[redacted] Alabama. Race -  
Sex [redacted] Age [redacted] Date of birth -  
[redacted] place of birth [redacted]  
[redacted] Alabama. Height - [redacted] Weight  
Eyes [redacted] Hair [redacted] Complexion -  
Build [redacted] Occupation - Student.  
Marital Status - [redacted] Father [redacted]  
[redacted] same address, Mother [redacted]  
[redacted] same address. Education - 2 years  
college, Talladega College, Alabama. Admits -  
Integration of [redacted] Anniston, Alabama,  
[redacted]  
[redacted]

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date 7/3/61

Chief of Detectives M. B. PIERCE, Police Department, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that the following individuals were tried in Jackson Municipal Court, Jackson, Mississippi, at 3:00 p.m., June 22, 1961:

b6  
b7c

He stated that all of the above individuals were tried for violation of Section 2037.5 of the Mississippi Code. All entered pleas of not guilty through their attorney [redacted]

[redacted] Jackson, Mississippi. Captain [redacted] was the only witness called for the prosecution. No defense witnesses were called. All defendants were convicted and sentenced to four months in jail and fined \$200. According to [redacted] some of the defendants would be transferred to the Hinds County Jail to serve out their sentences and fines and some would be housed in the Jackson City Jail to assist the Sheriff in overcoming crowded facilities at the County Jail.

PIERCE advised that there were no incidents during the course of the trial.

On 6/22/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-313

by SA HUNTER E. HELGESON /dis Date dictated 6/28/61

NO 157-313

On June 27, 1961, Office Deputy [redacted]  
Hinds County Sheriff's Office, Jackson, Mississippi, advised  
that the following Freedom Riders were released on \$500 cash  
appeal bond on June 27, 1961:

[redacted]  
[redacted] advised that all of the above three would  
leave on the night of June 27, 1961 via airline for Atlanta,  
Georgia.

On June 28, 1961, [redacted] Associated Press  
reporter, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that after being  
released on bond Freedom Rider WYATT TEE WALKER told members  
of the press that when he checked out of the Hinds County  
Jail, his diamond ring valued at \$275.00, plus about \$75.00  
in cash was missing from his personal belongings. [redacted]  
advised that Sheriff J. ROBERT GILFOY, Hinds County, had  
advised the press that he would institute an immediate  
investigation into these charges.

On July 5, 1961, Sheriff J. ROBERT GILFOY, Hinds  
County, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that on July 5, 1961  
it had been determined that the diamond ring and money  
reported stolen from Freedom Rider [redacted] had  
actually been stolen by a Negro trusty in the Hinds County  
Jail. According to Sheriff GILFOY, the trusty had been  
responsible for placing the personal effects of all Freedom  
Riders arrested in a room at the jail and had apparently  
taken the money and the ring from [redacted] effects while  
placing them in the room. According to the Sheriff, the  
ring had not been recovered to date as the trusty had dropped  
it into an inaccessible place between two steel plates in a  
cell in order to hide it. The money was reportedly divided  
between the trusty who stole it and two other trustys at the  
Hinds County Jail. Sheriff GILFOY said his investigation was  
continuing. He also indicated that [redacted] would be reimbursed  
for any loss sustained.

On June 28, 1961, Sheriff J. ROBERT GILFOY, Hinds  
County, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that the following  
Freedom Riders were transferred from the Hinds County Jail  
and the Jackson City Jail to the Mississippi State Penitentiary,  
Parchman, Mississippi on June 28, 1961:

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 26 1961

TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7-26-61 11-32 AM FR

TO DIRECTOR, FBI *O* FREEDOM RIDERS - MISC  
FROM SAC, JACKSONVILLE /157-246/ 2P

CORE, RACIAL MATTERS, FREEBUS, RACIAL MATTERS. REMYTEL, JULY  
EIGHTEEN, LAST. DEPUTY CLERK, USDC, TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA,  
ADVISED [REDACTED] NAACP ATTORNEY FROM MIAMI, FILED BRIEF  
IN BEHALF OF PLAINTIFFS IN INSTANT SUIT IN USDC, TALLAHASSEE,  
PM OF JULY TWENTY FIVE, LAST. BRIEF CONTENDS THERE IS NO NEED  
FOR CONSTITUTIONAL TEST OF FLORIDA LAW GIVING RESTAURANT  
OPERATORS THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE HIS CUSTOMER IN SETTLING INSTANT  
INTEGRATION SUIT. [REDACTED] IN BRIEF QUESTIONED NECESSITY OF  
CONVENING A THREE JUDGE COURT BEFORE INJUNCTIVE RELIEF CAN BE  
GRANTED.

[REDACTED] POINTED OUT THAT THREE NEGRO PROTESTANT  
MINISTERS WERE IN EFFECT NOT CHALLENGING THE CONSTITUTIONALITY  
OF THE STATE LAW WHICH GIVES RESTAURANT OPERATORS THE RIGHT TO  
CHOOSE CUSTOMERS, CONTENDING SUCH TESTS UNNECESSARY BECAUSEY 1961  
STATE LAW IN THIS INSTANCE NOT APPLICABLE TO AIRPORT RESTAURANT  
FACILITIES. [REDACTED] POINTED OUT RESTAURANT IS OWNED BY CITY OF  
END PAGE ONE

82 AUG 1 1961

b6  
b7C

PAGE TWO

TALLAHASSEE AND U. S. SUPREME COURT HAS RULED THAT LESSEES OF PUBLIC PROPERTY CANNOT SEGREGATE THE FACILITIES THEY LEASE. [REDACTED] CONTENDED THE ONLY ISSUE BEFORE USDJ CARSWELL WAS THAT AMERICAN NEWS COMPANY QUOTE UNDER COLOR OF STATE LAW UNQUOTE WAS UNLAWFULLY DENYING FOOD SERVICE TO NEGROES SOLELY BECAUSE OF THEIR RACE. [REDACTED] CITED SEVERAL PAST SUPREME COURT DECISIONS IN THIS REGARD IN HIS BRIEF. NO DATE FOR NEW HEARING HAS BEEN SET. CITY OF TALLAHASSEE AND AMERICAN NEWS COMPANY HAVE FIVE DAYS FROM INSTANT BRIEF TO FILE REPLY BRIEF. [REDACTED]  
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE PAREN CIC REPRESENTATIVE PAREN ADVISED OF ABOVE AND BUREAU WILL BE KEPT INFORMED OF PROGRESS INSTANT SUIT. LETTERHEAD MEMO FOLLOWS.

END

12-38 PM OK FBI WA DA

TU DISC

12-38 PM OK FBI WA DA  
TU DISC

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : Mr. Belmont *BAM*

FROM : A. Rosen *RJ*

SUBJECT: - FREEBUS

DATE: 7-20-61

b6  
b7C

Tolson ✓  
Belmont  
Mohr  
Gallahan  
Conrad  
DeLoach *DL*  
Evans  
Malone  
Rosen  
Sullivan  
Favel  
Trotter  
Mo. Room  
Kam

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12-20-00 BY [signature]  
#428602

[redacted] juvenile residents of Jackson, Mississippi, who were arrested in Jackson bus depots, were afforded a hearing 7-19-61 in Hinds County Youth Court. All were adjudged to be delinquent. All were placed on one year probation and were released. [redacted] was arrested 7-7-61 and the others were arrested 7-9-61. [redacted]

Two hundred forty-seven freedom riders have been arrested at Jackson since 5-24-61. Ninety-nine have been released on bond, four have been released upon the payment of fines, one has been released without the filing of charges and four have been released on probation. One hundred thirty-nine remain in custody.

Rose Schorr Rosenberg [redacted] freedom riders from Los Angeles who were arrested at Jackson 7-15-61, have previously been reported to have records of Communist Party activities. On 7-19-61 M. B. Pierce, Chief of Detectives, Jackson Police Department, advised that he has received information through the office of Senator James Eastland of Mississippi concerning the Communist Party affiliations of Rosenberg and [redacted]. This information was based upon the records of the House Committee on Un-American Activities. Pierce contemplates releasing this information to the press and he stated that he has requested Senator Eastland's office to provide him with information concerning other freedom riders.

James Luther Bevel and [redacted] of the Jackson Nonviolent Movement were convicted in Jackson Municipal Court 7-19-61 on additional charges of contributing to the delinquency of a minor. Bevel was convicted on three counts and [redacted] was convicted on two counts. Each was sentenced to serve six months and was fined \$500 on each count, all sentences are to run consecutively. It is noted that on 7-18-61 Bevel and [redacted] were convicted on one count of contributing to the delinquency of a minor and each was sentenced to six months and fined \$500. The charges are based upon allegations that Bevel and [redacted] have caused minors to engage in sit-ins at Jackson.

- 1 - Mr. Mohr
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Evans
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan

52 AUG 1961  
WLM:vhm (FO)

EX 100

REC-3

157-387-754  
2 JUL 1961

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont

b6  
b7C

[REDACTED] *picks.*, Congress of Racial Equality, and [REDACTED] were arrested at Jackson [REDACTED] as they were picketing in front of the Heidelberg Hotel [REDACTED] where a meeting of southern governors was being held. [REDACTED] [REDACTED] were charged with breach of the peace when they failed to move on as instructed by the police. It was reported in the local press that seven southern governors or their representatives were meeting in Jackson with Governor Ross Barnett of Mississippi to discuss economic development of the South and current problems including "counteraction against outside forces straining at the South." It was said that the states of South Carolina, Arkansas, Alabama, Louisiana, Georgia, Florida and Mississippi would be represented.

The five freedom riders who left Chattanooga on 7-19-61 by Greyhound bus arrived at Memphis where they spent the night. They plan to leave Memphis by Greyhound bus at 12:40 p.m., 7-20-61, en route to Little Rock where they are scheduled to arrive at 5:10 p.m., Central Standard Time (7:10 p.m. Washington time), 7-20-61. Local authorities advised.

ACTION:

A memorandum is being prepared for the Attorney General.

B  
EJF  
RMBW  
CLM  
AH

F B I

Date: 7/24/61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTELAIR MAIL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

b6  
b7C

TO: DIRECTOR FBI  
 FROM: SAC NEW ORLEANS (157-352)  
 SUBJECT: FREEBUS  
 RMO

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAU/SAB/STW

*Freedom Riders - Miss*

On 7/21/61, Deputy [redacted] Hinds County SO, Jackson, Miss., advised that following Freedom Rider prisoners were released on \$500 cash appeal bond on 7/21/61:

On 7/22/61, [redacted] advised the following individuals were released on \$500 cash appeal bond on 7/22/61:

Above for info Bureau.

P

③ - Bureau  
 2 - New Orleans

REC-43

157-387-755

HEH:dfs  
 (5)

EX 10A

63 JUL 26 1961

63 JUL 31 1961

G G Wick

Approved: [Signature]  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

F B I.

Date: 7/24/61

Transmit the following in

## PLAIN TEXT

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL

## AIR MAIL, REGISTERED

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-275)

FROM: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (157-111)

RE: FREEBUS  
CR; RMALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STWb6  
b7c

Re Little Rock teletype to Bureau and Newark, 7/21/61.

Enclosed to the Bureau are eight copies of a letter-head memorandum dated 7/24/61, and captioned "FREEDOM RIDERS, LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS, JULY 20-21, 1961", copies of which furnished USA and CIC, Little Rock, and information copies to New York, St. Louis and Newark.

Little Rock Chief of Police ROBERT E. GLASSCOCK (NA) advised on July 24, 1961, that he had learned through the newspaper on July 22, 1961, of the departure of the fifth member of the group at 8:00 P.M. on July 21, 1961. Members of the group kept the Little Rock Office advised of their activities, including the departure of the two on July 20, 1961, and the departure of two more on the afternoon of July 21, 1961, but the Little Rock Office was not furnished any further information by [redacted] of CORE, who remained in Little Rock until 8:00 P.M. on July 21, 1961. His departure was not known until it appeared in the newspapers on July 22, 1961.

CASPER

P.

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)
  - 1 - St. Louis (157-85) (Info.) (Enc. 1)
  - 1 - New York (Info.) (Enc. 1)
  - 1 - Newark (157-603) (Info.) (Enc. 1)
  - 7 - Little Rock (157-111) (66-1537) (62-1537) (44-425)  
(44-341) (44-487) (157-105)
- LJM/ds  
(13)

Agency A-2, one side Crd.  
Req. Rec'd. 7-26-61  
Date Forw. 7-26-61  
How Forw. R-S  
By RBF:gt  
157-387-756  
1cc org. init  
2cc org. init destroyed

16 JUL 25 1961

57 AUG 1 1961

Approved:

Sent:

M

Special Agent in Charge

60 WICK



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Farm Bureau Building  
Seventh and High Streets  
Little Rock, Arkansas  
July 24, 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAU/SAB/STU

FREEDOM RIDERS, LITTLE  
ROCK, ARKANSAS, JULY 20-21,  
1961

Little Rock Chief of Police ROBERT E. GLASSCOCK  
furnished the following information:

On July 20, 1961, five male Freedom Riders, three whites and two Negroes, arrived unannounced at Little Rock, Arkansas, at 4:38 P.M. via bus at the Greyhound Bus Terminal, 6th and Broadway. The five were served at the lunch counter without incident. Two of the white members of the group departed Little Rock by plane at 8:50 P.M. on the same date without incident.

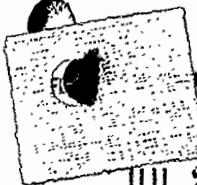
On July 21, 1961, the other three members of the group left Little Rock by plane without incident, two of them on a plane at 2:30 in the afternoon and the third at 8:00 P.M., on another plane. It appeared that Little Rock was the end of the Freedom Ride as the participants apparently returned to New York and vicinity.

---

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-387-756

ENCLOSURE



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
TELETYPE  
JUL 26 1961

TELETYPE

b6  
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAU/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7--26--61 6--30PM CST JC

TO DIRECTOR, FBI *FREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS*  
FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-264

FREEBUS. RM, CR. FOLLOWING IS SUMMARY AS OF FOUR PM, JULY TWENTYSIX - NO FR ARRESTED SINCE JULY TWENTYFIVE SUMMARY. TWENTY EIGHT FR PRISONERS RELEASED ON FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS CASH APPEAL BONDS NIGHT JULY TWENTYFIVE. IDENTITIES FOLLOW BY AIRTEL. FOUR FR ARRESTED JACKSON MUNICIPAL AIRPORT JULY TWENTYFOUR, TRIED IN JACKSON MUNICIPAL COURT, JULY TWENTYSIX. THREE WERE CONVICTED OF VIOLATION SEC. TWO ZERO EIGHT SEVEN POINT FIVE, MISS. CODE, AND SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS JAIL AND FINED TWO HUNDRED DOLLARS. ONE,

[REDACTED] WAS CONVICTED OF VIOLATION SEC. TWO ZERO EIGHT NINE POINT FIVE, GENERAL BREACH OF PEACE STATUTE, AS HE HAD ENTERED TERMINAL SEPARATELY AND LATTER STATUTE USED WHERE INDIVIDUAL IS ARRESTED ALONE ON BREACH OF PEACE CHARGE. RECEIVED SAME SENTENCE AS OTHER THREE. TOTAL ARRESTED TWO SEVEN ONE. RELEASED ON BOND ONE FIVE THREE. PAID FINE FOUR. RELEASED TO ATTORNEY ONE.

RELEASED ON PROBATION FOUR. RE<sup>16</sup> IN CUSTODY ONE ZERO NINE. ALL FR PRISONERS EATING AT JACKSON CITY JAIL AND HINDS COUNTY JAIL.

JUL 27 1961

END

WA 8-33 PM OK FBI WA RAM

TU DIS

62 AUG 1 1961





## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

b6  
b7C

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.New Orleans, Louisiana  
July 24, 1961ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW~~JACKSON NON VIOLENT MOVEMENT~~

On July 14, 1961 Chief of Detectives M. B. Pierce, Police Department, Jackson, Mississippi, furnished the following information:

~~MISS~~ His department is preparing affidavits for the arrest of [redacted] James Bevel, [redacted] and [redacted] and proposes to arrest them on July 14, 1961. The charge against the four will be conspiring to contribute to the delinquency of the minor freedom riders arrested at Jackson as a result of the sponsoring of these and organization of some of these rides originating in Jackson by the Jackson Non Violent Movement. The above four-named individuals are associated with the Jackson Non Violent Movement and act in an executive capacity in organizing these rides. Pierce said that some of the juveniles arrested for freedom rides originating in Jackson and their participation in some sit-in demonstrations had given signed statements to the effect that if they had to do over what they had done by participating in the rides and sit-ins, they would not do it and would not have done it if they had not been coached by people who are operating the Jackson Non Violent Movement. He said complaints have been made to the police and other people by the parents of these juveniles arrested that they had not been advised by the operators of the Jackson Non Violent Movement or by the persons who coached their children that they were to take part in the sit-ins. These parents would not sign complaints as they were afraid of repercussion from members of their own race. According to Pierce, a number of the juveniles arrested had been given \$2.00, fed their breakfast and then talked into participating in the demonstrations. Based on this information affidavits were filed against the above four persons charging them with contributing to the delinquency of a juvenile. The complaints are based on the state affidavit and signed by James L. Spencer, Acting Ex Officio, as Justice of the Peace, and the charges will be heard before him. According to Pierce, the sentence under this particular act is \$500 fine and six months in jail on each count.

157-387-758  
ENCLOSURE

Subsequently, on July 14, 1961 Pierce advised that James Luther Bevel, 1142 Biloxi Street, Jackson, and [redacted] were arrested on the above charges. Bevel was charged on four counts relating to the following juveniles:

[redacted] Mississippi; B. APPROX [redacted]

[redacted] Mississippi; B. APPROX [redacted]

[redacted] Mississippi. [redacted]

[redacted] was charged on three counts pertaining to the following juveniles:

[redacted]  
[redacted] was arrested at a sit-in demonstration at Walgreen's Drug Store, Jackson, [redacted]  
[redacted] was arrested as a freedom rider at the Greyhound Bus Depot,  
[redacted] were arrested as freedom  
riders at the Trailways Bus Depot. [redacted]

Pierce stated that [redacted] were out of the city and were not arrested. He also advised that his office holds a warrant for the arrest of [redacted] charging him with contributing to the delinquency of a minor. He said [redacted] was not in Jackson and was not arrested.

Pierce furnished the following descriptive data concerning Bevel and [redacted]

Name

Address

Home address.

Race

Sex

Born

Height

Weight

Eyes

JAMES LUTHER BEVEL

1142 Biloxi Street,

Jackson, Mississippi

Itta Bena, Mississippi

Negro

Male

October 19, 1936 at

Itta Bena, Mississippi

5'6"

128 pounds

Brown

TENN.  
NY

Hair  
Occupation

Black  
Student - American Baptist  
Seminary and Field

Arrests

Secretary for the Congress  
of Racial Equality  
Admits arrest at Nashville,  
Tennessee for sit-in and  
stand-in in 1960 and 1961.  
States both charges dis-  
missed. Was arrested by  
the Jackson Police Department  
for breach of peace as a  
freedom rider on May 24, 1961  
and was fined \$200 and  
given a 60-day suspended  
sentence.

(according to main file he  
was field secretary of SCLC)

Name  
Address

Home address

Race

Sex

Born

Height

Weight

Eyes

Hair

Occupation

Arrests

Admits arrest Nashville,  
Tennessee for disorderly  
conduct involving a Racial  
Matter and fined \$50. Was  
arrested Miami, Florida  
for [redacted]

[redacted] This charge  
was dismissed (no dates  
given for above charges).  
Was arrested Jackson, Miss.  
Police Department [redacted]

[redacted] as a freedom rider  
and charged with breach  
of the peace. Was fined  
\$200 and given a 60-day  
suspended sentence.

On July 18, 1961 Pierce advised that Bevel was tried in Jackson Municipal Court July 18, 1961 on one count of contributing to the delinquency of a minor, a violation of Section 7185-13, Mississippi Code, which is a misdemeanor.

[redacted] was tried on one count of contributing to the delinquency of a minor in Jackson Municipal Court on July 18, 1961. Both were convicted after not guilty pleas and both sentenced to 6 months in jail and fined \$500. There were no incidents in connection with the above trial.

On July 19, 1961 Pierce advised that Bevel was tried in Jackson Municipal Court on July 19 on three counts of contributing to the delinquency of a minor and [redacted] was tried same date on two counts of contributing to the delinquency of a minor. Both were convicted after not guilty pleas on all counts and both were sentenced to 6 months in jail and fined \$500 on each count. All sentences were to run consecutively and there were no incidents in connection with this trial.

On July 21, 1961 Deputy [redacted] Hinds County Sheriff's Office, Jackson, Mississippi advised that [redacted] was released on three \$500 cash appeal bonds on July 21, 1961 and James Luther Bevel was released on four \$500 cash appeal bonds on July 21, 1961. According to [redacted] Bevel had indicated it was his intention to leave Jackson, Mississippi for New York City on July 22, 1961. He had no information concerning the plans of [redacted]  
[redacted]

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

F B I

Date: 7-24-61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTELb6  
b7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-81)

SUBJECT: FREEDOM RIDERS, 1961  
MISCELLANEOUS  
RACIAL MATTERS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Remyairtel dated 7/17/61.

Enclosed herewith is the original and seven copies of a letterhead memorandum relating to the above.

Copies of this airtel with enclosures are submitted to the first four Southern offices listed in view of their continued interest in such matter. Information copy is submitted to Little Rock as Governor FAUBUS is from that division.

- 3 - Bureau (Encls. 8) (RM)
- 1 - Birmingham (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Mobile (157-96) (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 1 - New Orleans (157-264) (Encl. 1)
- 1 - Memphis (157-140) (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Little Rock (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
- 3 - Chicago

1 - [redacted]  
1 - 100- (Dead Case) (Freedom Action Committee of Chicago)

WHD: mak  
(11)

(2 each office)  
Agency [redacted] (2 each office end)  
Req. Rec'd. [redacted]  
Date Forw. 7-17-61  
How Forw. [redacted]  
By [redacted]

RECEIVED  
FBI - CHICAGO  
JULY 18 1961  
70-382-759  
R

REC-9 157-382-759

EX-113

ENCLOSURE  
S.C. WICK

57 AUG 1 Approved: 1961

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

Special Agent in Charge

b6  
b7C  
b7D

CG 157-81

The sources utilized are [redacted]

[redacted] (requested) respectively.

Careful consideration has been given to the sources concealed and these sources must be concealed.

The files of the Chicago Office contain insufficient information to subversively characterize the organization FACC.

GALE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

157-81

Chicago, Illinois  
July 17, 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

FREEDOM RIDERS, 1961  
RACIAL MATTERS

Reference is made to the letterhead memorandum captioned as above and dated July 17, 1961, at Chicago, Illinois.

A source advised on July 24, 1961, that on July 23, 1961, the ~~National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Club~~ had as their guest speaker ~~Arkansas Governor Orval~~ Faubus. Governor Faubus spoke before this group at the Conrad Hilton Hotel, Loop, Chicago, Illinois.

At about 7:00 p.m. on July 23, 1961, about 50 demonstrators appeared and walked on the sidewalks outside the hotel, protesting the invitation to and the appearance of Governor Faubus. The demonstrators carried placards which said in effect "business women do not endorse Faubus or Jim Crow".

The demonstration consisted of about 30 Negroes and 20 white persons. The demonstrators also carried placards which urged the support of the Freedom Riders (FR).

The demonstration, which was peaceful and without incident, disbanded at about 10:00 p.m.

A second source advised on July 24, 1961, that the new Chicago organization ~~Freedom Action Committee of Chicago~~ (FACC) plans to hold a rally on July 30, 1961, for the purpose of raising funds for the FR.

ENCLOSURE

157-387-759

CG 157-81

Freedom Riders, 1961

This source said the FACC plans to use the monies raised from this rally that will be held at 5301 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, for the purpose of recruiting and training FR in non-violent action.

G-2, Chicago, and the Chicago Police Department were advised of the above information on July 24, 1961.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

157-81

Chicago, Illinois  
July 24, 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

FREEDOM RIDERS, 1961  
RACIAL MATTERS

b6  
b7C  
b7D

Reference is made to the letterhead memorandum  
dated and captioned above at Chicago, Illinois.

The first source utilized in referenced  
communication is [redacted]  
[redacted]

The second source has had insufficient contact  
to determine his reliability but who is in a position  
of trust.

This document contains neither recommendations  
nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.  
It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation  
and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are  
not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-387 - 759  
ENCLOSURE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

b6  
b7C  
b7D

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-225892) DATE: 7/24/61

FROM : SAC, MEMPHIS (157-140)

SUBJECT: FREEBUS  
RM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

## FREEDOM RIDERS - MISCELLANEOUS

On 7/17/61.

Mississippi, telephonically advised SA GEORGE A. EVERETT of the receipt of two telegrams addressed to freedom riders incarcerated at the penitentiary, which appeared to him to be suspicious since they either relate to some activity planned in Algeria or are in code. The telegrams are as follows:

MISS. Western Union telegram received 10:15 p.m.,  
7/5/61. From MG CK PD FM TBX OCEANSIDE NEW YORK. addressed  
to [redacted] but probably intended for [redacted]  
[redacted] who is at the penitentiary. and whose home address

MISS. Massachusetts. The telegram reads: "ACTION TO BE DISCUSSED  
AUGUST FIFTEENTH WHEREBY SLOWDOWN TO STOP AT MOMENT  
UNDISCIPIOUS VALER ATTEMPT IN ALGERIA." It was signed  
[redacted]

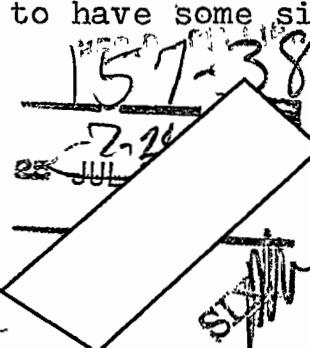
The second telegram also came from Oceanside, New York and was addressed to [redacted] who is no longer at the penitentiary, having been released on bond, but concerning whom previous information has been submitted to the Bureau. This telegram reads "PRECEDE NO ACTION 32 W U. N. FIND MALTREATMENT IN ALGERIA," signed [redacted]

MISS. 35

Cs

Since the name of addressee in first telegram was obviously misspelled, there being no such person as [redacted] at the penitentiary, it is possible that some of the wording of the telegram was incorrectly relayed to the penitentiary by the Western Union operator at Clarksdale, Mississippi. It is possible the Bureau may desire to have the original message checked for accuracy in the event it appears to have some significance of interest to the Bureau.

REC-53



P  
② - Bureau  
1 - Memphis  
GAE:PC  
(3)

66 AUG 1 1961

EX-113

ME 157-140

Since the significance of these messages is not known to the Memphis Office and they may have no significance of interest to the Department, no letterhead memorandum is being prepared, but this matter is being called to the Bureau's attention for any action that may appear pertinent.

[redacted] further advised that [redacted] had received one or more letters from a girl in Europe who appears to be a member of a group of protest walkers who have staged a demonstration in England and are now on the continent after being refused permission to debark in France. The identity of the sender and more detailed information was not furnished by [redacted]



b6  
b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 29 1961

*JL*  
**TELETYPE**

URGENT 7-29-61 2-03 AM ELR

TO SAC NEW ORLEANS  
FROM DIRECTOR 1P

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

FREEBUS, RM. RE MEMPHIS TELS JULY TWENTYEIGHT, INSTANT  
CONCERNING TRAVEL WITH FREEDOM RIDERS BY [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AND PAREN FNU PAREN PABEL. NEW ORLEANS  
MAKE CERTAIN JACKSON POLICE DEPARTMENT IS ALERTED TO ALIEN  
STATUS OF [REDACTED] AND PABEL. ALSO  
ADVISE APPROPRIATE INS OFFICE COVERING JACKSON.

END

ACK PLS

MIN PLS

OK FBI NO OJT

F B I

Date: 7/25/61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plain text or code)

~~b6  
b7C~~Via AIRTELAIRMAIL~~REC-42~~

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
 FROM: SAC, MOBILE (157-96)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

FREEBUS  
 RM *O Freedom Riders - DR's c.*

ReMoTel to Bureau and SF 7/23/61 and SF teletype  
 to MO 7/23/61.

B. APPROX. 1911*Cecil A. Thomas*

For information NO, referenced MoTel advised that [REDACTED] Montgomery, Ala., had interviewed an apparent leader of Freedom Rider group arriving in Montgomery, Ala. at 12:10 p.m., 7/23/61, via Trailways Bus. This individual stated he is CECIL A. THOMAS, Berkeley, Calif., YMCA official and former teacher of Negro private school. He is WM, approximately 50 years of age. THOMAS identified other 2 Freedom Riders as [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] also Berkeley, Calif. Two Negro males identified as [REDACTED] Pilgrim Congregational Church, San Francisco, Calif., and [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] American Friends Service Committee, 108 San Diego St., Daley City, Calif. Negro males departed Montgomery 1:45 p.m., 7/23/61, via Delta Airlines, ultimate destination San Francisco. Negro males made no attempt to test facilities, either at bus station or airport. White males sat at colored restaurant, Trailways Bus Station, Montgomery, and were served milk and cokes. No local publicity, no crowds and no incidents. Montgomery PD and AHP covered both bus station and airport.

For information Bureau and NO, SF teletype advised that the 7/23/61 issue of the San Francisco Chronical contained an article reflecting ORVILLE LUSTER, Daley City, Calif., Director of Youth for Service, and the Rev. JOHN WASHINGTON.

*CC: Nick*  
 3 - Bureau (RM) EX 104  
 1 - New Orleans (157-264) (RM)  
 2 - Mobile  
 DRM: Amd (6)

REC-42

157-387-762

JUL 27 1961

Approved: *R. H. Forman*

Sent

M

55 AUG 1 1961  
Special Agent in Charge

MO 157-96

Pilgrim Congregational Church, San Francisco, were two of eight persons sentenced in Jackson, Miss. to 4 months in jail and fined \$200 on charge of Breaching the Peace. It indicated they were released 7/22/61 after payment of bonds pending appeal.

On 4/22/61 a San Francisco informant advised that at that time [redacted] Berkeley, had recently been thinking of going to Cuba. San Francisco Indices contain no record of [redacted] *100%*

On 8/17/60, a pretext phone call to Stiles Hall, YMCA, University of California, Berkeley, revealed that a CECIL A. THOMAS, 962 Ordway, Albany, Calif., was then Associate Executive Secretary of Stiles Hall. He has not been the subject of investigation in San Francisco since no information has been received that he has been associated with any basic revolutionary group or active front group activity.

Records of the Berkeley Post Office, reviewed 8/15/60, revealed that Dr. CECIL THOMAS, 962 Ordway, Albany, Calif., was listed as a reference by the person who secured P.O. Box 885 on 6/20/60, in the name of the Bay Area Students Legal Aid Fund and was designated as one of the individuals to receive mail of this organization. A month following the riot at City Hall, San Francisco, during the HCUA Hearings, 5/12 through 14/60, there appeared in the Bay Area throwaway leaflets captioned "Bay Area Students Legal Aid Fund". These leaflets set forth that the purpose of the organization was to take steps to see that students arrested at the HCUA Hearings got the best possible legal defense when their cases came to trial. The leaflets requested contributions be sent to Bay Area Students Legal Aid Fund, Box 885, Berkeley, Calif.

UNITED STATES GO

b6  
b7C

Tolson   
 Belmont   
 Mohr   
 Callahan   
 Conrad   
 DeLoach   
 Evans   
 Malone   
 Rosen   
 Sullivan   
 Tavel   
 Trotter   
 Tele. Room   
 Ingram   
 Gandy

*Memorandum*TO : Mr. Belmont *SPB*

DATE: July 26, 1961

FROM : A. Rosen *PR*SUBJECT: **FREEBUS**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 6/26/03 BY #438002

There have been no further arrests at Jackson, Mississippi. Two hundred seventy-one freedom riders have been arrested at Jackson since 5/24/61. One hundred twenty-five have been released on bond, four have been released upon the payment of fines, one has been released without the filing of charges and four have been released on probation. One hundred thirty-seven remain in custody.

*MISS*, [redacted] who was arrested as a freedom rider at Jackson on 7/21/61, has been [redacted] of the Wisconsin Socialist Club (WSC), a student organization at the University of Wisconsin. [redacted] a meeting of WSC was held in [redacted] and those present included [redacted] of the Communist Party. The WSC has been active in protesting the Government's relations with Cuba.

[redacted] reportedly was a member of Friends of the Soviet Union Film and Photo League in 1949 and attended a luncheon held in April, 1960, for the purpose of raising funds for the Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell. He also reportedly was an undercover leader for the Communist Party in a campaign to discredit the FBI.

[redacted] has visited Russia on several occasions and has collaborated with the Russian government as an architect. He was active on the Architectural Committee of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship.

ACTION

REC-23

157-387-763

A memorandum is being prepared for the Attorney General.

EX-132 JUL 28 1961

1 - Mr. Mohr

1 - Mr. DeLoach

1 - Mr. Evans

63 AUG 2 1961

(9)

XEROX  
JUL 31 1961

FILE # 100-427723

EX-132 JUL 28 1961

ED

COPY FILED IN

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office <b>NEW ORLEANS</b>	Office of Origin <b>NEW ORLEANS</b>	Date <b>7/25/61</b>	Investigative Period <b>6/13 - 28/61</b>
TITLE OF CASE <b>FREEDOM RIDE, 1961 ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD, NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI JUNE 20, 1961</b>		Report made by <b>SA HUNTER E. HELGESON</b>	Typed By: <b>dfs</b>
		CHARACTER OF CASE <b>RM; CR</b>	

XSP/DRW/KX

### REFERENCES:

New Orleans tel to Bureau, 6/19/61.  
New Orleans phone call to Bureau, 6/20/61.  
New Orleans tel to Bureau, 6/20/61.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STU

P

### LEAD:

NEW ORLEANS

AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI. Will report disposition of  
convicted Freedom Riders.

### ADMINISTRATIVE:

An additional copy of this report is designated for  
the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a  
copy be furnished to the USA, Jackson.

Approved

Special Agent  
In Charge

Do not write in spaces below

Copies made:

(4) Bureu

3 - New Orleans (157-387-764)

6-2 DEPT OF POLICE  
E.B.R.

2cc dept, 8/11/61

R/5-6-99 REC 5 10 SEPM 61

GENERAL INFORMATION  
RECEIVED

COVER PAGE

FBI  
REC'D - CIA WASH DC

REC-4

EX-130

b6  
b7c

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

Copy to:

Report of: SA HUNTER E. HELGESON      Office: NEW ORLEANS  
 Date: 7/25/61

Field Office File No.: 157-310

Bureau File No.:

Title: FREEDOM RIDE, 1961  
 ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD  
 NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA TO  
 JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI  
 JUNE 20, 1961  
 Character: RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAU/SAB/STW

Synopsis:

14 Freedom Riders, identified in details of report, arrived Jackson, Miss., via ICRR at 10:10 a.m., 6/20/61. All arrested by Jackson PD at ICRR Depot when they failed to obey the orders of Jackson PD officer to move on. All charged with breach of the peace. No incidents at time of arrest. All tried in Jackson Municipal Court, 6/20/61 and after NG pleas were convicted of violation of Section 2087.5, Miss. Code. All sentenced to 4 months in jail and fined \$200.00. No incidents during trial. All convicted Freedom Riders transferred to MSP, Parchman, Miss., 6/28/61.

P

## DETAILS:

b6  
b7C  
b7D

Investigation in this case was predicated upon information furnished by [redacted] Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), Jackson, Mississippi, on June 13, 1961. He advised that a group of Freedom Riders were leaving from the West Coast for Jackson, Mississippi, via New Orleans, Louisiana, the latter part of the week. He had no other details.

On June 19, 1961, [redacted] CORE, New Orleans, Louisiana, advised SA JOSEPH E. PRESLEY that 14 Freedom Riders would leave New Orleans, Louisiana at 7:10 a.m., via ICRR, to arrive Jackson, Mississippi, 10:10 a.m., June 20, 1961.

NO 157-310

b6  
b7C

Information concerning this matter was furnished to the following individuals on June 19, 1961; by SA HUNTER E. HELGESON:

Chief of Detectives M. B. PIERCE, Police Department, Jackson, Mississippi.

Special Agent [redacted] Illinois Central Railroad, Jackson, Mississippi.

Sheriff J. ROBERT GILFOY, Hinds County, Jackson, Mississippi.

Colonel T. B. BIRDSONG, Commissioner, Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol, Jackson, Mississippi.

[redacted] CIC, Jackson, Mississippi.

On June 20, 1961, SA [redacted] advised Sheriff WILLIAM B. NOBLE, Madison County, Canton, Mississippi, and Chief of Police DAN THOMPSON, Canton, Mississippi, that 14 Freedom Riders en route from New Orleans, Louisiana on the Illinois Central Railroad, arriving Jackson, 10:10 a.m., June 20, 1961, had tickets through to Canton, Mississippi.

Date 6/26/61

On June 20, 1961, the following individuals were observed to board the Illinois Central Railroad train, The City of New Orleans, at the Union Passenger Terminal, New Orleans, Louisiana. They purchased tickets to Canton, Mississippi. They all seated themselves on Car #2621, which was Unit #8 of the train. They departed New Orleans at 7:15 a.m.:

b6  
b7COn 6/20/61 at New Orleans, La. File # 157-310by SA JOSEPH E. PRESLEY /dfs Date dictated 6/20/61

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Date 6/30/61

The following observations were made at the Illinois Central Railroad Depot, Jackson, Mississippi, on June 20, 1961:

ICRR train, the "City of New Orleans", arrived at 10:10 a.m. A group of 14 white and Negro individuals got off this train and entered the white waiting room at the depot as a group. They walked toward the front of the depot where they stopped and were addressed by Captain [redacted] of the Jackson Police Department. Subsequently, all were escorted from the waiting room by the Police Department to waiting patrol wagons.

There were no incidents in connection with the above matter.

On 6/20/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-310

by SA HUNTER E. HELGESON /dfs Date dictated 6/27/61

Date 6/26/61

On June 20, 1961, between 9:55 a.m. and 10:20 a.m., I observed the waiting room at the ICRR Station in Jackson, Mississippi, which is reserved for white passengers. There were very few persons in the waiting room during this time, and several uniformed police officers of the Jackson Police Department were noted there along with Captain [redacted] who was in charge of the officers. At 10:10 a.m., the Illinois Central train, "City of New Orleans", arrived in Jackson and shortly thereafter a group of fourteen individuals, male and female, consisting of eleven white persons and three Negroes, entered this waiting room. They gathered in a group near the front of the waiting room and some sat down and others stood up. They were approached by Captain [redacted] who spoke to them several times. Captain [redacted] was then heard to tell the group they were all under arrest. This was at 10:14 a.m. Shortly after that, the group was led out of the station and into the police paddy wagon parked on the west side of the station, in the area where taxicabs load and unload passengers.

---

On 6/20/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-310by SA SAMUEL E. VIEDEN, II /dfs Date dictated 6/20/61

Date 6/26/61

The following observations were made at the Illinois Central Railroad Station, Jackson, Mississippi, on June 20, 1961:

At 10:11 a.m., a group of two Negro males and one Negro female, together with an unknown number of white males and females were observed to descend the stairway from the railroad tracks and to enter the white waiting room.

At 10:15 a.m., the above two Negro males and the above Negro females together with seven white males and four white females were observed after they had been taken into custody by officers of the Jackson Police Department. At the time of observation, these individuals were observed walking from the white waiting room in the passageway immediately north of this waiting room and were observed to walk down this passageway in a westerly direction to the alleyway on the west side of the Illinois Central Railroad Station where they were placed in the Jackson Police Department paddy wagon.

b6  
b7C

No incidents of any type were observed.

The above observations were made by SA [redacted] while standing near the entrance to the Negro waiting room in the passageway just north of the white waiting room from which position it was impossible to observe the actual arrest of the above individuals.

On 6/20/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-310

by SA [redacted] /dfs Date dictated 6/20/61

Date 6/30/61b6  
b7C

Chief of Detectives M. B. PIERCE, Police Department, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that the Freedom Riders, who are listed below, were arrested at 10:25 a.m., June 20, 1961, at the Illinois Central Railroad Depot, Jackson, Mississippi. He said they were all arrested by Captain [redacted] Jackson Police Department, after they had failed to obey his orders to move on. All were charged with breach of the peace. All had arrived on the 10:10 a.m. train from New Orleans, Louisiana and had entered the white waiting room of the ICRR Depot in Jackson. Some had sat on benches and others stood nearby. Chief PIERCE advised there were no incidents of any nature connected with the above arrests.

Chief PIERCE furnished the identities of the above Freedom Riders, together with descriptive data, from Police Department files as follows:

[redacted]	Jackson PD [redacted]	
address - [redacted]	Berkeley, California	
Race - [redacted]	Sex - [redacted]	Age - [redacted]
Date of birth - [redacted]	Place of birth - Los Angeles, California	Height - [redacted]
Weight - [redacted]	Eyes - [redacted]	Hair - [redacted]
Complexion - [redacted]	Build - [redacted]	Occupation - Student
Father - [redacted]	Mother - [redacted]	
Los Angeles, California. Mother - [redacted]		
same address as father. Education - 2 years college, Oakland College, California.		
Admits - Member of CORE; member of NAACP; Demonstration Freedom March at Democratic Convention, Los Angeles, California; picketing Paramount in San Francisco.		

[redacted]	Jackson PD [redacted]	address - [redacted]
Berkeley, California. Race - [redacted]		
Sex - [redacted]	Age - [redacted]	Date of birth - [redacted]
Place of birth - [redacted]	Height - [redacted]	Weight - [redacted]
Eyes - [redacted]	Hair - [redacted]	Complexion - [redacted]
Build - [redacted]	Occupation - Student	
Marital Status - [redacted]	Father - [redacted]	

On 6/20/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-310

by SA HUNTER E. HELGESON /dfs Date dictated 6/27/61

NO 157-316

b6  
b7C

[redacted] cont'd:

address unknown. Mother [redacted]

Maine

Education - 4 years, University of California.

Admits - member of CORE; refused to state whether or not she has taken part in demonstrations.

Jackson PD [redacted]

address -

Cal-

fornia. Race [redacted]

Sex [redacted]

Age [redacted]

Date of birth [redacted]

Place of birth -

Pennsylvania. Height [redacted]

Weight [redacted]

Eyes [redacted]

Hair [redacted]

Complexion [redacted]

Build [redacted]

Occupation -

refused to say and also [redacted]

Marital Status - Refused. Father [redacted]

Pennsylvania, Mother [redacted] (deceased).

Education - refused. Refused to answer if

member CORE, Communist Party, NAACP or if has

been arrested or taken part in any demonstrations.

Jackson PD [redacted]

address -

Berkeley, California. Race -

Sex [redacted]

Age [redacted]

Date of birth -

Place of birth [redacted]

Minnesota. Height [redacted]

Weight [redacted]

Eyes [redacted]

Hair [redacted]

Complexion -

Build [redacted]

Occupation - Student,

University of California. Marital Status -

Father [redacted]

(deceased).

Mother [redacted] (has remarried, does not know name). Education - 4 years college, 3 years graduate work University of California. Refused to state whether or not has taken part in any demonstrations; is member of CORE and NAACP; refused to answer whether he is now or has been member of Communist Party.

Jackson PD [redacted]

address -

Pennsylvania. Race -

Sex [redacted]

Age [redacted]

Date of birth -

Place of birth [redacted]

Pennsylvania. Height [redacted]

Weight [redacted]

Eyes [redacted]

Hair [redacted]

Complexion [redacted]

NO 157-310

Build [REDACTED] Occupation - Student. Youngstown University, Ohio. Marital Status [REDACTED]  
Father [REDACTED] same address. Mother - [REDACTED] same address. Education - High School and refused to answer. Prior arrests - Admits a prior arrest but refuses to give charge or location. Admits - is member of CORE, refuses to say whether member NAACP or Communist Party.

[REDACTED] Jackson PD [REDACTED] address - Berkeley, California. Race -  
[REDACTED] Sex [REDACTED] Age [REDACTED] Date of birth -  
[REDACTED] Place of birth [REDACTED]  
Kansas. Height [REDACTED] Weight [REDACTED] Eyes -  
[REDACTED] Hair [REDACTED] Complexion [REDACTED]  
Build [REDACTED] Occupation [REDACTED] Marital Status -  
Married. Father [REDACTED]  
California. Mother [REDACTED] Kansas.

Education - 4 years college, Graduate work - University of New Mexico, Community of Resurrection [REDACTED]  
Berkeley, California.

[REDACTED] Jackson PD [REDACTED] address -  
[REDACTED] Berkeley, California.  
Race [REDACTED] Sex [REDACTED] Age [REDACTED]  
Date of birth - [REDACTED] Place of birth - [REDACTED]  
Iowa. Height [REDACTED] Weight [REDACTED] Eyes [REDACTED] Hair [REDACTED]  
Complexion [REDACTED] Build [REDACTED] Scars & Marks [REDACTED]  
Occupation [REDACTED] Marital Status [REDACTED]  
Father [REDACTED]  
Berkely, California. Mother [REDACTED]  
Iowa. Education - one-half year college, Oakland City College, Oakland, California. Prior arrests - arrested NYC [REDACTED]  
Admits [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] member of CORE.

HO 157-310

Jackson PD	address -		
Berkeley, California.			
Race	Sex	Age	
Date of birth		Place of birth	
	New Jersey.	Height	
Weight	Eyes	Hair	
Complexion	Build	Occupation	
Student. Marital Status -			
Father	deceased.	Mother -	

New Jersey. Education - 4 years college, University of California. Admits - refused to state whether or not had taken part in demonstrations. Refused to state whether or not a member of CORE, NAACP, or Communist Party.

Jackson PD	address -		
North Carolina.			
Race	Sex	Age	Date of birth
			Place of birth -
	North Carolina.	Height	
Weight	Eyes	Hair	
Complexion	Build	Occupation	
Student. Marital Status -		Father -	

North Carolina. Mother same address as father. Education - 2 years college, Duke University and San Francisco State. Admits - is a member of CORE

Jackson PD	address		
Berkeley, California. Race			
Sex	Age	Date of birth -	
		Place of birth -	
	Michigan.	Height	Weight -
eyes		Hair	Complexion -
Build	Occupation		
Not at present employed. Marital Status - Single. Father -			

Michigan. Mother same address. Education - 4 years college, University of Mich.

NO 157-310

[redacted] cont'd:

Prior arrests - Arrested PD, Miami, Florida, sit-in. Arrested PD, Ann Arbor, Michigan, handing out pamphlets (racial). Admits - is a member of NAACP; member of CORE; refused to say whether or not [redacted]

[redacted] refused to answer if a member of Communist Party.

[redacted] AKA [redacted]

Jackson PD [redacted] address [redacted]  
Berkeley, California. Race [redacted] Sex -

[redacted] Age - [redacted] Date of birth [redacted]  
[redacted] Place of birth [redacted] Maryland.

Height - [redacted] Weight [redacted] Eyes [redacted]  
Hair [redacted] Complexion [redacted] Build -

Occupation - Student. Marital Status -  
Father. [redacted]

Los Angeles, California. Mother -  
same address as father. Education - one and one-half years college, University of California. Admits - Is member of CORE; refused to state whether or not has taken part in sit-ins etc. Refused to state whether a member of Communist Party or NAACP.

[redacted] Jackson PD [redacted] address [redacted]

California. Race -

[redacted] Sex [redacted] Age [redacted] Date of birth -  
[redacted] Place of birth [redacted]

California. Height [redacted] Weight [redacted]

Eyes [redacted] Hair [redacted] Complexion -  
Build [redacted] Occupation -

Marital Status [redacted] Father -

[redacted] deceased. Mother [redacted]

[redacted] deceased. Education - 4 years University of California. Prior arrests - refused to answer whether previously arrested. Admits - is a member of CORE; refused to answer whether or not he is a member of Communist Party; refused to answer whether or not he had taken part in any demonstrations.

NO 157-310

## Jackson PD

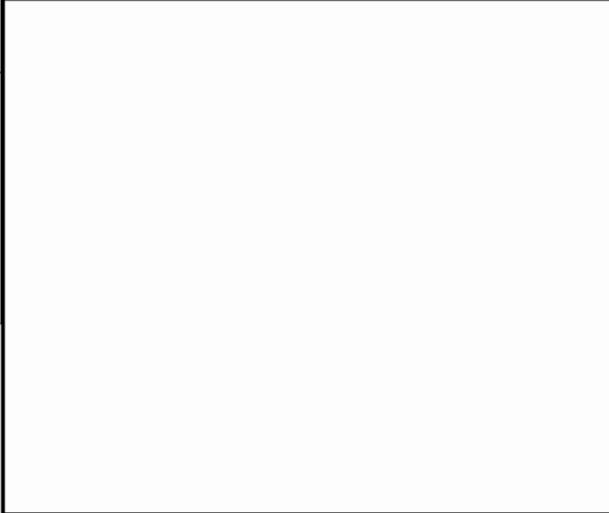
address [redacted] California  
fornia. Race [redacted] Sex [redacted] Age [redacted]  
Date of birth [redacted] Place of birth -  
birth - Louisiana. Height -  
Weight [redacted] Eyes [redacted] Hair -  
Complexion [redacted] Build -  
Occupation - Student. Marital Status -  
Father [redacted]  
Mother [redacted] Louisiana, street address unknown.  
Louisiana. Education -  
2 years college, University of Southern California.  
Prior arrests - arrested New Orleans,  
Louisiana - alimony. Admits - picketing in  
New Orleans, Louisiana; picketing in Berkeley,  
California, is a member of CORE.

## Jackson PD

[redacted] address-  
[redacted] California.  
Race [redacted] Sex [redacted] Age [redacted] Date of birth -  
birth [redacted] Place of birth -  
Texas. Height [redacted] Weight [redacted]  
Eyes [redacted] Hair [redacted] Complexion [redacted]  
Build [redacted] Occupation - Student, University  
of California, Berkeley, California. Marital  
Status [redacted] Father [redacted]  
(deceased). Mother [redacted] (refused to  
give her address). Education - 6½ years college,  
UCLA, University of California. Admits -  
Picketing Woolworth's, Berkeley; member CORE  
(Asst.); prior member NAACP; member of Catholic  
Inter-Racial Council, San Francisco, California.

Date 6/30/61

Chief of Detectives M. B. PIERCE, Police Department, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that the following individuals were tried in Jackson Municipal Court, Jackson, Mississippi, at 3:00 p.m., June 20, 1961:



PIERCE stated that all of the above individuals were tried for a violation of Section 2087.5 of the Mississippi Code. All entered pleas of not guilty through their attorney,

[redacted] Jackson, Mississippi. Captain [redacted] was the only witness called for the prosecution. No defense witnesses were called. All defendants were convicted and sentenced to four months in jail and fined \$200.00. According to PIERCE, some of the defendants would be transferred to the Hinds County Jail to serve out their sentences and fines and some would be housed in the Jackson City Jail to assist the Sheriff in overcoming crowded facilities at the County Jail. PIERCE advised there were no incidents during the course of the trial.

On 6/20/61 at Jackson, Miss.File # 157-310by SA HUNTER E. HELGESON/dfs Date dictated 6/27/61

NO 157-310

On June 28, 1961, Sheriff J. ROBERT GILFOY, Hinds County, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that all 14 Freedom Riders, who had been arrested at the ICRR Depot, Jackson, Mississippi, 10:10 a.m., June 20, 1961, had been transferred to the Mississippi State Penitentiary, Parchman, Mississippi, on June 28, 1961.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office <b>NEW ORLEANS</b>	Office of Origin <b>NEW ORLEANS</b>	Date <b>7/25/61</b>	Investigative Period <b>6/13 - 28/61</b>
TITLE OF CASE <b>FREEDOM RIDE, 1961 ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD, NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA TO JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI JUNE 20, 1961</b>		Report made by <b>SA HUNTER E. HELGESON</b>	Typed By: <b>dfs</b>
		CHARACTER OF CASE <b>RU; CR</b>	

~~Stampbox~~

### REFERENCES:

New Orleans tel to Bureau, 6/19/61.  
New Orleans phone call to Bureau, 6/20/61.  
New Orleans tel to Bureau, 6/20/61.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

P

### LEAD:

**NEW ORLEANS**

**AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI.** Will report disposition of  
convicted Freedom Riders.

### ADMINISTRATIVE:

An additional copy of this report is designated for  
the New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a  
copy be furnished to the USA, Jackson.

Approved Copies made:  <b>4 - Bureau 3 - New Orleans (157-310)</b>	Special Agent In Charge	Do not write in spaces below		

AC

COVER PAGE

S.T.  
S.W.  
The Attorney General

July 31, 1961

b6  
b7C

Director, FBI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 10/10/00 BY D. B. H.

O FREEDOM RIDES 1961 MISCE.

# 428602

RACIAL MATTERS; DESTRUCTION OF  
AIRCRAFT OR MOTOR VEHICLES; CIVIL RIGHTS

On July 29, 1961, our Memphis, Tennessee, Office learned that among a group of freedom riders scheduled to travel from Nashville, Tennessee, to Jackson, Mississippi, was one [redacted] who is attending college in this country. Appropriate representatives of the Department of State and the Immigration and Naturalization Service were promptly advised.

It later developed that the [redacted] was thought to be [redacted] and [redacted].  
the Department of State advised the [redacted]. Unsuccessful telephonic efforts were reportedly made by embassy officials to dissuade the student from participating in the trip and he traveled to Jackson with the group which consisted of five white males and five white females. After having indicated that he was merely traveling as an observer with the group, the student entered the Negro waiting room with the other members of the party upon arriving at the bus station in Jackson on July 29, 1961.

Upon the desire of the Department of State to make appropriate Mississippi authorities aware of the identity of the student and the potentialities of the situation, our New Orleans, Louisiana, Office arranged for telephonic contact between the Captain of Detectives of the Jackson Police Department and a representative of the Department of State. As a result of this contact and through the excellent relations between our New Orleans Office and the Captain of Detectives, [redacted] was not arrested with the other members of his group in Jackson, Mississippi. In this connection it is noted that according to the Captain of Detectives, the student apparently desired to be arrested and did not wish to leave the bus station willingly. We have also been advised the Governor of Mississippi was initially in favor of arresting [redacted] but finally agreed with the Captain of Detectives not to arrest him since he was a visitor from a friendly nation.

- 1 - Mr. Mohr  
1 - Mr. DeLoach  
1 - Mr. Evans

FCW:aeo

MAR 10 1961

TELETYPE UNIT

EX-130 REC 23/57-337-765  
(Cover memo Rosen to Belmont)  
7/31/61 re Freedom Ride, 1961  
Racial Matters. DAMUG CR 1961  
FCW:jam:jge)

AUG(14) 1961

The Attorney General

Also in the group was a white female [redacted]  
and who was not placed under arrest by the Jackson authorities  
[redacted]

It was learned at the time of this incident in Jackson that the student possessed only a few dollars. Arrangements are reportedly being worked out between the Jackson Police Department and the Department of State, together with the Indonesian Embassy, to provide funds for the student to travel to Washington, D. C.

The foregoing information was furnished to [redacted] of the Civil Rights Division on July 29 and 30, 1961. We will continue to keep the Department advised of pertinent developments.

1 - Mr. Byron R. White  
Deputy Attorney General

1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Burke Marshall

1 - Assistant Attorney General  
Herbert J. Miller, Jr.

F B I

Date: 7/27/61

Transmit the following in

*(Type in plain text or code)*

Via AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

*(Priority or Method of Mailing)*

b6  
b7C

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
FROM: SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264) HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
SUBJECT: FREEBUS DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW  
RM; CR *O Freedom Riders - Jim Chaney*

On 7/26/61, [redacted] Deputy, Hinds County SO, Jackson, Miss., advised that the following Freedom Rider prisoners were released on \$500 cash appeal bond each on the night of 7/25/61:

## ~~ROSE SCHORR ROSENBERG~~

MELVIN LORENZO WHITE, II

P

③ - Bureau  
2 - New Orleans

HEH:dfs (5) Copy to...  
by routine

~~Orleans~~  
Xero~~f~~ Los Angeles  
Copy to \_\_\_\_\_  
by routing slip for ~~L~~  
 info  action  
date 8/22/67 EX  
by Abf mail

REC-51

157-387-766

117 JUL 29 1981

Approved: AM

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

57 AUG 3 1961 Special Agent in Charge

F B I

Date: 7/27/61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

**PLAIN TEXT**

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL**AIRMAIL**

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

b6  
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

**TO:** DIRECTOR, FBI  
**FROM:** SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-355)  
**RE:** FREEBUS

*Freedom Rider -  
157-355-14102945*

On 7/27/61 [redacted] Deputy, Hinds County SO,  
 Jackson, Miss., advised that the following Freedom Rider prisoners  
 were released on \$500 cash appeal bond each on the night 7/26/61:

[redacted]  
 CECIL A. THOMAS.

③ - Bureau  
 1 - New Orleans

HEH:pab

(4)

REC-23

EX-107

17 JUL 29 1961

C C - Wick

AUG 2 1961

Approved: [Signature]

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

Special Agent in Charge

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

FFDLA.  
U S DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 26 1961  
TELETYPE

REC-37

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Malone
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

b6  
b7C  
b7D

dh

URGENT 7-25-61 1-47 PM CST SDF

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, MEMPHIS  
*FREEDOM RIDERS - Miss.*  
FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS 157-NEW

FREEBUS. [REDACTED] CORE, JACKSON, MISS., ADVISED

TODAY THAT FOLLOWING FREEDOM RIDERS DUE TO ARRIVE,  
NASHVILLE, TENN., EITHER JULY TWENTYSEVEN OR TWENTYEIGHT  
TO TRAVEL TO JACKSON. BELIEVED FROM EAST COAST [REDACTED]

LAST NAMED REPORTEDLY [REDACTED] STUDENT IN US. ALSO

FOR INFO, ONE WHITE FEMALE IN ABOVE GROUP, NAME NOT KNOWN

TO [REDACTED] IS REPORTEDLY [REDACTED] MEMPHIS CONTACT APPROPRIATE  
SOURCES, NASHVILLE, FURNISH NEW ORLEANS DETAILS.

END AND ACK PLS

3-50 PM OK FBI WA WC

ME OK FBI ME FCH

TU DISC

REC-37 157-387- 768

12 JUL 31 1961

66 AUG 3 1961

*WA 6/18*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 29 1961  
TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

URGENT 7-29-61 3-94 PM CST JM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI *OF FREEDOM RIDERS*  
FROM SAC, NEW ORLEANS /157-358/ 2P

Mr. Tolson	b6
Mr. Belmont	b7C
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Evans	
Mr. Malone	
Mr. Rader	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Ingram	
Miss Gandy	

FREE BUS. RE NEW ORLEANS PHONE CALL TU BUREAU TODAY. GREYHOUND  
BUS FROM MEMPHIS ARRIVED JACKSON, MISS., TWELVE THIRTY EIGHT PM,  
JULY TWENTY NINE. GROUP CONSISTING OF FIVE WHITE MALES AND FIVE  
WHITE FEMALES GOT OFF BUS AND ENTERED COLORED WAITING ROOM AT  
BUS TERMINAL. INCLUDED IN TEN WERE [REDACTED] AND TWO MALES  
FITTING DESCRIPTION OF [REDACTED] STUDENT AND GERMAN CORRESPONDENT.  
CHIEF OF DETECTIVES M. B. PIERCE, JACKSON PD, APPROACHED [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] AND SPOKE TO HIM BRIEFLY, THEN TOGETHER WITH ANOTHER DETECTIVE  
ESCORTED [REDACTED] TO WAITING POLICE CARS AND TOOK HIM TO  
PD HEADQUARTERS. [REDACTED] WAS NOT ARRESTED. [REDACTED] WAS NOT  
ARRESTED, BUT WAS TAKEN SEPARATELY IN POLICE CAR TO PD HEADQUARTERS.  
POLICE WILL ATTEMPT TO CONTACT SOME OF HER RELATIVES AND MADE ARRANGE-  
MENTS TO HAVE HER RETURNED TO HOME. IF UNABLE TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS  
FOR HER RETURN, WILL PLACE HER IN [REDACTED] JACKSON.  
FOUR WHITE FEMALES AND THREE WHITE MALES WERE ARRESTED AS GROUP IN  
COLORED WAITING ROOM AND ESCORTED TO POLICE PADDY WAGON, THEN TAKEN  
TO PD HEADQUARTERS. GERMAN CORRESPONDENT WHO HAD ENTERED COLORED  
WAITING ROOM WITH GROUP TOOK PHOTOS IN WAITING ROOM OF GROUP AND  
END PAGE ONE....

EX-10 REC-3 157-358-769  
JUL 31 1961

*6-Now*

57 AUG 3 1961

BEGIN PAGE TWO...

b6  
b7c

ALSO PHOTOGRAPHED GROUP BEING PLACED IN PADDY WAGON AND LEAVING  
IN PADDY WAGON. CAPTAIN [REDACTED] OF PD ADVISED CORRESPONDENT  
PROTESTED TO POLICE THAT HE SHOULD BE ARRESTED ALSO AS HE WAS IN  
GROUP. CORRESPONDENT ATTEMPTED TO ENTER PADDY WAGON WITH THOSE  
ARRESTED. POLICE TOLD HIM HE WAS NOT UNDER ARREST. AFTER PADDY  
WAGON DEPARTED, CORRESPONDENT HUNG AROUND BUS DOCK SEVERAL MINUTES,  
THEN WALKED TO COLORED WAITING ROOM BY HIMSELF. CAPTAIN [REDACTED]  
FOLLOWED HIM IN AND WAS OBSERVED SPEAKING TO HIM. THEN [REDACTED] ES-  
CORTED HIM TO POLICE CAR, AND CORRESPONDENT TAKEN TO PD HEADQUARTERS.

[REDACTED] LATER ADVISED HE ORDERED CORRESPONDENT TO MOVE ON AND WHEN  
HE REFUSED TO DO SO, PLACED HIM UNDER ARREST. TOTAL ARRESTED IN  
THIS GROUP WERE FOUR WHITE MALES AND FOUR WHITE FEMALES.  
ALL CHARGED BREACH OF PEACE. IDENTITIES FOLLOW BY TELETYPE.

END AND ACK TIME 3-04 PM

5-10 PM OK FBI WA BH

TU DISC

3/15/68 2 PM br. 81  
REC'D - F B I  
F B I MAIL

*Adviser  
Initials & date  
initials*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUL 29 1961

TELETYPE

b6  
b7C

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Malone
Mr. Bowen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

71  
URGENT

7/29/61 12-45

PM PDST

TBD

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, MEMPHIS  
FROM SAC, SEATTLE 1PO

FREEBUS, RM.

FREEBUS, RM. RE SETEL SEVEN TWENTY EIGHT LAST. SEATTLE INS  
RECORDS REFLECT [REDACTED] DOB. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] ENTERED US IN FIFTY SIX TO ATTEND  
SANTA ROSA CALIFORNIA JUNIOR COLLEGE, ON SCHOLARSHIP FROM INSTITUTE OF  
INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION. IN FIFTY SEVEN HE TRANSFERRED TO AMERICAN  
UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON, D. C., AND THEREAFTER IN FIFTY EIGHT TRANSFERRED  
TO UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON IN SEATTLE. LAST SEATTLE ADDRESS SAME AS  
LISTED IN RETEL. NO PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION INS. RUC.

END AND ACK PLS

T347 3-47 PM OK FBI WA

OK FBI ME RD

DISC P

REC-37

157-387-

770

12 JUL 31 1961

66 AUG 3 1961

REC'D-6-8-1 REC'D-6-8-1  
REC'D-6-8-1 REC'D-6-8-1

REC'D-6-8-1 REC'D-6-8-1  
REC'D-6-8-1 REC'D-6-8-1

b6  
b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 29 1961  
TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

*Freedom Riders - 101533* 505

URGENT 7-29-61 3-48AM JCH

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC-S NEW ORLEANS AND DALLAS  
FROM SAC, LOS ANGELES /- 157-367/

FREEBUS, RE LOS ANGELES TEL JULY TWENTYEIGHT INSTANT. FREEDOM RIDERS  
DEPARTED VIA DELTA AIRLINES PER REFERENCED TEL. NO INCIDENTS SURROUND-  
ING DEPARTURE. TOTAL OF FIFTEEN DEPARTED. [REDACTED]

CANCELLED OUT AND ONE FNU [REDACTED] ADDED. NO ADDITIONAL IDENTIFICATION  
AVAILABLE RE [REDACTED] AND LA UNABLE TO IDENTIFY IN INDICES.

END AND ACK IN ORDER PLS

WA 6-50 AM OK FBI WA ELR

NO OK FBI NO TJB

DL OK FBI DL TEW

TU DISR

X-103  
REC-3

157-227-778

12 JUL 31 1961

58 AUG 2 1961

6-700

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 29 1961  
**TELETYPE**

b6  
b7C

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Clegg \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Gandy \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Ingberman \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

URGENT 7-29-61 3-30AM EM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, NEW ORLEANS  
FROM SAC, MEMPHIS /157-140/ 2P

FREEBUS, RM. REMYTEL JULY TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYONE. THE NINE  
INDIVIDUALS NAMED RETEL LEFT NASHVILLE, TENN., ONE TWENTY AM ON  
GREYHOUND BUS, WILL ARRIVE MEMPHIS, TENN., SIX FIFTY AM SCHEDULED  
LEAVE MEMPHIS SEVEN THIRTY AM ENROUTE JACKSON, MISS., TO ARRIVE  
TWELVE FORTY-FIVE PM. HERMAN PABEL, MUNICH, GERMANY, CLAIMS  
TO BE CORRESPONDENT FOR QUICK MAGAZINE IN GERMANY. WILL TRAVEL  
AS OBSERVER. DOES NOT PLAN TO TEST FACILITIES, IS WM, FIVE  
FEET SIX INCHES, ONE TWO ZERO LBS., WEARING LIGHT BLUE SUIT,  
HAS LONG BLOND HAIR.

ALSO ON BUS BUT STATES IS GOING ONLY AS OBSERVER. AT REQUEST OF

HE WAS REQUESTED TO TALK TO HIS FATHER AT EX-101

PHONE [REDACTED] WDC, PRIOR TO LEAVING.

AFTER TALKING WITH SOMEONE AT THIS NUMBER HE DECIDED TO LEAVE  
ANYHOW. [REDACTED] WAS ADVISED OF THIS DEVELOPMENT AND FURTHER

56 AUG 3 1961

b6  
b7C

PAGE TWO

THAT GROUP WOULD HAVE FORTY MINUTE LAYOVER IN MEMPHIS WHERE ANOTHER  
CONTACT MIGHT BE MADE WITH HIM. HE IS DESCRIBED AS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] FEET [REDACTED] INCHES, [REDACTED] LBS., [REDACTED] HAIR, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] COMPLEXION, WEARING [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] SHOES.

END ACK PLS

WA 5-36 AM OK FBI WA ELR

NO OK FBI NO TJB

TU DISC M

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 29 1961 *JW*

b6  
b7C

TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

*7-29-61 8-10 AM EM - FBI, MEMPHIS, TN*  
URGENT 7-29-61 8-10 AM EM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, NEW ORLEANS

FROM SAC, MEMPHIS /157-140/ 1P

FREEBUS, RM. REMYTEL JULY TWENTYNINE INSTANT. FREEDOM RIDERS  
ARRIVED SIX FIFTY-FIVE AM AT MEMPHIS AND DEPARTED SEVEN TWENTY AM  
VIA GREYHOUND BUS NUMBER FIVE SIX SIX ONE TO ARRIVE JACKSON, MISS.,  
TWELVE FORTY-FIVE PM TODAY. GROUP INCLUDED [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] WHO SPENT ENTIRE TIME WHILE AT MEMPHIS GREYHOUND BUS  
DEPOT MAKING LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE CALL FROM PAY BOOTH, IDENTITY  
OF PERSON BEING CALLED UNKNOWN. RIDERS SPENT TIME IN PREVIOUSLY  
WHITE WAITING ROOM, NOW INTERGRATED AND ALL DEPARTED WITHOUT  
INCIDENT. P.

END ACK PLS

WA 10-13 AM OK FBI WA JDS

NO OK FBI NO JM

TU DISC

*advised of above at 12:10 PM 7/29/61*  
*Dept. of State 7/29/61*  
*157-387-2723*  
*7-29-61 REC-37*  
*12 JUL 31 1961*

7-29-61 REC-37  
FBI  
SEC. 0-17 157-387-2723  
6-300-157-387-2723

66 AUG 3 1961

b6  
b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUL 29 1961

TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson  
Mrs. Bishop  
Miss M. Lee  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mrs. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7/28/61 11-20 PM PDST

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, MEMPHIS /157-140/  
FROM SAC, SEATTLE

FREEBUS, RACIAL MATTERS. REURTEL TODAY.

HAS TENTATIVELY BEEN IDENTIFIED AS [REDACTED] STUDENT WHO ATTENDED THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON LAST FALL AS AN ECONOMICS STUDENT. INQUIRY AT FORMER RESIDENCE UNDER SUITABLE PRETEX DISCLOSE THAT HE HAD MOVED WITHIN THE LAST SIX MONTHS BUT IS BELIEVED TO STILL MAINTAIN A MAILING ADDRESS IN [REDACTED] UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON RECORDS AND INS RECORDS NOT AVAILABLE UNTIL TOMORROW AM. NO RECORD SE INDICES OR SEPD. INS RECORDS WILL BE CHECKED JULY TWENTY-NINE NEXT AND PERTINENT DATA WILL BE FURNISHED IMMEDIATELY TO BUREAU AND MEMPHIS.

END ANDACK PLS

WA 2-23 AM OK FBI WA ELR  
ME OK FBI ME EM3ECQ - CIA WICHLA  
TU DISC

REC-18

157-382-774

RE JUL 31 1961

66 AUG 3 1961

EW

6 - Rec

b6  
b7C

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Ms. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STU

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 29 1961

TELETYPE

URGENT 7-28-61 10-52 PM NRB

TO DIRECTOR, FBI SACS NEW ORLEANS, DALLAS, AND HOUSTON  
FROM SAC LOS ANGELES 157-367

FREEBUS. RE LOS ANGELES TEL TODAY. FREEDOM RIDERS HAVE  
RESERVATIONS FOR SIXTEEN DEPARTING LOS ANGELES TWO THIRTY  
A.M., TWENTY NINTH NEXT, VIA DELTA AIRLINES FLIGHT EIGHT  
TWO ZERO, ARRIVING DALLAS SIX TWENTYTWO A.M., DEPARTING DALLAS.  
SEVEN ZERO FIVE A.M., FLIGHT SEVEN ZERO EIGHT, ARRIVING NEW  
ORLEANS EIGHT FOUR FOUR A. M., TWENTYNINTH.

[REDACTED] HAVE CANCELLED OUT. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LOS ANGELES, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] LOS ANGELES,

[REDACTED] LOS ANGELES AND

[REDACTED] NO ADDRESS, ADDED TO GROUP. NO SUBVERSIVE

REC-18

AFFILIATION IN LOS ANGELES INDICES ON [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] NOT SUFFICIENT BACKGROUND ON [REDACTED]

12 JUL 31 1961

IDENTIFY IN INDICES. [REDACTED]

IS LEADING GROUP.

FOR INFO HOUSTON AND DALLAS, GROUP PLANS NO TEST OF LOCAL

END PAGE ONE

63 AUG 2 1961

6-360

REC'D - 12-17-1968 AMW  
681

12:44 ee | CSJL

PAGE TWO

SEGREGATION LAWS EN ROUTE. GROUP WILL RECEIVE FOUR DAY  
INDOCTRINATION COURSE NEW ORLEANS AND THEN PROCEED TO  
JACKSON, MISS. BY TRAIN OR BUS. LOS ANGELES WILL VERIFY  
DEPARTURE AND SUTEL.

NO DL AND HO ADVISED

ACK AND HOLD PLS

1-57 AM OK FBI WA ELR

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 28 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

b6  
b7C  
b7D

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

URGENT 7-28-61 8-19 PM CST JWB

TELETYPE

TO DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC-S NEW ORLEANS, SEATTLE AND WFO  
FROM SAC, MEMPHIS /157-140/ *Freedom Riders -  
10/15/61 News*  
FREEBUS, RM. REMYTEL TODAY. [REDACTED] STUDENT, CENTRAL  
COMMITTEE, NASHVILLE, TENN., ADVISED THAT ONLY INFO AVAILABLE  
CONCERNING FNU PABEL IS THAT HE CAME TO OFFICE OF NCLC THIS  
DATE, INTRODUCED HIMSELF AS A CORRESPONDENT FOR A MAGAZINE FROM  
WEST BERLIN, INDICATED HE DESIRED TO TRAVEL AS AN OBSERVER WITH  
A GROUP OF FREEDOM RIDERS TO JACKSON, MISS. HE WAS ADVISED BY  
STUDENT CENTRAL COMMITTEE THAT A GROUP WOULD LEAVE AT ONE AM  
JULY TWENTYNINE, NEXT, BY BUS. HE INDICATED HE WOULD ACCOMPANY  
GROUP AND LEFT OFFICE. [REDACTED] DOES NOT KNOW WHERE HE IS  
STAYING HAS NO OTHER INFO AND STATES PABEL WILL NOT TEST ANY  
FACILITIES BUT MERELY PLANS TO TRAVEL WITH GROUP AS AN  
OBSERVER IN ORDER TO OBTAIN A STORY FOR HIS MAGAZINE. [REDACTED]  
ALSO ADVISED THAT [REDACTED] *TODAY  
10/15/61*  
STUDENT, IS ALSO PLANNING TO TRAVEL AS AN OBSERVER AND DOES  
NOT INTEND TO TEST FACILITIES. [REDACTED] STATES WILL BE UNABLE  
TO FURNISH FURTHER INFO RE PABEL UNTIL AFTER ONE AM, JULY  
TWENTYNINE, NEXT, AS WILL NOT SEE PABEL UNTIL BUS LEAVES.  
MEMPHIS FOLLOWING AND WILL ADVISE BUREAU AND INTERESTED  
OFFICES.

E NO AND SE TO BE ADVISED *7-58 105th bldg Tel 670-7296*  
END AND ACK PLS

10-24 PM OK FBI WA RAC

REC'D-10-24-61 FBI WA RAC

TU DISCM  
57 AUG 3 1961

6- New

TWO COPIES WFQ

b6  
b7c

No action  
7-28-61  
7-28-61

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 28 1961

TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Malone \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Ingram \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

Freedom Riders - Miscellaneous

URGENT 7-28-61 5-22 PM CST LM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC NEW ORLEANS /157-264/ 1P

FREEBUS. FOLLOWING IS SUMMARY AS OF FOUR PM, JULY TWENTYEIGHT.

NO FREEDOM RIDERS ARRESTED AND NO FREEDOM RIDER PRISONERS RELEASED ON BOND OR OTHERWISE SINCE JULY TWENTYSEVEN SUMMARY. TOTAL ARRESTED TWO HUNDRED SEVENTYONE. RELEASED ON BOND ONE HUNDRED FIFTYSEVEN PAID FINE FOUR. RELEASED TO ATTORNEY ONE. RELEASED ON PROBATION FOUR NET IN CUSTODY ONE HUNDRED AND FIVE. ALL FR PRISONERS EATING AT HINDS COUNTY JAIL. NO FR PRISONERS CURRENTLY CONFINED JACKSON CITY JAIL.

END AND ADK PLS

WA 7-23 PM OK FBI WA JA

TU DISC

REC-18

157-387-777

RE2 JUL 31 1961

EX-113 2750 J 53 b.  
cc

REG. 6-91

156 7001

6-7001

6 AUG 1961

*cc 9:33 PM 7-27-61*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 27 1961  
**TELETYPE**

b6  
b7C

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Malone
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Mr. Room
Mr. Ingram
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

URGENT 7-27-61 6-38 PM CST LM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC NEW ORLEANS /157-264/ 1P  
*OF Freedom FIDERS - MISS*  
FREEBUS. FOLLOWING IS SUMMARY AS OF FIVE PM, JULY TWENTY SEVEN.

NO FR ARRESTED SINCE JULY TWENTYSIX SUMMARY. FOUR FR PRISONERS RELEASED BOND NIGHT JULY TWENTYSIX. IDENTITIES FOLLOW BY AERTEL.  
TOTAL ARRESTED TWO SEVEN ONE. RELEASED ON BOND ONE FIVE SEVEN.  
PAID FINES FOUR. RELEASED TO ATTORNEY ONE. RELEASED ON PROBATION FOUR. NET IN CUSTODY ONE ZERO FIVE. ALL FR PRISONERS EATING *IS* AT HINDS COUNTY JAIL. NO FR PRISONERS PRESENTLY IN CUSTODY JACKSON CITY JAIL.

END AND ACK PLS

WA 8-42 PM OK FBI WA BH

TU DISC

REC-18

*157-387-778*

*WA JUL 31 1961*

*6-PAK*

*EX-113*  
63 AUG 2 1961

*CC*



b6  
b7C  
b7D

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
JUL 28 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Evans  
Mr. Malone  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Ingram  
Miss Gandy

URGENT 7-28-61 6-51 PM CST JWB

TO DIRECTOR, FBI, SAC-S NEW ORLEANS, SEATTLE, WFO  
FROM SAC, MEMPHIS /157-140/ 2P  
FREEBUS, RACIAL MATTERS.

STUDENT CENTRAL

COMMITTEE, NASHVILLE, TENN., TODAY ADVISED NINE FREEDOM  
MISCELLANEOUS  
RIDERS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE NASHVILLE, TENN., ONE A. M.,  
JULY TWENTYNINE NEXT BY GREYHOUND BUS ENROUTE JACKSON,  
MISS., VIA MEMPHIS, TENN. AMONG GROUP WILL BE

[REDACTED] WHO IS IN THE  
UNITED STATES AS A STUDENT. ADDRESS GIVEN AS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] SEATTLE, WASH. ALSO IN GROUP WILL BE  
ONE PAREN FNU END PAREN PABEL, A GERMAN CORRESPONDENT WHO  
[REDACTED] BELIEVES IS AN ALIEN AND WHOM HE STATES CAME TO THE  
UNITED STATES FROM ISRAEL WHERE HE HAS BEEN COVERING THE  
EICHMANN TRIAL. EFFORTS BEING MADE BY MEMPHIS TO CONTACT  
SOURCES WHO CAN GIVE MORE SPECIFIC INFORMATION CONCERNING  
THESE INDIVIDUALS. INS, MEMPHIS, BEING ADVISED. OTHERS IN

GROUP ARE [REDACTED]

ADDRESS [REDACTED]

799  
Date 7-29-61

MASS., [REDACTED]

ADDRESS [REDACTED]

N. Y., PAREN [REDACTED]

END PAREN,

CALIF,

50 AUG 3 1961 Tel to NO  
7-29-61 84

TWO COPIES WFO

6-200

PAGE TWO

MASS.

N. Y., AND

ADDRESS NOT FURNISHED. IN FURNISHING INFORMATION

WHO IS ACTIVE IN FREEDOM RIDER MOVEMENT INQUIRED AS TO WHETHER OR NOT ARRESTS OF THE TWO ALIENS MIGHT NOT CAUSE AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT. CONTACTING AGENT ANSWERED THAT THIS COULD NOT BE COMMENTED ON AS IT WAS MORE PROPERLY A QUESTION FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT. SEATTLE ADVISE BUREAU OF ANY INFORMATION ON [REDACTED] WFO ASCERTAIN IF ANY INFORMATION ON EITHER [REDACTED] IS AVAILABLE THROUGH STATE DEPARTMENT. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION WILL BE FURNISHED WHEN AVAILABLE.

END

8-57 PM OK FBI WA BH

NO AND SE ADVISED SEPARATELY

TNM T

2050 8286A/C  
FBI - MEMPHIS  
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

F B I

Date: 7/26/61

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTELAIR MAIL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

b6  
b7C

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
 FROM: SAC, NEW ORLEANS (157-264)  
 SUBJECT: FREEBUS  
 RM;CR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

On 7/25/61 Deputy Sheriff [REDACTED] Hinds County Sheriff's Office, Jackson, Miss., furnished the following info on 7/25/61:

On 7/23/61, the following individuals were released each on \$500 cash appeal bond:  
 [REDACTED]

*Miss*  
 On 7/24/61, the following individuals were each released on \$500 cash appeal bond:  
 [REDACTED]

On 7/25/61, the following Freedom Riders prisoners confined to the jails at Jackson, Miss. were transferred to the Miss. State Penitentiary, Parchman, Miss.:  
 [REDACTED]

*MISCELLANEOUS*

3 - Bureau  
 2 - New Orleans

REC- 95

157-387-780  
REG'D. CIA BIRTHS

HEH:dfs

(5)

AUG 2 1961

EX- 105

22 JUL 28 1961

Approved: [Signature]Sent — M Per SDW

Special Agent in Charge

535

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office <b>NEW ORLEANS</b>	Office of Origin <b>NEW ORLEANS</b>	Date <b>7/25/61</b>	Investigative Period <b>6/23 - 7/3/61</b>
TITLE OF CASE <b>RIDES - N.O.</b> <b>FREEDOM RIDE, 1961</b> <b>TRAILWAYS BUS TERMINAL</b> <b>JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI</b> <b>JUNE 23, 1961</b>		Report made by <b>SA HUNTER E. HELGESON</b>	Typed By: <b>dfs</b>
		CHARACTER OF CASE <b>RM; CR</b>	

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

REFERENCES:

New Orleans phone call to Bureau, 6/23/61.  
New Orleans tel to Bureau, 6/23/61.

P

LEADS:

NEW ORLEANS

AT JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI. Will report disposition of  
convicted Freedom Riders.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

An additional copy of this report is designated for the  
New Orleans Office in the event the Bureau instructs that a copy  
be furnished the USA, Jackson.

Approved <i>HGM</i>	Special Agent In Charge	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made:  4 - Bureau  3 - New Orleans (157-317)		157-387-701	REC-95
<i>SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. INFORMATION.</i>			
<i>cc to Dept. Lib. 7/31/61</i>			
<i>cc org unit</i>			
<i>50 AUG 10 1961</i>		A*	b6 b7C
		COVER	PAGE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

536

**Copy to:**

**Report of:** SA HUNTER E. HELGESON  
**Date:** 7/25/61

**Office:** NEW ORLEANS

**Field Office File No.:** 157-317

**Bureau File No.:**

**Title:** FREEDOM RIDE, 1961  
TRAILWAYS BUS TERMINAL  
JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI  
JUNE 23, 1961

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11-06-2009 BY 60324 UC BAW/SAB/STW

**Character:** RACIAL MATTERS; CIVIL RIGHTS

**Synopsis:**

4 Freedom Riders, identified in details of report, arrested by Jackson PD at Trailways Bus Terminal, 6/23/61, when they failed to obey the orders of Jackson PD officer to move on. All charged with breach of the peace. No incidents at time of arrest. All tried in Jackson Municipal Court, 6/26/61, and after NG pleas were convicted of violation of S. 2087.5, Miss. Code. All sentenced to 4 months in jail and fined \$200. No incidents during trial. 3 Freedom Riders released on bond, 6/27/61. Fourth transferred to MSP, Parchman, Miss., 7/3/61.

P

**DETAILS:**

Investigation in this case was predicated upon information furnished by Chief of Detectives M. B. PIERCE, Police Department, Jackson, Mississippi, on June 23, 1961. He advised that he had just received a phone call from a member of the local press advising him they had been tipped that 4 Freedom Riders would attempt to leave Jackson, Mississippi at the Trailways Bus Terminal in approximately ten minutes from the time of the call.

Date 7/7/61b6  
b7C

The following observations were made at the Trailways Bus Terminal, Jackson, Mississippi, June 23, 1961:

At 2:25 p.m., two Negro males and two Negro females entered the Pascagoula Street entrance of the white waiting room as a group and walked inside the terminal a distance of about fifteen feet from the door. At this point, they stopped and Captain [redacted] of the Jackson Police Department was observed to go over to the group and speak to them. Shortly thereafter, all four in the group were escorted from the Trailways Bus Terminal by Jackson Police officers and placed in a patrol wagon.

There were no incidents in connection with the above matter.

On 6/23/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-317  
by SA HUNTER E. HELGESON /dfs Date dictated 6/30/61

Date 7/7/61

Chief of Detectives M. E. PIERCE, Jackson Police Department, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that the four Freedom Riders, listed below, were arrested at the Trailways Bus Terminal, Jackson, Mississippi, at 2:25 p.m., June 23, 1961. He said all four had entered the white waiting room of the terminal as a group and when ordered by Captain [redacted] of the Police Department to move on, they had refused to move. At this point, Captain [redacted] placed them all under arrest on a charge of breach of the peace. Chief PIERCE advised that there were no incidents in connection with the arrests. He said that when questioned later by detectives, the Freedom Riders told him they had intended to go into the waiting room and purchase bus tickets to New Orleans, Louisiana.

PIERCE advised that Police Department records contain the following information concerning those arrested:

[redacted] Jackson PD [redacted]  
 address - Tougaloo College, Tougaloo, Mississippi  
 [redacted] Mississippi.  
 [redacted] Race [redacted] Sex [redacted] Age [redacted]  
 Date of birth - [redacted] Place of birth -  
 [redacted] Mississippi. Height [redacted]  
 Weight [redacted] Eyes [redacted] Hair [redacted]  
 Complexion [redacted] Build [redacted] Occupation -  
 Student, Tougaloo College, Tougaloo, Mississippi.  
 Marital Status [redacted] Father [redacted]  
 [redacted] (deceased). Mother -  
 [redacted] (deceased). Education - High  
 School and 3 years of college, Tougaloo College,  
 Mississippi. Admits - Member of NAACP.

[redacted] Jackson PD [redacted] address -  
 [redacted] Texas and  
 Tougaloo, Mississippi. Race [redacted] Sex -  
 [redacted] Age [redacted] Date of birth [redacted]  
 [redacted] Place of birth - [redacted] Texas.  
 Height [redacted] Weight [redacted] Eyes [redacted]  
 Hair - Black. Complexion - Light brown. Build -  
 [redacted] Occupation - Student, Tougaloo College  
 Tougaloo, Mississippi. Marital Status [redacted]  
 Father [redacted]

On 6/23/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-317

by SA HUNTER E. HELGESON /dfs Date dictated 6/30/61

NO 157-317

[redacted]  
cont'd:

[redacted] San Antonio. Mother [redacted]  
[redacted] same address as father. Education -  
3 years college.

[redacted] Jackson PD [redacted] address [redacted]  
[redacted] Mississippi. Race - [redacted]  
Sex [redacted] Age [redacted] Date of birth - [redacted]  
[redacted] Place of birth [redacted] Mississippi.  
Height [redacted] Weight [redacted] Eyes [redacted]  
Hair [redacted] Complexion [redacted] Build -  
Occupation - Unemployed. Marital  
Status [redacted] Father [redacted]  
[redacted] Mississippi. Mother [redacted]  
same address as father. Education - 1 year  
college, Tougaloo College; 2 years business -  
Nashville.

[redacted] Jackson PD [redacted] address - [redacted]  
[redacted] Tennessee. Race -  
Sex - [redacted] Age [redacted] Date of birth -  
[redacted] Place of birth [redacted]  
Mississippi. Height [redacted] Weight [redacted]  
Eyes [redacted] Hair - [redacted] Complexion [redacted]  
Build [redacted] Occupation - Student, A & I  
State University, Nashville, Tennessee.  
Marital Status [redacted] Father [redacted]  
[redacted] Mississippi.  
Mother [redacted] same address as father.  
Education - 3 years college, A & I State Uni-  
versity, Nashville, Tennessee. Admits - Sit-in  
stand-in, Nashville, Tennessee [redacted] Member  
NAACP; [redacted]

Date 7/7/61

[redacted] Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), advised that [redacted] about 2:00 p.m., June 23, 1961, he was contacted by the four Freedom Riders who were subsequently arrested at the Trailways Bus Terminal on that date. They told him they intended to enter the white waiting room of the Trailways Bus Terminal and attempt to purchase tickets to New Orleans, Louisiana. He said they were all Negroes from the Jackson area and wanted to point out to the public that the Negroes of Jackson were not as complacent regarding the Freedom Rides as the local authorities might think. He said they anticipated arrest.

[redacted] advised that he called the press shortly before the Freedom Riders arrived at the Trailways Bus Terminal.

On 6/23/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-317

by SA HUNTER E. HELGESON /dfs Date dictated 6/30/61

Date 7/7/61

Chief of Detectives M. B. PIERCE, Jackson Police Department, advised that the following individuals were tried in Jackson Municipal Court, Jackson, Mississippi, at 3:00 p.m., June 26, 1961:



PIERCE stated that all of the above individuals were tried for violation of Section 2087.5 of the Mississippi Code. All entered pleas of not guilty through their attorney, [redacted] Jackson, Mississippi. Captain [redacted] Police Department, was the only witness called for the prosecution. No defense witnesses were called. All defendants were convicted and sentenced to four months in jail and fined \$200. According to PIERCE, all of the defendants would be transferred to the Hinds County Jail to serve out their sentences and fines.

PIERCE advised there were no incidents during the course of the trial.

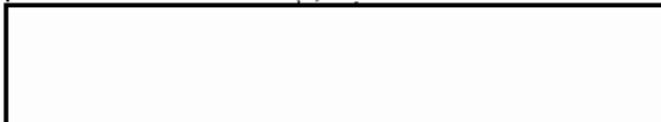
On 6/26/61 at Jackson, Miss. File # 157-317

by SA [redacted] /dfs Date dictated 6/30/61

b6  
b7C

NO 157-317

On June 27, 1961, Sheriff J. ROBERT GILFOY, Hinds County, Jackson, Mississippi, advised that the following individuals were released on \$500 cash appeal bond on June 26, 1961:



On July 3, 1961, Sheriff GILFOY advised that [redacted] was transferred from the Hinds County Jail, Jackson, Mississippi, to the Mississippi State Penitentiary, Parchman, Mississippi, on July 3, 1961.